Stock Code:2353

ACER INCORPORATED

Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements
With Independent Auditors' Report
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

The independent auditors' report and the accompanying parent-company-only financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' report and parent-company-only financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors
Acer Incorporated:

Opinion

We have audited the parent-company-only financial statements of Acer Incorporated (the "Company"), which comprise the parent-company-only balance sheets as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the parent-company-only statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the parent-company-only financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying parent-company-only financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the parent-company-only financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and its parent-company-only financial performance and its parent-company-only cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with the Regulations Governing Auditing and Attestation of Financial Statements by Certified Public Accountants and the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Norm of Professional Ethics for Certified Public Accountant of the Republic of China, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirement. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis of our opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the parent-company-only financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the parent-company-only financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Key audit matters for the Company's parent-company-only financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 are stated as follows:

1. Revenue recognition

   Refer to Note 4(p) for the accounting policies on recognizing revenue, and Note 5(a) for uncertainty of accounting estimations and assumptions for sales returns and allowances, respectively, to the parent-company-only financial statements.

Description of key audit matter:

The Company engaged primarily in the sale of brand-name IT products. Revenue is recognized depending on the various trade terms agreed with customers. This exposes the Company to the risk that the sales transactions made close to the balance sheet date are not recorded in the appropriate period. Furthermore, the accrual of sales allowances and returns based on business practice is subject to management's judgment, which involves significant uncertainty. Consequently, the revenue recognition and accrual of sales allowances and returns have been identified as one of the key audit matters.

How the matter was addressed in our audit:

In relation to the key audit matters above, we have performed certain audit procedures including, among others, testing the design and operating effectiveness of the Company's internal controls over the timing of revenue recognition; performing a sample test of sales transactions taking place before and after the balance sheet date to ensure that revenue was recognized in the appropriate period; assessing the methodology used by management in estimating sales allowances and returns, including the reasonableness of key assumptions; and inspecting the historical payments of sales allowances and returns to evaluate the reasonableness of the sales allowances and returns estimated by management.

2. Valuation of inventories

Refer to Note 4(g) for the accounting policies on inventory valuation, Note 5(b) for uncertainty of accounting estimations and assumptions for inventory valuation and Note 6(g) for the details of the write-down of inventories, respectively, to the parent-company-only financial statements.

Description of key audit matter:

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Due to the rapid innovation of the information technology products and fierce market competition, the Company's product price may fluctuate rapidly. Furthermore, the stocks for products and key components may exceed customers' demands thus becoming obsolete. These factors expose the Company to significant level of uncertainty particularly in the area of estimating net realizable value, which is subject to management's judgments. Therefore, the valuation of inventories has been identified as one of the key audit matters.

How the matter was addressed in our audit:

In relation to the key audit matter above, we have performed certain audit procedures including, among others, evaluating whether valuation of inventories was accounted for in accordance with the Company's accounting policies; obtaining the inventory aging report, analyzing the fluctuation of inventory aging and selecting samples to verify the accuracy of inventory aging classification; and testing the net realizable value of inventories to evaluate the reasonableness of inventory provisions.

3. Impairment of goodwill from investment in subsidiaries

Refer to Note 4(n) for the accounting policies on impairment of non-financial assets, Note 5(c) for uncertainty of accounting estimations and assumptions for goodwill impairment and Note 6(h) for the evaluation of goodwill impairment, respectively, to the parent-company-only financial statements.

Description of key audit matter:

Goodwill arising from acquisition of subsidiaries, which are included within the carrying amount of investments accounted for using the equity method, is subject to impairment test annually or at the time there are indications that goodwill may have been impaired. The assessment of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit of goodwill involves management's judgment and estimation with respect to the future cash flows and key assumptions which are complex and involve significant uncertainty. Accordingly, the assessment of impairment of goodwill has been identified as one of the key audit matters.

How the matter was addressed in our audit:

In relation to the key audit matter above, we have performed certain audit procedures including, among others, assessing the basis used by management for identifying the cash-generating units and whether book value of assets belonging to respective cash-generating units have been completely covered; assessing the appropriateness of the valuation method and key assumptions (in particular projected sales growth rate and weighted-average cost of capital) used by the management in measuring the recoverable amount; assessing the historical reasonableness of management's estimates of financial forecasts, and performing a sensitivity analysis to assess the impact of variations in key assumptions. In addition to the above audit procedures, we have also involved a valuation specialist to evaluate the appropriateness of the weighted-average cost of capital used and its underlying assumptions; and inspecting the adequacy of the Company's disclosures of related information on impairment evaluation of goodwill.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the parent-company-only financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of parent-company-only financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the parent-company-only financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance (including members of the Audit Committee) are responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial parent-company-only statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China, we exercise professional judgment and professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

1. Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the parent-company-only financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

2. Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.

3. Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.

4. Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, base on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the parent-company-only financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.

5. Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the parent-company-only financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the parent-company-only financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

6. Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the investee companies accounted for using the equity method to express an opinion on the parent-company-only financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the parent-company-only financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditors' report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

The engagement partners on the audit resulting in this independent auditors' report are Huei-Chen Chang and Ching-Wen Kao.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China)
March 16, 2023

Notes to Readers

The accompanying parent-company-only financial statements are intended only to present the parent-company-only financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to audit such parent-company-only financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' report and the accompanying parent-company-only financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' report and parent-company-only financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

(English Translation of Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)

ACER INCORPORATED

Parent-Company-Only Balance Sheets

December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	
	Assets	**Amount**	**%**	**Amount**	**%**
	Current assets:				
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a))	$ 16,424,913	12	20,564,678	13
1110	Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss—current (note 6(b))	125,665	-	443,248	-
1170	Notes and accounts receivable, net (notes 6(e) & (u))	3,569,975	3	6,335,764	4
1180	Notes and accounts receivable from related parties (notes 6(e) & (u) and 7)	12,743,460	9	37,518,525	23
1200	Other receivables, net (note 6(f))	152,614	-	263,174	-
1210	Other receivables from related parties (notes 6(f) and 7)	1,049,499	1	664,582	-
130X	Inventories (note 6(g))	12,515,946	9	16,213,599	10
1470	Other current assets	306,649	-	245,025	-
	Total current assets	46,888,721	34	82,248,595	50
	Non-current assets:				
1517	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income—non-current (note 6(c))	6,465,744	5	6,690,542	4
1536	Financial assets measured at amortized cost—non-current (note 6(d))	797,782	1	-	-
1550	Investments accounted for using the equity method (note 6(h))	77,041,422	56	67,951,695	42
1600	Property, plant and equipment (note 6(i))	1,754,509	1	1,740,178	1
1755	Right-of-use assets (note 6(j))	120,214	-	76,756	-
1760	Investment property (note 6(k))	824,318	1	811,781	1
1780	Intangible assets (note 6(l))	179,677	-	175,814	-
1840	Deferred income tax assets (note 6(r))	3,082,794	2	3,100,650	2
1900	Other non-current assets	46,457	-	40,261	-
1980	Other financial assets—non-current (note 8)	148,466	-	160,566	-
	Total non-current assets	90,461,383	66	80,748,243	50
	Total assets	**$ 137,350,104**	**100**	**162,996,838**	**100**

(Continued)

See accompanying notes to parent-company-only financial statements.

(English Translation of Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)

ACER INCORPORATED

Parent-Company-Only Balance Sheets (Continued)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	
	Liabilities and Equity	**Amount**	**%**	**Amount**	**%**
	Current liabilities:				
2120	Financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss—current (note 6(b))	$ 714,504	1	145,969	-
2130	Contract liabilities—current (note 6(u))	8,809	-	9,512	-
2170	Notes and accounts payable	21,099,402	15	47,977,844	30
2180	Accounts payable to related parties (note 7)	758,286	1	628,865	-
2200	Other payables (note 6(v))	24,676,398	18	26,560,173	17
2220	Other payables to related parties (note 7)	2,895,984	2	518,175	-
2250	Provisions—current (note 6(o) and 9)	1,011,266	1	834,725	1
2230	Current tax liabilities	1,891,249	1	3,502,017	2
2280	Lease liabilities—current (note 6(n))	63,209	-	43,432	-
2365	Refund liabilities—current	2,781,608	2	3,636,287	2
2399	Other current liabilities	276,737	-	434,939	-
	Total current liabilities	56,177,452	41	84,291,938	52
	Non-current liabilities:				
2530	Bonds payable (note 6(m))	10,000,000	7	10,000,000	6
2570	Deferred income tax liabilities (note 6(r))	4,530,059	4	4,234,394	3
2580	Lease liabilities—non-current (note 6(n))	57,923	-	33,810	-
2600	Other non-current liabilities (note 6(q))	624,079	-	745,386	-
2622	Long-term payable to related parties (note 7)	13,134	-	14,594	-
	Total non-current liabilities	15,225,195	11	15,028,184	9
	Total liabilities	71,402,647	52	99,320,122	61
	Equity (note 6(c)&(s)):				
3110	Common stock	30,478,538	22	30,478,538	19
3200	Capital surplus	27,795,883	20	27,514,269	17
3300	Retained earnings	14,897,145	11	16,886,389	10
3400	Other equity	(4,309,253)	(3)	(8,287,624)	(5)
3500	Treasury stock	(2,914,856)	(2)	(2,914,856)	(2)
	Total equity	65,947,457	48	63,676,716	39
	Total liabilities and equity	**$ 137,350,104**	**100**	**162,996,838**	**100**

See accompanying notes to parent-company-only financial statements.

(English Translation of Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)

ACER INCORPORATED

Parent-Company-Only Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Share)

		2022		2021	
		Amount	**%**	**Amount**	**%**
4000	**Net revenue (notes 6(u) and 7)**	$ 169,284,764	100	246,828,456	100
5000	**Cost of revenue (notes 6(g) & (o) and 7)**	(159,192,798)	(94)	(231,450,073)	(94)
	Gross profit	10,091,966	6	15,378,383	6
5920	Realized (unrealized) profit or loss on sales to subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures	40,330	-	(45,415)	-
	Realized gross profit	10,132,296	6	15,332,968	6
	Operating expenses (notes 6(e), (i), (j), (k), (l), (n), (o), (p), (q) & (v), 7 and 12):				
6100	Selling expenses	(2,772,572)	(1)	(3,325,745)	(1)
6200	General and administrative expenses	(1,283,169)	(1)	(1,459,183)	(1)
6300	Research and development expenses	(1,991,463)	(1)	(2,204,357)	(1)
	Total operating expenses	(6,047,204)	(3)	(6,989,285)	(3)
6500	**Other operating income and expenses, net (notes 6(p) & (w) and 7)**	132,051	-	161,174	-
	Operating income	4,217,143	3	8,504,857	3
	Non-operating income and loss:				
7100	Interest income (notes 6(x) and 7)	74,621	-	42,434	-
7010	Other income (note 6(x))	519,988	-	287,772	-
7020	Other gains and losses (notes 6(x) and 7)	(59,447)	-	(33,924)	-
7050	Finance costs (notes 6(n) & (x) and 7)	(113,533)	-	(51,662)	-
7060	Share of profits of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures (note 6(h))	1,721,078	1	4,953,384	2
	Total non-operating income and loss	2,142,707	1	5,198,004	2
	Income before taxes	6,359,850	4	13,702,861	5
7950	**Income tax expenses (note 6(r))**	(1,356,162)	(1)	(2,805,434)	(1)
	Net Income	5,003,688	3	10,897,427	4
	Other comprehensive income (loss) (notes 6(h), (q), (r)&(s)):				
8310	**Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss**				
8311	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	89,278	-	(157,368)	-
8316	Unrealized gains and losses from investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	(1,127,724)	(1)	(83,057)	-
8330	Share of other comprehensive income (losses) of subsidiaries and associates	386,990	-	(103,357)	-
8349	Income tax related to items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	(17,856)	-	31,474	-
	Total items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	(669,312)	(1)	(312,308)	-
8360	**Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss**				
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	4,595,828	3	(2,766,226)	(1)
8399	Income tax related to items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	-	-	-	-
	Total items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	4,595,828	3	(2,766,226)	(1)
	Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes	3,926,516	2	(3,078,534)	(1)
	Total comprehensive income for the year	**$ 8,930,204**	**5**	**7,818,893**	**3**
	Earnings per share (in New Taiwan dollars) (note 6(t)):				
9750	Basic earnings per share	**$**	**1.67**		**3.63**
9850	Diluted earnings per share	**$**	**1.65**		**3.60**

See accompanying notes to parent-company-only financial statements.

(English Translation of Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)

ACER INCORPORATED

Parent-Company-Only Statements of Changes in Equity

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			Retained earnings				Other equity					
	Common stock	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Unappropriated retained earnings	Total	Foreign currency translation differences	Unrealized gain (loss) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	Total	Treasury stock	Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2021	$ 30,478,538	27,378,068	853,852	3,976,265	6,038,916	10,869,033	(6,043,227)	768,662	(242,887)	(5,517,452)	(2,914,856)	60,293,331
Net income for the year	-	-	-	-	10,897,427	10,897,427	-	-	-	-	-	10,897,427
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,766,226)	(324,225)	11,917	(3,078,534)	-	(3,078,534)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the year	-	-	-	-	10,897,427	10,897,427	(2,766,226)	(324,225)	11,917	(3,078,534)	-	7,818,893
Appropriation approved by the stockholders:												
Legal reserve	-	-	602,575	-	(602,575)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve	-	-	-	857,485	(857,485)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	-	-	-	-	(4,571,781)	(4,571,781)	-	-	-	-	-	(4,571,781)
Adjustments of capital surplus for the cash dividends distributed to subsidiaries	-	70,119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70,119
Share of changes in equity of associates	-	(24,908)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(24,908)
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries	-	60,105	-	-	-	-	3,856	(6,544)	2,760	72	-	60,177
Difference between consideration and carrying amount of subsidiaries disposed	-	29,880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,880
Stock option compensation cost of subsidiaries	-	1,005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,005
Disposal of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income by the company	-	-	-	-	40,230	40,230	-	(40,230)	-	(40,230)	-	-
Disposal of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	(348,520)	(348,520)	-	348,520	-	348,520	-	-
Balance at December 31, 2021	30,478,538	27,514,269	1,456,427	4,833,750	10,596,212	16,886,389	(8,805,597)	746,183	(228,210)	(8,287,624)	(2,914,856)	63,676,716
Net income for the year	-	-	-	-	5,003,688	5,003,688	-	-	-	-	-	5,003,688
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,595,828	(1,204,929)	535,617	3,926,516	-	3,926,516
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the year	-	-	-	-	5,003,688	5,003,688	4,595,828	(1,204,929)	535,617	3,926,516	-	8,930,204
Appropriation approved by the stockholders:												
Legal reserve	-	-	1,058,914	-	(1,058,914)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve	-	-	-	2,564,442	(2,564,442)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	-	-	-	-	(6,949,107)	(6,949,107)	-	-	-	-	-	(6,949,107)
Adjustments of capital surplus for the cash dividends distributed to subsidiaries	-	107,298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107,298
Share of changes in equity of associates	-	(2,746)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,746)
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries	-	154,065	-	-	-	-	(287)	5,195	7,486	12,394	-	166,459
Difference between consideration and carrying amount of subsidiaries aquired or disposed	-	12,345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,345
Organizational restructuring under common control	-	8,302	-	-	-	-	(11,702)	-	5,483	(6,219)	-	2,083
Liquidation of subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,855	-	-	1,855	-	1,855
Stock option compensation cost of subsidiaries	-	2,350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,350
Disposal of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	(43,825)	(43,825)	-	43,825	-	43,825	-	-
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 30,478,538**	**27,795,883**	**2,515,341**	**7,398,192**	**4,983,612**	**14,897,145**	**(4,219,903)**	**(409,726)**	**320,376**	**(4,309,253)**	**(2,914,856)**	**65,947,457**

See accompanying notes to parent-company-only financial statements.

(English Translation of Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)

ACER INCORPORATED

Parent-Company-Only Statements of Cash Flows

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Income before income tax	$ 6,359,850	13,702,861
Adjustments for:		
Adjustments to reconcile profit or loss:		
Depreciation	144,017	140,120
Amortization	23,271	24,593
Net (gain) loss on financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	(907)	406
Effects of exchange rate changes in financial assets measured at amortized cost	(57,817)	-
Interest expense	113,533	51,662
Interest income	(74,621)	(42,434)
Dividend income	(519,988)	(287,772)
Share of profits of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures	(1,721,078)	(4,953,384)
Gain on disposal of equipment and intangible assets	(670)	(657)
Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries	2,301	-
Property, Plant and equipment reclassified to expenses	-	917
Unrealized (realized) profit on sales to subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures	(40,330)	45,415
Other profits from investment	-	(196)
Total adjustments for profit or loss	(2,132,289)	(5,021,330)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Changes in operating assets:		
Derivative financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	887,025	(1,084,932)
Contract assets	-	250
Notes and accounts receivable	2,765,789	(425,105)
Notes and accounts receivable from related parties	24,775,065	(12,922,567)
Inventories	3,687,416	(2,563,051)
Other receivables and other current assets	101,854	(70,225)
Changes in operating assets	32,217,149	(17,065,630)
Changes in operating liabilities:		
Notes and accounts payable	(26,878,442)	6,028,200
Payables to related parties	2,732,230	159,923
Refund liabilities	(854,679)	(14,624)
Other payables and other current liabilities	(2,041,977)	8,119,742
Provisions	176,541	92,572
Contract liabilities	(703)	(69,619)
Other non-current liabilities and long-term payables to related parties	(33,488)	(24,630)
Changes in operating liabilities	(26,900,518)	14,291,564
Cash provided by operations	9,544,192	5,907,465
Interest received	66,508	42,317
Income taxes paid	(2,716,260)	(1,065,249)
Net cash provided by operating activities	6,894,440	4,884,533

(Continued)

See accompanying notes to parent-company-only financial statements.

(English Translation of Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)

ACER INCORPORATED

Parent-Company-Only Statements of Cash Flows (Continued)

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	2022	2021
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchase of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	(902,926)	(2,175,540)
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	107,703
Proceeds from capital return and liquidation of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	2,845
Acquisition of financial assets measured at amortized cost	(739,775)	-
Additions to investments accounted for using the equity method	(3,001,210)	(113,655)
Proceeds from disposal of investments accounted for using the equity method	509,697	66,165
Proceeds from capital return of investments accounted for using the equity method	11,044	-
Additions to property, plant and equipment and investment property	(76,739)	(40,378)
Proceeds from disposal of equipment and intangible assets	670	895
Increase in receivables from related parties	(423,010)	(412,338)
Additions to intangible assets	(25,960)	(7,810)
Increase in assets recognized from costs to fulfill contracts with customers	-	(2,438)
Increase (decrease) in other financial assets and other non-current assets	4,732	(59,894)
Dividends received	980,389	560,248
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(3,663,088)	(2,074,197)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Increase in short-term borrowings	5,077,804	5,233,942
Decrease in short-term borrowings	(5,077,804)	(5,233,942)
Proceeds from issuing bonds	-	10,000,000
Repayment of long-term debt	-	(3,300,000)
Payment of lease liabilities	(83,477)	(77,024)
Decrease in loans from related parties	(225,000)	(280,000)
Cash dividends	(6,949,107)	(4,571,781)
Interest paid	(113,533)	(16,677)
Net cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities	(7,371,117)	1,754,518
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	(4,139,765)	4,564,854
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	20,564,678	15,999,824
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	$ **16,424,913**	**20,564,678**

See accompanying notes to parent-company-only financial statements.

(English Translation of Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)

ACER INCORPORATED

Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Per Share Information And Otherwise Specified)

1. Organization and business

Acer Incorporated (the "Company") was incorporated on August 1, 1976, as a company limited by shares under the laws of the Republic of China ("R.O.C.") and registered under the Ministry of Economic Affairs, R.O.C.

The Company is primarily engaged in marketing and sale of brand-name IT products. The Company also builds innovative ecosystems in consumer and commercial markets to provide more products and integrated applications along with software, hardware and related services. In addition, the Company aims at building multiple business engines to foster innovation of products and application services for market expansion.

2. Authorization of the parent-company-only financial statements

These parent-company-only financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on March 16, 2023.

3. Application of new and revised accounting standards and interpretations:

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. ("FSC") which have already been adopted.

The Company has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its financial statements, from January 1, 2022:

- Amendments to IAS 16 "Property, Plant and Equipment－Proceeds before Intended Use"
- Amendments to IAS 37 "Onerous Contracts－Cost of Fulfilling a Contract"
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2018–2020
- Amendments to IFRS 3 "Reference to the Conceptual Framework"

(b) The impact of IFRS issued by the FSC but not yet effective

The Company assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2023, would not have a significant impact on its financial statements:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"
- Amendments to IAS 12 "Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction"

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(c) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Company, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Standards or Interpretations	Content of amendment	Effective date per IASB
Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"	Under existing IAS 1 requirements, companies classify a liability as current when they do not have an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting date. The amendments has removed the requirement for a right to be unconditional and instead now requires that a right to defer settlement must exist at the reporting date and have substance. The amendments clarify how a company classifies a liability that can be settled in its own shares – e.g. convertible debt.	January 1, 2024
Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants"	After reconsidering certain aspects of the 2020 amendments, new IAS 1 amendments clarify that only covenants with which a company must comply on or before the reporting date affect the classification of a liability as current or non-current. Covenants with which the company must comply after the reporting date (i.e. future covenants) do not affect a liability' s classification at that date. However, when non-current liabilities are subject to future covenants, companies will now need to disclose information to help users understand the risk that those liabilities could become repayable within 12 months after the reporting date.	January 1, 2024

The Company is evaluating the impact of its initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations on its parent-company-only financial position and financial performance. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Company completes its evaluation.

The Company does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its parent-company-only financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 " Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 " Insurance Contracts"

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

- IFRS 16 “Requirements for Sale and Leaseback Transactions”

4. Summary of significant accounting policies

The significant accounting policies presented in the parent-company-only financial statements are summarized as follows. The following accounting policies have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements.

(a) Statement of compliance

The accompanying parent-company-only financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the “Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers” (the “Regulations”).

(b) Basis of preparation

(i) Basis of measurement

The accompanying parent-company-only financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for the following items:

1) Financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss (including derivative financial instruments);
2) Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income; and
3) Net defined benefit liability measured at present value of defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

(ii) Functional and presentation currency

The functional currency of the Company is determined based on the primary economic environment in which the Company operates. The Company’s parent-company-only financial statements are presented in New Taiwan dollars, which is the Company’s functional currency. Except when otherwise indicated, all financial information presented in New Taiwan dollars has been rounded to the nearest thousand.

(c) Foreign currency

(i) Foreign currency transactions

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. At the end of each reporting period (“the reporting date”), monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are translated into the functional currencies using the exchange rate at that date. Non-monetary items denominated in foreign currencies that are measured at fair value are translated into functional currencies using the exchange rate at the date that the fair value was determined. Non-monetary items denominated in foreign currencies that are measured at historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

Exchange differences are generally recognized in profit or loss, except for an investment in equity securities designated as at fair value through other comprehensive income, which are recognized in other comprehensive income.

(ii) Foreign operations

The assets and liabilities of foreign operations, including goodwill and fair value adjustments arising from acquisition, are translated into the presentation currency of the Company's parent-company-only financial statements at the exchange rates at the reporting date. The income and expenses of foreign operations, excluding foreign operations in hyperinflationary economies, are translated into the presentation currency of the Company's parent-company-only financial statements at the average exchange rates for the period. All resulting exchange differences are recognized in other comprehensive income.

When a foreign operation is disposed of such that control, joint control, or significant influence is lost, the accumulated exchange differences related to that foreign operation is reclassified to profit or loss. In the case of a partial disposal that does not result in the Company losing control over a subsidiary, the proportionate share of the accumulated exchange differences is reclassified to non-controlling interests. For a partial disposal of the Company's ownership interest in an associate or joint venture, the proportionate share of the accumulated exchange differences in equity is reclassified to profit or loss.

When the settlement of a monetary receivable from or payable to a foreign operation is neither planned nor likely to occur in the foreseeable future, the monetary item is, in substance, a part of net investment in that foreign operation, and the related foreign exchange gains and losses thereon are recognized as other comprehensive income.

(d) Classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities

An asset is classified as current when one of the following criteria is met; all other assets are classified as non-current assets:

(i) It is expected to be realized, or intended to be sold or consumed in the normal operating cycle;
(ii) It is held primarily for the purpose of trading;
(iii) It is expected to be realized within twelve months after the reporting period; or
(iv) The asset is cash or a cash equivalent unless the asset is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

A liability is classified as current when one of the following criteria is met; all other liabilities are classified as non-current liabilities:

(i) It is expected to be settled in the normal operating cycle;
(ii) It is held primarily for the purpose of trading;
(iii) It is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period; or
(iv) The Company does not have an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period. Terms of a liability that could, at the option of the counterparty, result in its settlement by issuing equity instruments do not affect its classification.

ACER INCORPORATED

Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(e) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash consists of cash on hand, checking deposits, and demand deposits. Cash equivalents consist of short-term and highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value. Time deposits that meet the aforesaid criteria and are not held for investing purposes are also classified as cash equivalents.

(f) Financial instruments

Trade receivables and debt securities issued are initially recognized when they are originated. All other financial assets and financial liabilities are initially recognized when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. A financial asset (unless it is a trade receivable without a significant financing component) or financial liability is initially measured at fair value plus, for an item not at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL), transaction costs that are directly attributable to its acquisition or issuance. A trade receivable without a significant financing component is initially measured at the transaction price.

(i) Financial assets

On initial recognition, a financial asset is classified as measured at: amortized cost, fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI), or fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL). All regular way purchases or sales of financial assets are recognized and derecognized on a trade date basis.

Financial assets are not reclassified subsequent to their initial recognition unless the Company changes its business model for managing financial assets, in which case all affected financial assets are reclassified on the first day of the first reporting period following the change in the business model.

1) Financial assets measured at amortized cost

A financial asset is measured at amortized cost if it meets both of the following conditions and is not designated as at FVTPL:

- it is held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets to collect contractual cash flows; and
- its contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Subsequent to initial recognition, these assets are measured at amortized cost, using the effective interest method, less impairment loss. Interest income, foreign exchange gains and losses, and recognition (reversal) of impairment loss are recognized in profit or loss. Any gain or loss on derecognition is recognized in profit or loss.

(Continued)

2) Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")

A debt investment is measured at FVOCI if it meets both of the following conditions and is not designated as at FVTPL:

- it is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets; and
- its contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

On initial recognition of an equity investment that is not held for trading, the Company may irrevocably elect to present subsequent changes in the investment's fair value in other comprehensive income. This election is made on an instrument-by-instrument basis.

Debt investments at FVOCI are subsequently measured at fair value. Interest income calculated using the effective interest method, foreign exchange gains and losses and impairment loss are recognized in profit or loss. Other net gains and losses are recognized in other comprehensive income. On derecognition, other comprehensive income accumulated in equity are reclassified to profit or loss.

Equity investments at FVOCI are subsequently measured at fair value. Dividends are recognized as income in profit or loss unless the dividend clearly represents a recovery of part of the cost of the investment. Other net gains and losses are recognized in other comprehensive income. On derecognition, other comprehensive income accumulated in equity is reclassified to retained earnings and is never reclassified to profit or loss.

Dividend income derived from equity investments is recognized on the date that the Company's right to receive the dividends is established (usually the ex-dividend date).

3) Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL")

All financial assets not classified as measured at amortized cost or at FVOCI described as above are measured at FVTPL, including derivative financial assets. On initial recognition, the Company may irrevocably designate a financial asset, which meets the requirements to be measured at amortized cost or at FVOCI, as at FVTPL if doing so eliminates or significantly reduces an accounting mismatch that would otherwise arise.

These assets are subsequently measured at fair value. Net gains and losses, including any dividend and interest income, are recognized in profit or loss.

4) Impairment of financial assets

The Company recognizes loss allowances for expected credit losses ("ECL") on financial assets measured at amortized cost (including cash and cash equivalents, notes and accounts receivable, other receivables and other financial assets) and contract assets.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

The Company measures loss allowances for accounts receivable, contract assets and other financial assets at an amount equal to lifetime ECL, except for the following financial assets which are measured using 12-month ECL:

- debt securities that are determined to have low credit risk at the reporting date; and
- bank balances for which credit risk (i.e., the risk of default occurring over the expected life of the financial instrument) has not increased significantly since initial recognition.

Lifetime ECLs are the ECLs that result from all possible default events over the expected life of a financial instrument. 12-month ECLs are the portion of ECLs that result from default events that are possible within the 12 months after the reporting date (or a shorter period if the expected life of the instrument is less than 12 months).

The maximum period considered when estimating ECLs is the maximum contractual period over which the Company is exposed to credit risk.

When determining whether the credit risk of a financial asset has increased significantly since initial recognition, the Company considers reasonable and supportable information that is relevant and available without undue cost or effort. The information includes both quantitative and qualitative information and analysis based on the Company's historical experience and credit assessment, as well as forward-looking information.

ECLs are probability-weighted estimate of credit losses over the expected life of financial assets. Credit losses are measured as the present value of all cash shortfalls (i.e., the difference between the cash flows due to the Company in accordance with the contract and the cash flows that the Company expects to receive). ECLs are discounted at the effective interest rate of the financial asset.

Loss allowances for financial assets measured at amortized cost are deducted from the gross carrying amount of the assets.

The gross carrying amount of a financial asset is written off when the Company has no reasonable expectations of recovering a financial asset in its entirety or a portion thereof. The Company individually makes an assessment with respect to the timing and amount of write-off based on whether there is a reasonable expectation of recovery. The Company expects no significant recovery from the amount written off. However, financial assets that are written off could still be subject to enforcement activities in order to comply with the Company's procedures for recovery of amounts due.

5) Derecognition of financial assets

The Company derecognizes a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred or in which the Company neither transfers nor retains substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership and it does not retain control of the financial asset.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

The Company enters into transactions whereby it transfers assets recognized in its balance sheet, but retains either all or substantially all of the risks and rewards of the transferred assets; in these cases, the transferred assets are not derecognized.

(ii) Financial liabilities and equity instruments

1) Classification of debt or equity

Debt and equity instruments issued by the Company are classified as financial liabilities or equity in accordance with the substance of the contractual agreements and the definitions of a financial liability and an equity instrument.

2) Equity instruments

An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the Company after deducting all of its liabilities. Equity instruments are recognized at the amount of consideration received, less the direct issuing cost.

3) Treasury stock

When shares recognized as equity are repurchased, the amount of the consideration paid, including directly attributable costs, is recognized as a deduction from equity. Repurchased shares are classified as treasury stock. When treasury stock is sold or reissued subsequently, the amount received is recognized as an increase in equity, and the resulting surplus or deficit on the transaction is recognized in capital surplus or retained earnings (if the capital surplus is not sufficient to be written down).

4) Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are classified as measured at amortized cost or FVTPL. A financial liability is classified as at FVTPL if it is held for trading, it is a derivative or it is designated as such on initial recognition. Financial liabilities at FVTPL are measured at fair value and net gains and losses, including any interest expense, are recognized in profit or loss.

Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense and foreign exchange gains and losses are recognized in profit or loss. Any gain or loss on derecognition is also recognized in profit or loss.

5) Derecognition of financial liabilities

The Company derecognizes a financial liability when its contractual obligation has been fulfilled or cancelled, or has expired. The Company also derecognizes a financial liability when its terms are modified and the cash flows of the modified liability are substantially different, in which case a new financial liability based on the modified terms is recognized at fair value. The difference between the carrying amount of a financial liability derecognized and the consideration paid (including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed) is recognized in profit or loss.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

6) Offsetting of financial assets and liabilities

Financial assets and liabilities are presented on a net basis only when the Company has the legally enforceable right to offset and intends to settle such financial assets and liabilities on a net basis or to realize the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

(iii) Derivative financial instruments

The Company uses derivative financial instruments to hedge its foreign currency exposures. Embedded derivatives are separated from the host contract and accounted for separately if the host contract is not a financial asset and certain criteria are met. Derivatives are initially measured at fair value. Subsequent to initial recognition, derivatives are measured at fair value, and changes therein are recognized in profit or loss.

(g) Inventories

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value. The cost of inventories is calculated using the weighted-average method, and includes expenditure incurred in bringing them to their existing location and condition. Net realizable value represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less all estimated costs of completion and necessary selling expenses.

(h) Investments accounted for using the equity method

Investments accounted for using the equity method include investments in associates and interests in joint venture.

An associate is an entity in which the Company has significant influence, but not control or joint control, over their financial and operating policies.

Investments in associates are accounted for using the equity method and are recognized initially at cost. The cost of the investment includes transaction costs. The carrying amount of the investment in associates includes goodwill arising from the acquisition less any accumulated impairment losses. When necessary, the entire carrying amount of the investment (including goodwill) will be tested for impairment as a single asset by comparing its recoverable amount with its carrying amount. Any impairment loss recognized forms part of the carrying amount of the investment. Any reversal of that impairment loss is recognized to the extent that the recoverable amount of the investment subsequently increases.

The Company recognizes its share of the profit or loss and other comprehensive income of those associates from the date on which significant influence commences until the date on which significant influence ceases. The Company recognizes any changes of its proportionate share in the investee within capital surplus, when an associate's equity changes due to reasons other than profit and loss or comprehensive income, which did not result in changes in percentage of ownership.

Gains and losses resulting from transactions between the Company and an associate are recognized only to the extent of unrelated investors' interests in the associate.

Adjustments are made to associates' financial statements to conform to the accounting polices applied by the Company.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

When the Company's share of losses of an associate equals or exceeds its interests in an associate, it discontinues recognizing its share of further losses. After the recognized interest is reduced to zero, additional losses are provided for, and a liability is recognized, only to the extent that the Company has incurred legal or constructive obligations or made payments on behalf of the associate.

The Company discontinues the use of the equity method and measures the retained interest at fair value from the date when its investment ceases to be an associate. The difference between the fair value of retained interest and proceeds from disposing of a part interest in the associate, and the carrying amount of the investment at the date the equity method was discontinued is recognized in profit or loss. The Company accounts for all the amounts previously recognized in other comprehensive income in relation to that associate on the same basis as would have been required if the associates had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities. If a gain or loss previously recognized in other comprehensive income would be reclassified to profit or loss (or retained earnings) on the disposal of the related assets or liabilities, the Company reclassifies the gain or loss from equity to profit or loss (or retained earnings) when the equity method is discontinued. If the Company's ownership interest in an associate is reduced while it continues to apply the equity method, the Company reclassifies the proportion of the gain or loss that had previously been recognized in other comprehensive income relating to the reduction in ownership interest to profit or loss (or retained earnings).

When the Company subscribes to additional shares in an associate at a percentage different from its existing ownership percentage, the resulting carrying amount of the investment will differ from the amount of the Company's proportionate interest in the net assets of the associate. The Company records such a difference as an adjustment to investments, with the corresponding amount charged or credited to capital surplus. If the adjustments are charged to capital surplus and the capital surplus resulting from investments accounted for using the equity method is not sufficient, the remaining difference is debited to retained earnings. If the Company's ownership interest is reduced due to the additional subscription to the shares of the associate by other investors, the proportionate amount of the gains or losses previously recognized in other comprehensive income in relation to that associate will be reclassified to profit or loss on the same basis as would be required if the associate had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities.

A joint venture is a joint arrangement whereby the Company has joint control of the arrangement (i.e. joint ventures) in which the Company has rights to the net assets of the arrangement, rather than rights to its assets and obligations for its liabilities. The Company recognizes its interest in a joint venture as an investment and accounts for that investment using the equity method in accordance with IAS 28 "Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures", unless the Company qualifies for exemption from that Standard.

When assessing the classification of a joint arrangement, the Company considers the structure and legal form of the arrangement, the terms in the contractual arrangement, and other facts and circumstances. When the facts and circumstances change, the Company reevaluates whether the classification of the joint arrangement has changed.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(i) Investments in subsidiaries

When preparing the parent-company-only financial statements, investment in subsidiaries which are controlled by the Company is accounted for using the equity method. Carrying amount of investments in subsidiaries includes goodwill arising from initial recognition less any accumulated impairment losses, which is recognized as a reduction of carry amount. Under the equity method, profit or loss and other comprehensive income recognized in parent-company-only financial statement is in line with total comprehensive income attributable to owners of the Parent in the consolidated financial statements. In addition, changes in equity recognized in parent-company-only financial statement is in line with the changes in equity attributable to owners of parent in the consolidated financial statements. Changes in a parent’s ownership interest in a subsidiary that do not result in the loss of control are accounted for within equity.

The Company uses acquisition method for acquisitions of new subsidiaries. The goodwill arising from an acquisition is measured as the excess of the acquisition-date fair value of consideration transferred, including the amount of non-controlling interest in the acquiree, over the net of the acquisition-date amounts of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed (generally at fair value). If the amount calculated above is a deficit balance, the Company recognizes that amount as a gain on a bargain purchase in profit or loss immediately after reassessing whether it has correctly identified all of the assets acquired and all of the liabilities assumed. For each business combination, non-controlling interest in the acquiree is measured either at fair value or at the non-controlling interest’s proportionate share of the fair value of acquiree’s identifiable net assets.

In an acquisition of new subsidiary achieved in stages, the Company shall remeasure its previously held equity interest in the acquiree at its acquisition-date fair value and recognize the resulting gain or loss in profit or loss. The amount previously recognized in other comprehensive income in relation to the changes in the value of the Company’ s equity interest should be reclassified to profit or loss on the same basis as would be required if the Company had disposed directly of the previously held equity interest.

If the initial accounting for a business combination is incomplete by the end of the reporting period in which the combination occurs, provisional amounts for the items for which the accounting is incomplete are reported in the financial statements. During the measurement period, the provisional amounts recognized at the acquisition date are retrospectively adjusted, or additional assets or liabilities are recognized, to reflect new information obtained about facts and circumstances that existed as of the acquisition date. The measurement period shall not exceed one year from the acquisition date.

Acquisition-related costs are expensed as incurred except for the costs related to issuance of debt or equity instruments.

(j) Property, plant and equipment

(i) Recognition and measurement

Property, plant and equipment are measured at cost, which includes capitalized borrowing costs, less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

If significant parts of an item of property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, they are accounted for as separate items (major components) of property, plant and equipment.

Any gain or loss on disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognized in profit or loss.

(ii) Reclassification to investment property

A property is reclassified to investment property at its carrying amount when the purpose of the property changes from owner-occupied to investment.

(iii) Subsequent costs

Subsequent expenditure is capitalized only if it is probable that the future economic benefits associated with the expenditure will flow to the Company.

(iv) Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated on the cost of assets less their residual values and is recognized in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of each component of an item of property, plant and equipment.

Land is not depreciated. The estimated useful lives of property, plant and equipment are as follows: buildings－main structure - 30 to 50 years; air-conditioning system - 10 years; other equipment pertaining to buildings - 20 years; computer and communication equipment - 3 to 5 years; other equipment - 3 to 10 years.

Depreciation methods, useful lives, and residual values are reviewed at each financial year-end, with the effect of any changes in estimate accounted for on a prospective basis.

(k) Investment property

Investment property is property held either to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both, but not for sale in the ordinary course of business or for administrative purposes. Investment property is measured at cost on initial recognition, and subsequently at cost, less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. The methods for depreciating and determining the useful life and residual value of investment property are the same as those adopted for property, plant and equipment.

Rental income from investment property is recognized as other operating income and expenses on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives granted are recognized as an integral part of the total rental income, over the term of the lease.

An investment property is reclassified to property, plant and equipment at its carrying amount when the purpose of the investment property has been changed from investment to owner-occupied.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(l) Leases

At inception of a contract, the Company assesses whether a contract is, or contains, a lease. A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

(i) As a lessee

The Company recognizes a right-of-use asset and a lease liability at the lease commencement date. The right-of-use asset is initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, plus any initial direct costs incurred and an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, less any lease incentives received.

The right-of-use asset is subsequently depreciated using the straight-line method from the commencement date to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term. In addition, the right-of-use asset is periodically evaluated and reduced by impairment losses, if any, and adjusted for certain remeasurements of the lease liability.

The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date, discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be reliably determined, the Company's incremental borrowing rate. Generally, the Company uses its incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate.

Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability comprise the following:

— fixed payments, including in-substance fixed payments;

— variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, initially measured using the index or rate as at the commencement date;

— amounts expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee; and

— payments for purchase or termination options that are reasonably certain to be exercised.

The lease liability is subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. It is remeasured when:

— there is a change in future lease payments arising from the change in an index or rate; or

— there is a change in the Company's estimate of the amount expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee; or

— there is a change of the Company's assessment on whether it will exercise an option to purchase the underlying asset, or;

— there is a change in the lease term resulting from a change of the Company's assessment on whether it will exercise an extension or termination option; or

— there is any lease modifications in lease subject, scope of the lease or other terms.

(Continued)

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At inception or on reassessment of whether a contract contains a lease, the Company allocates the consideration in the contract to each lease component on the basis of their relative stand-alone prices. However, for the leases of land and buildings, the Company has elected not to separate non-lease components and account for each lease component and any associated non-lease components as a single lease component.

When the lease liability is remeasured, other than lease modifications, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset, or in profit and loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero.

When the lease liability is remeasured to reflect the partial or full termination of the lease for lease modifications that decrease the scope of the lease, the Company accounts for the remeasurement of the lease liability by decreasing the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset to reflect the partial or full termination of the lease, and recognize the difference in profit or loss for any gain or loss relating to the partial or full termination of the lease.

The Company presents right-of-use assets that do not meet the definition of investment properties and lease liabilities as a separate line item respectively in the parent-company-only balance sheets.

The Company has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less and leases of low-value assets. The Company recognizes the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

(ii) As a lessor

When the Company acts as a lessor, it determines at lease commencement whether each lease is a finance lease or an operating lease. To classify each lease, the Company makes an overall assessment of whether the lease transfers to the lessee substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of the underlying asset. If this is the case, then the lease is a finance lease; if not, then the lease is an operating lease. As part of this assessment, the Company considers certain indicators such as whether the lease is for the major part of the economic life of the asset.

When the Company is an intermediate lessor, it accounts for its interests in the head lease and the sub-lease separately. It assesses the lease classification of a sub-lease with reference to the right-of-use asset arising from the head lease. If a head lease is a short-term lease to which the Company applies the exemption described above, then it classifies the sub-lease as an operating lease.

For operating lease, the Company recognizes rental income on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

(Continued)

(m) Intangible assets

(i) Goodwill

Goodwill arising from acquisitions of subsidiaries is accounted for as intangible assets. Refer to note 4(i) for the description of the measurement of goodwill at initial recognition. Goodwill arising from acquisitions of subsidiaries and associates are included in the carrying amount of investments in associates. Goodwill is not amortized but is measured at cost less accumulated impairment losses.

(ii) Trademarks

Trademarks are measured at cost. Subsequent to the initial recognition, trademarks with definite useful lives are carried at cost less accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Amortization is recognized on a straight-line basis. Trademarks with indefinite useful lives are carried at cost less any accumulated impairment losses and are tested for impairment annually. The useful life of an intangible asset not subject to amortization is reviewed annually at each financial year-end to determine whether events and circumstances continue to support an indefinite useful life assessment for the asset. Any change in the useful life assessment from indefinite to definite is accounted for as a change in accounting estimate.

(iii) Other intangible assets

Other separately acquired intangible assets are carried at cost less accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Amortization is recognized in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives: patents - 4 to 15 years; acquired software - 1 to 3 years.

The residual value, amortization period, and amortization method are reviewed at least at each financial year-end, with the effect of any changes in estimate accounted for on a prospective basis.

(n) Impairment of non-financial assets

The Company assesses at the end of each reporting date whether there is any indication that the carrying amounts of non-financial assets (other than inventories, contract assets, and deferred tax assets) may be impaired. If any such indication exists, then the asset’ s recoverable amount is estimated. Goodwill is tested annually or when there are indications of impairment.

For the purpose of impairment testing, assets are grouped together into the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows from continuing use that are largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets. Goodwill arising from a business combination is allocated to cash-generating units (“CGUs”) or groups of CGUs that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination.

The recoverable amount of an individual asset or CGU is the higher of its value in use and its fair value less costs to sell. Value in use is based on the estimated future cash flows, discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset or CGU.

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An impairment loss is recognized if the carrying amount of an asset or CGU exceeds its recoverable amount. Impairment losses are recognized in profit or loss. They are allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the CGU, and then to reduce the carrying amounts of the other assets in the CGU on a pro rata basis.

An impairment loss in respect of goodwill is not reversed. For other non-financial assets, an impairment loss is reversed only to the extent that the asset's carrying amount that would have been determined (net of depreciation or amortization) had no impairment loss been recognized for the assets in prior years.

(o) Provisions

Provisions are recognized when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that the Company will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

(i) Warranties

A provision for warranties is recognized when the underlying products or services are sold. This provision reflects the historical warranty claim rate and the weighting of all possible outcomes against their associated probabilities.

(ii) Others

Provisions for litigation claims and environmental restoration are recognized when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that the Company will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

(p) Revenue recognition

(i) Revenue from contracts with customers

Revenue is measured based on the consideration to which the Company expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer. The Company recognizes revenue when it satisfies a performance obligation by transferring control of a good or a service to a customer. The accounting policies for the Company's main types of revenue are explained below.

1) Sale of goods

The Company recognizes revenue when control of the products has been transferred, being when the products are delivered to the customer, the customer has full discretion over the channel and price to sell the products, and there is no unfulfilled obligation that could affect the customer's acceptance of the products. Delivery occurs when the products have been shipped to the specific location, the risks of obsolescence and loss have been transferred to the customer, and either the customer has accepted the products in accordance with the sales contract, the acceptance provisions have lapsed, or the Company has objective evidence that all criteria for acceptance have been satisfied.

The Company recognizes revenue based on the price specified in the contract, net of the estimated volume discounts and rebates. Accumulated experience is used to estimate the discounts and rebates using the expected value method, and revenue is only recognized to the extent that it is highly probable that a significant reversal will not occur. A refund liability is recognized for expected sales discounts and rebate payable to customers in relation to sales made until the end of the reporting period. No element of financing is deemed present as the sales are made with a credit term ranged from 30 to 90 days, which is consistent with the market practice.

The Company' s obligation to provide a refund for faulty goods under the standard warranty terms is recognized as a provision for warranty. Please refer to note 6(o) for more explanation.

A receivable is recognized when the goods are delivered as this is the point in time that the Company has a right to an amount of consideration that is unconditional.

2) Revenue from service rendered

The Company provides system implementation or integration services to enterprise customers. Revenue from providing services is recognized in the accounting periods in which the services are rendered. For performance obligations that are satisfied over time, revenue is recognized based on the actual service provided to the end of the reporting period as a proportion of the total services to be provided. The proportion of services provided is determined based on the portion of the work performed, the time passed by, or the milestone reached.

Estimates of revenues, costs, or extent of progress toward completion, are revised if circumstances change. Any resulting increases or decreases in estimated revenues or costs are reflected in profit or loss in the period in which the circumstances that give rise to the revision become known by the management.

In case of fixed-price contracts, the customer pays the fixed amount based on a payment schedule. If the accumulated revenue recognized by the Company exceed the payments, a contract asset is recognized. If the payments exceed the accumulated revenue recognized, a contract liability is recognized.

3) Financing components

The Company does not expect to have any contracts where the period between the transfer of the promised goods or services to the customer and the payment made by the customer exceeds one year. As a consequence, the Company does not adjust any of the transaction prices for the time value of money.

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(ii) Contract costs

1) Incremental costs of obtaining a contract

The Company recognizes the incremental costs of obtaining a contract with a customer as an asset if the Company expects to recover those costs. The incremental costs of obtaining a contract are those costs that the Company incurs to obtain a contract with a customer that it would not have incurred if the contract had not been obtained. Costs to obtain a contract that would have been incurred, regardless of whether the contract was obtained, shall be recognized as an expense when incurred, unless those costs are explicitly chargeable to the customer regardless of whether the contract is obtained.

The Company applies the practical expedient to recognize the incremental costs of obtaining a contract as an expense when incurred if the amortization period of the asset that the Company otherwise would have recognized is one year or less.

2) Assets recognized from costs to fulfill contracts with customers

If the costs incurred in fulfilling a contract with a customer are not within the scope of another Standard (e.g., IAS 2 *Inventories*, IAS 16 *Property, Plant and Equipment* or IAS 38 *Intangible Assets*), the Company recognizes an asset from the costs incurred to fulfil a contract only if those costs meet all of the following criteria:

- the costs relate directly to a contract or to an anticipated contract that the Company can specifically identify;
- the costs generate or enhance resources of the Company that will be used in satisfying (or in continuing to satisfy) performance obligations in the future; and
- the costs are expected to be recovered.

General and administrative costs, costs of wasted materials, labor or other resources to fulfil the contract that were not reflected in the price of the contract, costs that relate to satisfied performance obligations (or partially satisfied performance obligations), and costs for which the Company cannot distinguish whether the costs relate to unsatisfied performance obligations or to satisfied performance obligations (or partially satisfied performance obligations) are recognized as expenses when incurred.

(q) Government grant

A government grant is recognized in profit or loss only when there is reasonable assurance that the Company will comply with the conditions associated with the grant and that the grant will be received.

A government grant is recognized in profit or loss in the period in which it becomes receivable as compensation for expenses or losses already incurred or for the purpose of giving immediate financial support to the Company without future related costs.

Government grant is recorded in other operating income and expenses, net.

(Continued)

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(r) Employee benefits

(i) Defined contribution plans

Obligations for contributions to defined contribution pension plans are expensed during the year in which employees render services.

(ii) Defined benefit plans

The Company's net obligation in respect of defined benefit plans is calculated separately for each plan by estimating the amount of future benefit that employees have earned in the current and prior periods, discounting that amount and deducting the fair value of any plan assets. The discount rate for calculating the present value of the defined benefit obligation refers to the interest rate of high-quality government bonds that are denominated in the currency in which the benefits will be paid and that have terms to maturity approximating the terms of the related pension obligation. The defined benefit obligation is calculated annually by qualified actuaries using the projected unit credit method.

When the benefits of a plan are improved, the expenses related to the increased obligations resulting from the services rendered by employees in the past years are recognized in profit or loss immediately.

The remeasurements of the net defined benefit liability (asset) comprise (i) actuarial gains and losses; (ii) return on plan assets, excluding amounts included in net interest on the net defined benefit liability (asset); and (iii) any change in the effect of the asset ceiling, excluding amounts included in net interest on the net defined benefit liability (asset). The remeasurements of the net defined benefit liability (asset) are recognized in other comprehensive income and reflected in other equity.

The Company recognizes gains or losses on the curtailment or settlement of a defined benefit plan when the curtailment or settlement occurs. The gain or loss on curtailment or settlement comprises any resulting change in the fair value of plan assets and any change in the present value of the defined benefit obligation.

(iii) Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefit obligations are measured on an undiscounted basis and are expensed during the period in which employees render services. A liability is recognized for the amount expected to be paid under short-term cash bonus or profit-sharing plans if the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation to make such payments as a result of past service provided by the employees, and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

(s) Share-based payment

The grant-date fair value of equity-settled share-based payment arrangements granted to employees is generally recognized as an expense, with a corresponding increase in equity, over the vesting period of the awards. The amount recognized as an expense is adjusted to reflect the number of awards for which the related service and non-market performance conditions are expected to be met, and the amount ultimately recognized is based on the number of awards that meet the related service and non-market performance conditions at the vesting date.

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For share-based payment awards with non-vesting conditions, the grant-date fair value of the share-based payment is measured to reflect such conditions and there is no true-up for differences between expected and actual outcomes.

The grant date of options for employees to subscribe new shares for a cash injection is the date when the Board of Directors approves the exercise price and the shares to which employees can subscribe.

(t) Income taxes

Income taxes comprise current taxes and deferred taxes. Current and deferred taxes are recognized in profit or loss unless they relate to business combinations or items recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income.

Current taxes comprise the expected tax payables or receivables on the taxable profits (losses) for the year and any adjustment to the tax payable or receivable in respect of previous years. The amount of current tax payables or receivables are the best estimate of the tax amount expected to be paid or received that reflects uncertainty related to income taxes, if any. It is measured using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred income taxes are recognized in respect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. Deferred taxes are not recognized for:

(i) Temporary differences on the initial recognition of assets or liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss;
(ii) Temporary differences related to investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint arrangements to the extent that the Company is able to control the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences and it is probable that they will not reverse in the foreseeable future; and
(iii) Taxable temporary differences arising on the initial recognition of goodwill.

Deferred tax assets are recognized for unused tax losses, tax credits, and deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which they can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized; such reductions are reversed when the probability of future taxable profits improves.

Deferred taxes are measured at tax rates that are expected to be applied to temporary differences when they reverse, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date, and reflect uncertainty related to income taxes, if any.

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Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if the following criteria are met:

(i) the Company has a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities; and

(ii) the deferred tax assets and the deferred tax liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either:

1) the same taxable entity; or

2) different taxable entities which intend to settle current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis, or to realize the assets and liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

(u) Earnings per share ("EPS")

The basic and diluted EPS attributable to stockholders of the Company are disclosed in the financial statements. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing net income attributable to stockholders of the Company by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the year. In calculating diluted EPS, the net income attributable to stockholders of the Company and weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the year are adjusted for the effects of dilutive potential common shares. The Company's dilutive potential common shares include profit sharing for employees to be settled in the form of common stock.

(v) Operating segments

The Company discloses the operating segment information in the consolidated financial statements. Therefore, the Company does not disclose the operating segment information in the parent-company-only financial statements.

5. Critical accounting judgments and key sources of estimation and assumption uncertainty

The preparation of the parent-company-only financial statements in conformity with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised and in the future periods affected.

Information about assumptions and estimation uncertainties that have a significant risk of resulting in a material adjustment within the next financial year is included as follows:

(a) Revenue recognition (accrual of sales return and allowance)

The Company records a refund liability for estimated future returns and other allowances in the same period the related revenue is recognized. Refund liability for estimated sales returns and other allowances is generally made and adjusted based on historical experience, channel inventory, market and economic conditions, and any other factors that would significantly affect the allowance. The adequacy of estimations is reviewed periodically. The fierce market competition and rapid evolution of technology could result in significant adjustments to the accruals made.

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(b) Valuation of inventory

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost or net realizable value. The Company uses judgment and estimates to determine the net realizable value of inventory at each reporting date.

The Company estimates the net realizable value of inventory, taking obsolescence and unmarketable items into account at the reporting date, and then writes down the cost of inventories to net realizable value. The net realizable value of the inventory is mainly determined based on assumptions of future demand within a time horizon, which could result in significant adjustments. Refer to note 6(g) for further description of inventory write-downs.

(c) Impairment of goodwill from investments in subsidiaries

The assessment of impairment of goodwill requires the Company to make subjective judgments to identify cash-generating units, allocate the goodwill to relevant cash-generating units, and estimate the recoverable amount of relevant cash-generating units. Any changes in these estimates based on changed economic conditions or business strategies could result in significant adjustments in future years. Refer to note 6(h) for further description of the impairment of goodwill.

6. Significant account disclosures

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Cash on hand	$ 614	514
Bank deposits	5,185,171	18,814,366
Time deposits	11,239,128	1,749,798
	$ 16,424,913	**20,564,678**

(b) Financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss－current

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:		
Derivative instruments not used for hedging		
Foreign currency forward contracts	$ 123,004	441,494
Non-derivative financial assets		
Stocks listed on foreign markets	2,661	1,754
	$ 125,665	**443,248**
Financial liabilities held for trading－current:		
Derivatives－Foreign currency forward contracts	**$ (714,504)**	**(145,969)**

Please refer to note 6(x) for the amounts recognized in profit or loss arising from remeasurement at fair value.

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The Company entered into derivative contracts to manage foreign currency exchange risk arising from operating activities. At each reporting date, the outstanding foreign currency forward contracts that did not conform to the criteria for hedge accounting consisted of the following (the contract amount was presented in USD):

(i) Foreign currency forward contracts

December 31, 2022			
Contract amount (in thousands)		Currency	Maturity period
USD	662,000	USD / NTD	2023/01
USD	298,162	EUR / USD	2023/01~2023/06
USD	5,757	NZD / USD	2023/01~2023/03
USD	55,082	AUD / USD	2023/01~2023/04
USD	43,386	USD / JPY	2023/01~2023/10
USD	135,967	USD / INR	2023/01~2023/07

December 31, 2021			
Contract amount (in thousands)		Currency	Maturity period
USD	595,000	USD / NTD	2022/01
USD	669,048	EUR / USD	2022/01~2022/05
USD	10,494	NZD / USD	2022/01~2022/05
USD	115,082	AUD / USD	2022/01~2022/06
USD	31,917	USD / JPY	2022/01~2022/08
USD	214,969	USD / INR	2022/01~2022/06

(c) Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income－non-current:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Equity investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income:		
Domestic listed stock	$ 6,143,288	6,533,121
Domestic unlisted stock	322,456	157,421
	$ 6,465,744	**6,690,542**

The Company designated the investments shown above financial assets measured as at fair value through other comprehensive income because these equity instruments are held for long-term strategic purposes and not for trading. Certain financial assets measured at FVOCI were disposed of in 2021, the related gain accumulated in other comprehensive income of $40,230 has been reclassified from other equity to retained earnings, accordingly.

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(d) Financial assets measured at amortized cost

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Fixed Rate Corporate Bonds	$ 183,622	-
Fixed Rate Callable Notes	614,160	-
	$ 797,782	-

The Company evaluated these financial assets being hold-to-maturity in order to collect the contractual cash flows, which are solely payments for principal and interest on principal amount outstanding. Therefore, such financial assets were classified as financial assets measured at amortized cost.

(e) Notes and accounts receivable, net (measured at amortized cost)

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Notes receivable	$ 5,250	14,619
Accounts receivable	3,566,480	6,322,943
Less: loss allowance	(1,755)	(1,798)
	3,569,975	6,335,764
Notes and accounts receivable from related parties (note 7(b))	12,743,460	37,518,525
	$ 16,313,435	43,854,289

The Company applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. Forward looking information is taken into consideration as well. Analysis of expected credit losses on notes and accounts receivable was as follows:

	December 31, 2022		
	Gross carrying amount	Weighted-average loss rate	Loss allowance
Current	$ 2,789,857	0.05%	(1,460)
Past due 1-30 days	752,600	0.00%	-
Past due 31-60 days	21,095	0.00%	-
Past due 61-90 days	3,046	0.03%	(1)
Past due 91-180 days	4,784	0.19%	(9)
Past due 181 days or over	348	81.90%	(285)
	$ 3,571,730		(1,755)

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	December 31, 2021		
	Gross carrying amount	Weighted-average loss rate	Loss allowance
Current	$ 5,579,837	0.03%	(1,798)
Past due 1-30 days	704,925	0.00%	-
Past due 31-60 days	34,807	0.00%	-
Past due 61-90 days	14,418	0.00%	-
Past due 91-180 days	3,556	0.00%	-
Past due 181 days or over	19	0.00%	-
	$ 6,337,562		**(1,798)**

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, no expected credit losses was provided for abovementioned notes and accounts receivable from related parties after management's assessment. The analysis was as follows:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Current	$ 8,606,720	34,606,560
Past due 1-30 days	2,061,103	2,053,424
Past due 31-60 days	1,201,646	389,904
Past due 61-90 days	466,288	222,040
Past due 91-180 days	276,177	163,924
Past due 181 days or over	131,526	82,673
	$ 12,743,460	**37,518,525**

Movements of the allowance for notes and accounts receivable were as follows:

	2022	2021
Balance at January 1	$ 1,798	2,221
Impairment loss recognized (reversed)	177	(423)
Write-off	(220)	-
Balance at December 31	**$ 1,755**	**1,798**

(Continued)

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(f) Other receivables, net

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Other receivables from related parties (note 7(b))	$ 1,049,499	664,582
Reimbursement of advertising expense	62,880	157,508
Purchase discount	57,772	85,860
Interest receivable	8,222	299
Others	23,740	19,657
	1,202,113	927,906
Less: loss allowance	-	(150)
	$ 1,202,113	**927,756**

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, except for the loss allowance fully provided for certain other receivables, no other loss allowance was provided for other receivables after management's assessment.

(g) Inventories

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Raw materials	$ 11,456,106	14,497,453
Finished goods and merchandise	709,763	815,669
Spare parts	59,573	57,484
Inventories in transit	290,504	842,993
	$ 12,515,946	**16,213,599**

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the amounts of inventories recognized as cost of revenues were $147,697,860 and $214,865,824, respectively, of which $894,308 and $959,823, respectively, were the write-downs of inventories. The write-downs arose from the write-down of inventories to net realizable value.

(h) Investments accounted for using the equity method

A summary of the Company’s investments accounted for using the equity method is as follows:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Subsidiaries	$ 76,927,756	67,870,064
Associates	59,933	10,030
Joint ventures	53,733	71,601
	$ 77,041,422	**67,951,695**

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(i) For the information of subsidiaries, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(ii) The Company has performed an impairment test for Goodwill from investment in subsidiaries, and there was no impairment as a result of the test. Please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 for the description of the impairment of goodwill.

(iii) Associates and joint venture

	December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	
Name of Associates and Joint Venture	**Percentage of ownership**	**Carrying amount**	**Percentage of ownership**	**Carrying amount**
Associates	-	$ 59,933	-	10,030
Joint Venture:				
Smart Frequency Technology Inc. (“SFT”, note (i))	55.00	53,733	55.00	71,601
		$ 113,666		**81,631**

Note (i): According to the joint venture agreement with a third party, the Company and the other party have joint control over SFT. Accordingly, this investment is accounted for using the equity method.

	2022	2021
The Company’s share of net income (loss) of the associates:		
Net income (loss)	$ (97)	844
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Total comprehensive income (loss)	**$ (97)**	**844**

	2022	2021
The Company’s share of net loss of the joint venture:		
Net loss	$ (17,868)	(17,717)
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Total comprehensive loss	**$ (17,868)**	**(17,717)**

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(i) Property, plant and equipment

The movements of cost, and accumulated depreciation and impairment loss of the property, plant and equipment were as follows:

	Land	Buildings	Computer and communication equipment	Other equipment	Total
Cost or deemed cost:					
Balance at January 1, 2022	$ 1,427,739	2,541,949	534,025	275,998	4,779,711
Additions	-	29,368	17,589	12,533	59,490
Disposals	-	(6,470)	(43,017)	(20,309)	(69,796)
Reclassifications	-	(9,310)	32,842	-	23,532
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 1,427,739**	**2,555,537**	**541,439**	**268,222**	**4,792,937**
Balance at January 1, 2021	$ 1,550,181	2,774,665	583,180	274,992	5,183,018
Additions	-	23,956	12,480	3,498	39,934
Disposals	-	-	(63,175)	(2,678)	(65,853)
Reclassifications	(122,442)	(256,672)	1,540	186	(377,388)
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 1,427,739**	**2,541,949**	**534,025**	**275,998**	**4,779,711**
Accumulated depreciation and impairment loss:					
Balance at January 1, 2022	$ 278,877	2,007,506	492,511	260,639	3,039,533
Depreciation	-	22,892	18,781	6,036	47,709
Disposals	-	(6,470)	(43,017)	(20,309)	(69,796)
Reclassifications	-	(1,623)	22,605	-	20,982
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 278,877**	**2,022,305**	**490,880**	**246,366**	**3,038,428**
Balance at January 1, 2021	$ 320,087	2,223,737	541,365	253,309	3,338,498
Depreciation	-	24,503	18,763	9,725	52,991
Disposals	-	-	(63,034)	(2,581)	(65,615)
Reclassifications	(41,210)	(240,734)	(4,583)	186	(286,341)
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 278,877**	**2,007,506**	**492,511**	**260,639**	**3,039,533**
Carrying amounts:					
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 1,148,862**	**533,232**	**50,559**	**21,856**	**1,754,509**
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 1,148,862**	**534,443**	**41,514**	**15,359**	**1,740,178**

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(j) Right-of-use assets

	Buildings	Other equipment	Total
Cost:			
Balance at January 1, 2022	$ 174,928	6,117	181,045
Additions	127,367	-	127,367
Disposals	(94,831)	-	(94,831)
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 207,464**	**6,117**	**213,581**
Balance at January 1, 2021	$ 205,855	6,117	211,972
Additions	79,645	-	79,645
Disposals	(110,572)	-	(110,572)
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 174,928**	**6,117**	**181,045**
Accumulated depreciation:			
Balance at January 1, 2022	$ 101,670	2,619	104,289
Depreciation	81,870	2,039	83,909
Disposals	(94,831)	-	(94,831)
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 88,709**	**4,658**	**93,367**
Balance at January 1, 2021	$ 137,425	580	138,005
Depreciation	74,753	2,039	76,792
Disposals	(110,508)	-	(110,508)
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 101,670**	**2,619**	**104,289**
Carrying amount:			
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 118,755**	**1,459**	**120,214**
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 73,258**	**3,498**	**76,756**

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(k) Investment property

	Land	Buildings	Total
Cost or deemed cost:			
Balance at January 1, 2022	$ 840,869	2,162,336	3,003,205
Additions	-	17,249	17,249
Reclassifications	-	9,310	9,310
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 840,869**	**2,188,895**	**3,029,764**
Balance at January 1, 2021	$ 718,427	1,905,121	2,623,548
Additions	-	444	444
Reclassifications	122,442	256,771	379,213
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 840,869**	**2,162,336**	**3,003,205**
Accumulated depreciation and impairment loss:			
Balance at January 1, 2022	$ 274,710	1,916,714	2,191,424
Depreciation	-	12,399	12,399
Reclassifications	-	1,623	1,623
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 274,710**	**1,930,736**	**2,205,446**
Balance at January 1, 2021	$ 233,500	1,665,544	1,899,044
Depreciation	-	10,337	10,337
Reclassifications	41,210	240,833	282,043
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 274,710**	**1,916,714**	**2,191,424**
Carrying amounts:			
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 566,159**	**258,159**	**824,318**
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 566,159**	**245,622**	**811,781**
Fair value:			
Balance at December 31, 2022			**$ 1,244,195**
Balance at December 31, 2021			**$ 1,242,984**

The fair value of the investment property is determined by referring to the market price of similar real estate transaction or the value in use of the investment property. The value in use is the present value of the future cash flows from continuous lease activities. On December 31, 2022 and 2021, the estimated discount rate used for calculating the present value of the future cash flows was 6.83% and 5.79%, respectively.

(Continued)

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(l) Intangible assets

The movements of costs, and accumulated amortization and impairment loss of intangible assets were as follows:

	Goodwill	Trademarks and trade names	Patent	Software	Total
Net balance at January 1, 2022:					
Cost	$ 166,604	7,489,298	1,344,680	669,019	9,669,601
Accumulated amortization and impairment loss	-	(7,489,298)	(1,342,995)	(661,494)	(9,493,787)
Net balance at January 1, 2022	166,604	-	1,685	7,525	175,814
Additions	-	-	-	25,960	25,960
Amortization	-	-	(1,057)	(21,040)	(22,097)
Net balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 166,604**	**-**	**628**	**12,445**	**179,677**
Net balance at December 31, 2022:					
Cost	$ 166,604	7,489,298	1,344,680	320,325	9,320,907
Accumulated amortization and impairment loss	-	(7,489,298)	(1,344,052)	(307,880)	(9,141,230)
	$ 166,604	**-**	**628**	**12,445**	**179,677**
Net balance at January 1, 2021:					
Cost	$ 166,604	7,489,298	1,344,680	670,320	9,670,902
Accumulated amortization and impairment loss	-	(7,489,298)	(1,337,199)	(663,876)	(9,490,373)
Net balance at January 1, 2021	166,604	-	7,481	6,444	180,529
Additions	-	-	-	7,810	7,810
Amortization	-	-	(5,796)	(6,729)	(12,525)
Net balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 166,604**	**-**	**1,685**	**7,525**	**175,814**
Net balance at December 31, 2021:					
Cost	$ 166,604	7,489,298	1,344,680	669,019	9,669,601
Accumulated amortization and impairment loss	-	(7,489,298)	(1,342,995)	(661,494)	(9,493,787)
	$ 166,604	**-**	**1,685**	**7,525**	**175,814**

The amortization and impairment loss of intangible assets were included in operating expenses of the parent-company-only statements of comprehensive income.

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(m) Bonds payable

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Unsecured bonds payable	$ 10,000,000	10,000,000

On April 27, 2021, the Company issued $5,000,000 of unsecured corporate bonds at par value with 5-year term repayable on maturity. The bonds bear annual coupon rate of 0.76% and interests are payable annually at coupon rate from the issuance date. On August 26, 2021, the Company issued $5,000,000 of unsecured corporate bonds at par value with 5-year term repayable in two equal installments on August 26, 2025 and on maturity. The bonds bear annual coupon rate of 0.62% and interests are payable annually at coupon rate from the issuance date.

(n) Lease liabilities

(i) The carrying amounts of lease liabilities were as follows:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Current	$ 63,209	43,432
Non-current	$ 57,923	33,810

Please refer to note 6(z) for maturity analysis.

(ii) The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	2022	2021
Interest on lease liabilities	$ 1,469	891
Expenses relating to short-term leases	$ 9	3,129
Expenses relating to leases of low-value assets	$ -	33

(iii) The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows for the Company were as follows:

	2022	2021
Total cash outflow for leases	$ 84,955	81,077

(iv) Major terms of leases

The Company leases buildings, vehicles, office equipment, and miscellaneous equipment with lease terms ranged from 1 to 5 years. As certain leases of office and miscellaneous equipment meet the definition of short-term lease or lease of low-value assets, the Company has elected to apply exemption and not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities.

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(o) Provisions－current

	Warranties	Litigation	Environmental protection	Total
Balance at January 1, 2022	$ 579,275	193,830	61,620	834,725
Additions	440,639	-	59,024	499,663
Amount utilized	(296,245)	-	(55,777)	(352,022)
Effect of exchange rate changes	7,774	21,126	-	28,900
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 731,443**	**214,956**	**64,867**	**1,011,266**
Balance at January 1, 2021	$ 482,287	199,556	60,310	742,153
Additions	312,444	-	46,402	358,846
Amount utilized	(214,101)	-	(45,092)	(259,193)
Effect of exchange rate changes	(1,355)	(5,726)	-	(7,081)
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 579,275**	**193,830**	**61,620**	**834,725**

(i) Warranties

The provision for warranties is made based on the number of units sold currently under warranty, historical rates of warranty claim on those units, and cost per claim to satisfy the warranty obligation. The Company reviews the estimation basis on an ongoing basis and revises it when appropriate.

(ii) Litigation

Litigation provisions are recorded for pending litigation when it is determined that an unfavorable outcome is probable and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated.

(iii) Environmental protection

An environmental protection provision is made when products are sold and is estimated based on historical experience.

(p) Operating lease

The Company leases its investment property to others. The Company has classified these leases as operating leases as it does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of the assets to lessees. Please refer to note 6(k) for the information of investment property.

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A maturity analysis of lease payments, showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after the reporting date, is as follows:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Less than 1 year	$ 83,653	82,025
1 year to 2 years	63,050	36,591
2 years to 3 years	62,653	22,939
3 years to 4 years	62,573	13,424
4 years to 5 years	62,573	11,160
Over 5 years	265,924	35,394
Total undiscounted lease payments	**$ 600,426**	**201,533**

In 2022 and 2021, the rental income from investment property amounted to $65,563 and $104,831, respectively, were recognized and included in other operating income and loss. Related repair and maintenance expenses recognized were as follows:

	2022	2021
Arising from investment property that generated rental income during the period	$ 25,951	34,756
Arising from investment property that did not generate rental income during the period	7,816	11,957
	$ 33,767	**46,713**

(q) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

The reconciliation between the present value of defined benefit obligations and the net defined benefit liabilities for defined benefit plans was as follows:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Present value of benefit obligations	$ 862,598	945,444
Fair value of plan assets	(252,072)	(226,570)
Net defined benefit liabilities (reported under other non-current liabilities)	**$ 610,526**	**718,874**

The Company makes defined benefit plan contributions to the pension fund account at Bank of Taiwan that provides pension benefits for employees upon retirement. The plans (covered by the Labor Standards Law) entitle a retired employee to receive a payment based on years of service and average salary for the six months prior to the employee's retirement.

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

1) Composition of plan assets

The pension fund (the "Fund") contributed by the Company is managed and administered by the Bureau of Labor Funds of the Ministry of Labor (the Bureau of Labor Funds). According to the "Regulations for Revenues, Expenditures, Safeguard and Utilization of the Labor Retirement Fund", with regard to the utilization of the Fund, minimum earnings shall be no less than the earnings attainable from two-year time deposits with interest rates offered by local banks. The Company also established pension funds in accordance with the " Regulations Governing the Management, Investment, and Distribution of the Employees' Retirement Fund Established by a Profit-seeking Enterprise", which are funded by time deposits and bank deposits deposited in the designated financial institutions. The administration of pension funds is separate from the Company, and the principal and interest from such funds shall not be used in any form except for the payment of pension and severance to employees.

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the balances of aforementioned pension funds were \$252,072 and \$226,570, respectively. For information on the domestic labor pension fund assets (including the asset portfolio and yield of the fund), please refer to the website of the Bureau of Labor Funds.

2) Movements in present value of the defined benefit obligations

	2022	2021
Defined benefit obligations at January 1	$ 945,444	890,212
Current service costs	9,005	8,750
Interest expense	5,869	5,521
Remeasurement on the net defined benefit liabilities:		
Actuarial loss (gain) arising from experience adjustments	23,142	49,502
Actuarial loss (gain) arising from changes in demographic assumption	-	19,838
Actuarial loss (gain) arising from changes in financial assumption	(99,072)	90,527
Benefits paid by the company and the plan	(11,487)	(97,193)
Liabilities assumed (transferred) due to the Group's employee shift	(10,303)	(21,713)
Defined benefit obligations at December 31	**$ 862,598**	**945,444**

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

3) Movements in fair value of plan assets

		2022	2021
Fair value of plan assets at January 1	$	226,570	314,957
Interest income		914	1,381
Remeasurement on the net defined benefit liabilities			
Return on plan assets (excluding amounts included in net interest expense)		13,348	2,499
Benefits paid by the plan		(11,487)	(95,960)
Contributions by the employer		27,752	27,103
Payments to related parties for transferred employees		-	(1,196)
Loss on curtailment		(5,025)	(22,214)
Fair value of plan assets at December 31	**$**	**252,072**	**226,570**

4) Changes in the effect of the asset ceiling

In 2022 and 2021, there was no effect of the asset ceiling.

5) Expenses recognized in profit or loss

		2022	2021
Current service costs	$	9,005	8,750
Net interest expense		4,955	4,140
Loss on curtailment		5,025	22,214
	$	**18,985**	**35,104**
Classified under operating expense	**$**	**18,985**	**35,104**

6) Actuarial assumptions

The principal assumptions of the actuarial valuation were as follows:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Discount rate	1.750 %	0.625 %
Future salary increases rate	4.000 %	4.000 %

The Company expects to make contribution of $26,736 to the defined benefit plans in the year following December 31, 2022. The weighted average duration of the defined benefit plans is 12.09 years.

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

7) Sensitivity analysis

The following table summarizes the impact of a change in the assumptions on the present value of the defined benefit obligation on December 31, 2022 and 2021.

	December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	
	0.25% Increase	0.25% Decrease	0.25% Increase	0.25% Decrease
Discount rate	$ (20,117)	20,774	(24,802)	25,665
Future salary increasing rate	$ 19,840	(19,317)	24,284	(23,636)

The above sensitivity analysis considers the change in one assumption at a time, leaving other assumptions unchanged. This approach shows the isolated effect of changing one individual assumption but does not take into account that some assumptions are interrelated. The method used to carry out the sensitivity analysis is consistent with the calculation of the net defined benefit liabilities recognized in the balance sheets. The method and assumptions used to carry out the sensitivity analysis is the same as in the prior year.

(ii) Defined contribution plans

The Company contributes monthly an amount equal to 6% of each employee's monthly wages to the employee's individual pension fund account at the Bureau of Labor Insurance in accordance with the provisions of the Labor Pension Act. Under this defined contribution plan, the Company has no legal or constructive obligation to pay additional amounts after contributing a fixed amount to the Bureau of Labor Insurance.

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company recognized pension expenses of $85,098 and $84,708, respectively, which had been contributed to the Bureau of Labor Insurance, in relation to the defined contribution plans.

(r) Income taxes

(i) The components of income tax expense were as follows:

	2022	2021
Current income tax expense		
Current period	$ 1,060,710	2,869,233
Adjustments for prior years	(213)	12,571
	1,060,497	2,881,804
Deferred tax expense		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	60,066	(306,644)
Change in unrecognized deductible temporary differences	235,599	230,274
	295,665	(76,370)
Income tax expense	$ 1,356,162	2,805,434

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The components of income tax benefit (expense) recognized in other comprehensive income were as follows:

		2022	2021
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:			
Remeasurement of defined benefit plans	$	**17,856**	**(31,474)**

Reconciliation between the expected income tax expense calculated based on the Company's statutory tax rate and the actual income tax expense reported in the statements of comprehensive income was as follows:

		2022	2021
Income before taxes	$	**6,359,850**	**13,702,861**
Income tax using the Company's statutory tax rate	$	1,271,970	2,740,572
Adjustments for prior-year income tax expense		(213)	12,571
Change in unrecognized temporary differences		235,599	230,274
Undistributed earnings additional tax		1,187	-
Others		(152,381)	(177,983)
	$	**1,356,162**	**2,805,434**

(ii) Deferred income tax assets and liabilities

1) Unrecognized deferred income tax assets

		December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Loss associated with investments in subsidiaries	$	2,069,328	2,170,378
Deductible temporary differences		816,471	1,210,727
	$	**2,885,799**	**3,381,105**

The above deferred income tax assets were not recognized as management believed that it is not probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the Company can utilize the benefits therefrom.

2) Unrecognized deferred income tax liabilities

The Company is able to control the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries as of December 31, 2022 and 2021. As management believed that it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future, such temporary differences were not recognized as deferred income tax liabilities. The related amounts were as follows:

		December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Profits associated with investments in subsidiaries	$	**884,717**	**1,615,622**

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3) Recognized deferred income tax assets and liabilities

Changes in the amount of deferred income tax assets and liabilities were as follows:

Deferred income tax assets:

	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	Accrued expenses and costs	Total
Balance at January 1, 2022	$ 103,316	2,997,334	3,100,650
Recognized in other comprehensive income	(17,856)	-	(17,856)
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 85,460**	**2,997,334**	**3,082,794**
Balance at January 1, 2021	$ 71,842	1,839,866	1,911,708
Recognized in profit or loss	-	1,157,468	1,157,468
Recognized in other comprehensive income	31,474	-	31,474
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 103,316**	**2,997,334**	**3,100,650**

Deferred income tax liabilities:

	Income from investments accounted for using the equity method	Others	Total
Balance at January 1, 2022	$ 3,756,686	477,708	4,234,394
Recognized in profit or loss	766,775	(471,110)	295,665
Balance at December 31, 2022	**$ 4,523,461**	**6,598**	**4,530,059**
Balance at January 1, 2021	$ 2,864,350	288,946	3,153,296
Recognized in profit or loss	892,336	188,762	1,081,098
Balance at December 31, 2021	**$ 3,756,686**	**477,708**	**4,234,394**

(iii) No income tax was recognized directly in equity in 2022 and 2021.

(iv) The Company’s income tax returns for the years through 2019 were examined and approved by the R.O.C. income tax authorities.

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(s) Capital and other equity

(i) Common stock

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company had issued 5,664 thousand units and 5,707 thousand units, respectively, of global depository receipts (GDRs). The GDRs were listed on the London Stock Exchange, and each GDR represents five common shares.

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company's authorized shares of common stock consisted of 4,000,000 thousand shares, of which 3,047,854 thousand shares were issued. The par value of the Company's common stock is $10 per share. All issued shares were paid up upon issuance.

Certain shares of common stock were not outstanding as they were repurchased by the Company or held by the Company's subsidiaries. The movements in outstanding shares of common stock were as follows (in thousands of shares):

	2022	2021
Balance at January 1 (Balance at December 31)	**3,001,108**	**3,001,108**

(ii) Capital surplus

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Paid-in capital in excess of par value	$ 10,094,950	10,086,648
Surplus from mergers	15,797,245	15,797,245
Surplus related to treasury stock transactions and cash dividend	729,273	621,975
Difference between consideration and carrying amount of subsidiaries acquired or disposed	259,646	247,301
Employee share options	90,000	90,000
Surplus from equity-method investments	824,769	671,100
	$ 27,795,883	**27,514,269**

Pursuant to the Company Act, any realized capital surplus is initially used to cover accumulated deficit, and the balance, if any, could be transferred to common stock as stock dividends or distributed by cash based on the original shareholding ratio. Realized capital surplus includes the premium derived from the issuance of shares of stock in excess of par value and donations received by the Company. In accordance with the "Regulations Governing the Offering and Issuance of Securities by Securities Issuers", distribution of stock dividends from capital surplus in any one year shall not exceed 10% of paid-in capital.

(iii) Legal reserve, special reserve, surplus distribution and dividend policy

The Company's Articles of Incorporation stipulate that at least 10% of annual net income, after deducting accumulated deficit, if any, must be retained as legal reserve until such retention equals the amount of paid-in capital. In addition, a special reserve shall be set aside in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. The remaining balance, together with the unappropriated earnings from the previous years, after retaining a certain portion of it for business considerations, can be distributed as dividends to stockholders. Except for the distribution of capital surplus and legal reserve in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, the Company cannot distribute any earnings when there are no retained earnings. The distributable dividends in whole or in part will be paid in cash by the Company after a resolution has been adopted by a majority vote at a meeting of the Board of Directors attended by two-thirds of the total number of directors; and in addition thereto a report of such distribution shall be submitted to the shareholders' meeting.

Since the Company operates in an industry experiencing rapid change and development, earnings are distributed in consideration of the current year's earnings, the overall economic environment, related laws and decrees, and the Company's long-term development and stability in its financial position. The Company has adopted a stable dividend policy, in which a cash dividend comprises at least 10% of the total dividend distribution.

Additionally, pursuant to the Company Act, if the Company has no accumulated deficit, it may, pursuant to a resolution approved by the stockholders, distribute its legal reserve by issuing new shares or distributing cash for the portion of legal reserve which exceeds 25% of the paid-in capital.

In accordance with the rulings issued by the FSC, a special reserve shall be retained at an amount equal to the proportionate share of the carrying value of the treasury stock held by subsidiaries in excess of the market value at the reporting date. The special reserve may be reversed when the market value recovers in subsequent periods.

In accordance with the rulings issued by the FSC, a special reserve equal to the total amount of items that are accounted for as deductions from stockholders' equity shall be set aside from the after-tax net profit in the period, plus items other than the after-tax net profit in the period, that are included in the undistributed current-period earnings and undistributed prior-period earnings. This special reserve shall revert to retained earnings and be made available for distribution when the items that are accounted for as deductions from stockholders' equity are reversed in subsequent periods.

On March 16, 2022, the Company's Board of Directors approved the distribution of cash dividends amounting to \$6,949,107 (\$2.28 per share), of which \$107,298 was distributed to the subsidiaries holding the Company's common shares. Additionally, on June 10, 2022, the Company's shareholders approved an appropriation of legal reserve and special reserve of \$1,058,914 and \$2,564,442, respectively.

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On March 16, 2023, the Company's Board of Directors approved the distribution of cash dividends amounting to $4,571,781 ($1.5 per share), of which $70,119 was distributed to the subsidiaries holding the Company's common shares.

On March 17, 2021, the Company's Board of Directors had approved the distribution of cash dividends amounting to $4,571,781 ($1.5 per share), of which $70,119 was distributed to the subsidiaries holding the Company's common shares. Additionally, on July 9, 2021, the Company's shareholders approved an appropriation of legal reserve and special reserve of $602,575 and $857,485.

Related information is available on the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

(iv) Treasury stock

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, details of the GDRs (for the implementation of an overseas employee stock option plan) held by subsidiary ASCBVI and the Company's common stock held by subsidiaries ASCBVI (to maintain the Company's shareholders' equity), CCI (to maintain the Company's shareholders' equity), and AGT (resulting from the acquisition of AGT) were as follows (expressed in thousands of shares):

	December 31, 2022		
	Number of shares	**Carrying amount**	**Market value**
Common stock	21,809	$ 945,239	513,602
GDRs	24,937	1,969,617	536,042
	46,746	**$ 2,914,856**	**1,049,644**

	December 31, 2021		
	Number of shares	**Carrying amount**	**Market value**
Common stock	21,809	$ 945,239	664,084
GDRs	24,937	1,969,617	704,324
	46,746	**$ 2,914,856**	**1,368,408**

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According to the Securities and Exchange Act, treasury stock cannot be collateralized. In addition, treasury shares do not bear shareholder rights prior to being sold to third parties. Moreover, the number of treasury shares shall not exceed 10% of the number of common shares issued. The total amount of treasury stock shall not exceed the sum of retained earnings, paid-in capital in excess of par value, and other realized capital surplus.

(v) Other equity items (net after tax)

1) Foreign currency translation differences:

		2022	2021
Balance at January 1	$	(8,805,597)	(6,043,227)
Generated by the Company:			
Foreign exchange differences arising from translation of foreign operations		4,595,828	(2,766,226)
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries		(287)	3,856
Liquidation of subsidiaries		1,855	-
Organizational restructuring under common control		(11,702)	-
Balance at December 31	$	**(4,219,903)**	**(8,805,597)**

2) Unrealized gain (loss) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income:

		2022	2021
Balance at January 1	$	746,183	768,662
Generated by the Company:			
Change in fair value of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		(1,127,724)	(83,057)
Disposal of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		-	(40,230)
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of subsidiaries		(77,205)	(241,168)
Disposal of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income by subsidiaries		43,825	348,520
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries		5,195	(6,544)
Balance at December 31	$	**(409,726)**	**746,183**

3) Remeasurement of defined benefit plans:

		2022	2021
Balance at January 1	$	(228,210)	(242,887)
Change in the period (generated by the Company)		71,422	(125,894)
Share of other comprehensive income of subsidiaries		464,195	137,811
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries		7,486	2,760
Reorganization under common control		5,483	-
Balance at December 31	$	**320,376**	**(228,210)**

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(t) Earnings per share ("EPS")

(i) Basic earnings per share

The basic earnings per share were calculated as the earnings attributable to the shareholders of the Company divided by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding as follows:

	2022	2021
Net income attributable to the ordinary shareholders of the Parent	$ 5,003,688	10,897,427
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousands)	3,001,108	3,001,108
Basic earnings per share (in New Taiwan dollars)	$ 1.67	3.63

(ii) Diluted earnings per share

	2022	2021
Net income attributable to the ordinary shareholders of the Parent	$ 5,003,688	10,897,427
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousands)	3,001,108	3,001,108
Effect of dilutive potential common stock (in thousands):		
Effect of employee remuneration in stock	25,195	27,180
Weighted-average shares of common stock outstanding (including effect of dilutive potential common stock) (in thousands)	3,026,303	3,028,288
Diluted earnings per share (in New Taiwan dollars)	$ 1.65	3.60

(u) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

	2022		
	IT Hardware Products	Others	Total
Primary geographical markets:			
EMEA	$ 55,015,347	7,278,735	62,294,082
Pan America	32,703,859	6,834,723	39,538,582
Asia Pacific	55,409,798	12,042,302	67,452,100
	$ 143,129,004	26,155,760	169,284,764

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

	2021		
	IT Hardware Products	Others	Total
Primary geographical markets:			
EMEA	$ 82,901,974	10,565,525	93,467,499
Pan America	63,536,596	10,234,184	73,770,780
Asia Pacific	64,632,708	14,957,469	79,590,177
	$ 211,071,278	35,757,178	246,828,456

(ii) Contract balances

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	January 1, 2021
Notes and accounts receivable (including receivables from related parties)	$ 16,315,190	43,856,087	30,508,838
Less: loss allowance	(1,755)	(1,798)	(2,221)
	$ 16,313,435	43,854,289	30,506,617
Contract assets－current	$ -	-	250
Contract liabilities－current	$ 8,809	9,512	79,131

Please refer to note 6(e) for details on notes and accounts receivable and related loss allowance.

The major changes in the balance of contract assets and liabilities were due to the timing difference between the satisfaction of performance obligation and the receipt of customer's payment.

The amount of revenue recognized in 2022 and 2021 that was included in the contract liability balance at January 1, 2022 and 2021, was $847 and $72,378, respectively.

(v) Remuneration to employees and directors

The Company's Articles of Incorporation require that annual earning shall first be offset against any deficit, then, a minimum of 4% shall be allocated as employee remuneration and a maximum of 0.8% be allocated as directors' remuneration. Employees who are entitled to receive the abovementioned employee remuneration, in share or cash, include the employees of subsidiaries of the Company who meet certain specific requirements.

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For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company accrued its remuneration to employees amounting to $475,000 and $720,000, respectively, and the remuneration for directors of $18,800 and $29,819, respectively. The said amounts, which were recognized as operating expenses, were calculated based on pre-tax net profit for each year before deducting the amount of the remuneration to employees and directors, multiplied by the proposed distribution ratio of remuneration to employees and directors.

Except that the remuneration to directors for 2022 resolved by the Company’s Board of Directors on March 16, 2023 was $7,000 and that for 2021 resolved by the Company's Board of Directors on March 16, 2022 was $12,000, the aforementioned accrued remunerations to employees were the same as the amounts resolved by the Board of Directors, which were all paid in cash. The difference between accrual and actual payment, amounting to $11,800 and $17,819 for 2022 and 2021, respectively, is treated as change in accounting estimate and recognized in profit or loss in the following year.

Related information is available on the Market Observation Post System website of Taiwan Stock Exchange.

(w) Other operating income and expenses – net

	2022	2021
Rental income	$ **132,051**	**161,174**

(x) Non-operating income and loss

(i) Interest income

	2022	2021
Interest income from bank deposits	$ 64,625	39,675
Other interest income	9,996	2,759
	$ **74,621**	**42,434**

(ii) Other income

	2022	2021
Dividend income	$ **519,988**	**287,772**

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(iii) Other gains and losses

	2022	2021
Gain on disposal of equipment and intangible assets	$ 670	657
Foreign currency exchange (loss) gain, net	(3,091,050)	377,680
Gain (loss) on financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss	2,992,204	(475,157)
Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries	(2,301)	-
Other investment gain	-	196
Others (note 7(b)-(v))	41,030	62,700
	$ (59,447)	**(33,924)**

(iv) Finance costs

	2022	2021
Interest expense from bank loans and bonds payable	$ 110,310	47,624
Interest expense on lease liabilities	1,469	891
Others	1,754	3,147
	$ 113,533	**51,662**

(y) Financial instruments and fair value information

(i) Categories of financial instruments

1) Financial assets

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	$ 125,665	443,248
Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	6,465,744	6,690,542
Financial assets measured at amortized cost:		
Cash and cash equivalents	16,424,913	20,564,678
Notes and accounts receivable and other receivables (including receivables from related parties)	17,515,548	44,782,045
Financial assets measured at amortized cost – non-current	797,782	-
Other financial assets – non-current	148,466	160,566
	$ 41,478,118	**72,641,079**

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

2) Financial liabilities

		December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss	$	714,504	145,969
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost:			
Notes and accounts payable (including payables to related parties)		21,857,688	48,606,709
Other payables (including payables to related parties)		27,585,516	27,092,942
Lease liabilities (including current and non-current)		121,132	77,242
Bonds payable		10,000,000	10,000,000
	$	**60,278,840**	**85,922,862**

(ii) Fair value information

1) Financial instruments not measured at fair value

The Company considers that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortized cost approximate their fair values.

2) Financial instruments measured at fair value

The following financial instruments are measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

The table below analyzes the financial instruments measured at fair value subsequent to initial recognition, grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable. The different levels have been defined as follows:

a) Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

b) Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

c) Level 3: inputs for the assets or liabilities that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

	December 31, 2022			
	Fair value			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:				
Foreign currency forward contracts	$ -	123,004	-	123,004
Stock listed on foreign markets	2,661	-	-	2,661
	$ 2,661	**123,004**	**-**	**125,665**
Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income:				
Domestic listed stock	$ 6,143,288	-	-	6,143,288
Unlisted stock	-	-	322,456	322,456
	$ 6,143,288	**-**	**322,456**	**6,465,744**
Financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss:				
Foreign currency forward contracts	**$ -**	**(714,504)**	**-**	**(714,504)**
Financial assets measured at amortized cost:				
Corporate bonds carrying fixed interest rates	$ 177,410	-	-	177,410
Callable bonds carrying fixed interest rates	-	591,950	-	591,950
	$ 177,410	591,950	-	769,360

	December 31, 2021			
	Fair value			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:				
Foreign currency forward contracts	$ -	441,494	-	441,494
Stock listed on foreign markets	1,754	-	-	1,754
	$ 1,754	**441,494**	**-**	**443,248**
Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income:				
Domestic listed stock	$ 6,533,121	-	-	6,533,121
Unlisted stock	-	-	157,421	157,421
	$ 6,533,121	**-**	**157,421**	**6,690,542**
Financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss:				
Foreign currency forward contracts	**$ -**	**(145,969)**	**-**	**(145,969)**

There were no transfers among fair value hierarchies for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

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3) Movement in financial assets included in Level 3 fair value hierarchy

	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	
	2022	2021
Balance at January 1	$ 157,421	140,266
Additions	165,035	20,000
Disposals	-	(2,845)
Balance at December 31	$ 322,456	157,421

4) Valuation techniques and inputs used for financial instruments measured at fair value

a) The fair values of financial assets with standard terms and conditions and traded on active markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices (e.g. listed stocks).

b) The fair value of derivative financial instruments is determined using a valuation technique, with estimates and assumptions consistent with those used by market participants that are readily available to the Company. The fair value of foreign currency forward contracts is computed individually by each contract using the valuation technique.

c) The fair value of unlisted stocks in Level 3 fair value hierarchy is estimated by using the market approach and is determined by reference to recent financing activities, valuations of similar companies, market conditions, and other economic indicators. The significant unobservable input is the liquidity discount. No quantitative information is disclosed due to the possible changes in liquidity discount would not cause significant potential financial impact.

(iii) Offsetting of financial assets and liabilities

The Company has financial instrument transactions which are set off in accordance with paragraph 42 of IAS 32; the related financial assets and liabilities are presented in the balance sheets on a net basis.

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The table below summarizes the related information of offsetting of financial assets and liabilities:

December 31, 2022

Financial assets subject to offsetting, enforceable master netting arrangements or similar agreements

	Gross amounts of recognized financial assets	Gross amounts of recognized financial liabilities offset in the balance sheet	Net amounts of financial assets presented in the balance sheet	Amount not set off in the balance sheet (d)		Net amounts
	(a)	(b)	(c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	(e)=(c)-(d)
Notes and accounts receivable, net	$ 23,100,619	19,530,644	3,569,975	-	-	3,569,975

December 31, 2022

Financial liabilities subject to offsetting, enforceable master netting arrangements or similar agreements

	Gross amounts of recognized financial liabilities	Gross amounts of recognized financial assets offset in the balance sheet	Net amounts of financial liabilities presented in the balance sheet	Amount not set off in the balance sheet (d)		Net amounts
	(a)	(b)	(c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	(e)=(c)-(d)
Notes and accounts payable	$ 40,630,046	19,530,644	21,099,402	-	-	21,099,402

December 31, 2021

Financial assets subject to offsetting, enforceable master netting arrangements or similar agreements

	Gross amounts of recognized financial assets	Gross amounts of recognized financial liabilities offset in the balance sheet	Net amounts of financial assets presented in the balance sheet	Amount not set off in the balance sheet (d)		Net amounts
	(a)	(b)	(c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	(e)=(c)-(d)
Notes and accounts receivable, net	$ 50,654,082	44,318,318	6,335,764	-	-	6,335,764

December 31, 2021

Financial liabilities subject to offsetting, enforceable master netting arrangements or similar agreements

	Gross amounts of recognized financial liabilities	Gross amounts of recognized financial assets offset in the balance sheet	Net amounts of financial liabilities presented in the balance sheet	Amount not set off in the balance sheet (d)		Net amounts
	(a)	(b)	(c)=(a)-(b)	Financial instruments	Cash collateral received	(e)=(c)-(d)
Notes and accounts payable	$ 92,296,162	44,318,318	47,977,844	-	-	47,977,844

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(z) Financial risk management

The Company is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk, and market risk (including currency risk, interest rate risk, and other market price risk). The Company has disclosed the information on exposure to the aforementioned risks and the Company’s policies and procedures to measure and manage those risks as well as the quantitative information below.

The Board of Directors are responsible for developing and monitoring the Company’s risk management policies. The Company’s risk management policies are established to identify and analyze the risks faced by the Company, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor adherence to the controls. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company’s operations.

The Company’s management monitors and reviews the financial activities in accordance with procedures required by relevant regulations and internal controls. Internal auditors undertake reviews of risk management controls and procedures, and the results of which are reported to the Board of Directors on a regular basis.

(i) Credit risk

1) The maximum exposure to credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty of a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Company’s cash and cash equivalents, derivative instruments, receivables from customers, and other receivables. The maximum exposure to credit risk is equal to the carrying amount of the Company’s financial assets.

2) Concentration of credit risk

The Company primarily sells and markets its multi-branded IT products through its subsidiaries and distributors in different geographic areas. The Company believes that there is no significant concentration of credit risk due to the Company’s large number of customers and their wide geographical spread.

3) Credit risk from receivables

Please refer to note 6(e) for credit risk exposure of notes and accounts receivable. Other financial assets measured at amortized cost include bonds carrying fixed interest rates, other receivables (refer to note 6(f)) and time deposits (classified as other financial assets). Abovementioned financial assets are considered low-credit-risk financial assets, and thus, the loss allowance is measured using 12 months ECL. Please refer to note 4(f) for descriptions about how the Company determines the credit risk.

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(ii) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will encounter difficulty in settling its financial liabilities by delivering cash or another financial assets. The Company manages liquidity risk by monitoring regularly the current and mid- to long-term cash demand, maintaining adequate cash and banking facilities, and ensuring compliance with the terms of the loan agreements. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company had unused credit facilities of $35,045,988 and $33,798,870, respectively.

The table below is the maturity profile of the Company' s financial liabilities based on contractual undiscounted payments, including principal and estimated interest.

		Contractual cash flows	Within 1 year	1-2 years	2-5 years
December 31, 2022					
Non-derivative financial liabilities:					
Bonds payable	$	10,260,500	69,000	69,000	10,122,500
Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)		21,857,688	21,857,688	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)		27,585,516	24,918,741	2,666,775	-
Lease liability		122,738	64,177	40,653	17,908
	$	**59,826,442**	**46,909,606**	**2,776,428**	**10,140,408**
Derivative financial instruments:					
Foreign currency forward contracts－settled in gross					
Outflow	$	42,059,383	42,059,383	-	-
Inflow		(41,583,557)	(41,583,557)	-	-
	$	**475,826**	**475,826**	**-**	**-**
December 31, 2021					
Non-derivative financial liabilities:					
Bonds payable	$	10,329,500	69,000	69,000	10,191,500
Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)		48,606,709	48,606,709	-	-
Other payables (including related parties)		27,092,942	24,778,327	2,314,615	-
Lease liability		78,063	43,968	19,616	14,479
	$	**86,107,214**	**73,498,004**	**2,403,231**	**10,205,979**
Derivative financial instruments:					
Foreign currency forward contracts－settled in gross					
Outflow	$	53,405,805	53,405,805	-	-
Inflow		(53,670,897)	(53,670,897)	-	-
	$	**(265,092)**	**(265,092)**	**-**	**-**

The Company does not expect that the cash flows included in the maturity analysis would occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

(iii) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates, interest rates, and equity prices, and will affect the Company's income or the value of its financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimizing the return.

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The Company utilizes derivative financial instruments to manage market risks and the volatility of profit or loss. All such transactions are carried out within the guidelines set by the Board of Directors.

1) Foreign currency risk

The Company is exposed to foreign currency risk on sales and purchases that are denominated in a currency other than the functional currency of the Company. The foreign currencies used in these transactions are mainly the Europe Currency (EUR) and the US dollar (USD), Australian dollar (AUD), Indian Rupee (INR), etc. The Company utilizes foreign currency forward contracts to hedge its foreign currency exposure with respect to its forecast sales and purchases over the following 12 months.

Exposure to foreign currency risk and sensitivity analysis:

The Company's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from cash and cash equivalents, notes and accounts receivable/payable (including related parties), and other receivables/ payables (including related parties) that are denominated in foreign currencies. At the reporting date, the carrying amounts of the Company's significant monetary assets and liabilities denominated in a currency other than the functional currency of the Company and their sensitivity analysis were as follows:

(in thousands)

	December 31, 2022				
	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	Change in magnitude	Pre-tax effect on profit or loss
Financial assets					
Monetary items					
USD	$ 767,940	30.7080	23,581,902	1 %	235,819
INR	9,337,477	0.3712	3,466,071	1 %	34,661
Financial liabilities					
Monetary items					
USD	1,355,712	30.7080	41,631,204	1 %	416,312
EUR	79,900	32.8729	2,626,545	1 %	26,265

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(in thousands)

	December 31, 2021					
		Foreign currency	**Exchange rate**	**NTD**	**Change in magnitude**	**Pre-tax effect on profit or loss**
Financial assets						
Monetary items						
EUR	$	176,651	31.4835	5,561,592	1 %	55,616
USD		1,714,773	27.6900	47,482,064	1 %	474,821
AUD		112,017	20.1112	2,252,796	1 %	22,528
INR		13,403,716	0.3725	4,992,884	1 %	49,929
Financial liabilities						
Monetary items						
USD		2,532,956	27.6900	70,137,552	1 %	701,376

With varieties of foreign currencies, the Company disclosed foreign exchange gain (loss) on monetary items in aggregate. Please refer to note 6(x) for further information.

2) Other market price risk

The Company is exposed to the risk of price fluctuation in securities resulting from its investment in publicly traded stocks. The Company supervises the equity price risk actively and manages the risk based on fair value. The Company also has strategic investments in privately held stocks, in which the Company does not actively participate in their trading.

Assuming a hypothetical increase or decrease of 5% in equity prices of the equity investments at each reporting date, the other comprehensive income for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, would have increased or decreased by $323,287 and $334,527, respectively.

(aa) Capital management

In consideration of the industry dynamics and future developments, as well as external environment factors, the Company maintains an optimal capital structure to enhance long-term shareholder value by managing its capital in a manner to ensure that it has sufficient and necessary financial resources to fund its working capital needs, research and development activities, dividend payments, and other business requirements for continuing operations and to reward shareholders and take into consideration the interests of other stakeholders.

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(ab) Investing and financing activities not affecting cash flows

(i) Please refer to note 6(j) for a description of acquisition of right-of-use assets through leases in 2022 and 2021.

(ii) The reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

	January 1, 2022	Cash flows	Non-cash changes of leasing	December 31, 2022
Lease liabilities	$ 77,242	(83,477)	127,367	121,132
Loans from related parties	315,000	(225,000)	-	90,000
Bonds payable	10,000,000	-	-	10,000,000
Total liabilities from financing activities	**$ 10,392,242**	**(308,477)**	**127,367**	**10,211,132**

	January 1, 2021	Cash flows	Non-cash changes of leasing	December 31, 2021
Long-term debt	$ 3,300,000	(3,300,000)	-	-
Lease liabilities	74,685	(77,024)	79,581	77,242
Loans from ralated parties	595,000	(280,000)	-	315,000
Bonds payable	-	10,000,000	-	10,000,000
Total liabilities from financing activities	**$ 3,969,685**	**6,342,976**	**79,581**	**10,392,242**

7. Related-party transactions

(a) Related party name and categories

The followings are subsidiaries and other related parties that have had transactions with the Company during the reporting periods.

Name of related party	Relationship with the Company
Acer Market Services Limited (AMS)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer (Far East) Limited (AFE)	Subsidiaries
Acer Information (Zhong Shan) Co., Ltd. (AIZS)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer (Shanghai) Ltd. (ACCN)	Subsidiaries
Acer (Chongqing) Ltd. (ACCQ)	Subsidiaries
Acer European Holdings SA (AEH)	Subsidiaries
Acer Europe B.V. (AHN)	Subsidiaries
Acer Africa (Proprietary) Limited (AAF)	Subsidiaries
AGP Insurance (Guernsey) Limited (AGU)	Subsidiaries
Acer Sales International SA (ASIN)	Subsidiaries
Acer Europe SA (AEG)	Subsidiaries
Sertec 360 SA (SER)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer France S.A.S.U. (ACF)	Subsidiaries

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

Name of related party	Relationship with the Company
Acer U.K. Limited (AUK)	Subsidiaries
Acer Italy S.R.L. (AIT)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer GmbH (ACG)	Subsidiaries
Acer Austria GmbH (ACV)	Subsidiaries
Acer Czech Republic S.R.O. (ACZ)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer Iberica, S.A. (AIB)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer (Switzerland) AG (ASZ)	Subsidiaries
Asplex Sp. z o.o. (APX)	Subsidiaries
Acer Marketing Services LLC (ARU)	Subsidiaries
Acer Poland sp. z o.o. (APL)	Subsidiaries
Acer Bilisim Teknolojileri Limited Sirketi (ATR)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer B.V. (ACH)	Subsidiaries
CPYou B.V. (CPY)	Subsidiaries
Enfinitec B.V. (ENNL)	Subsidiaries
Enfinitec Italy S.R.L. (ENIT)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer Norway AS (ACN)	Subsidiaries
Acer Finland Oy (AFN)	Subsidiaries
Acer Sweden AB (ACW)	Subsidiaries
Acer Denmark A/S (ACD)	Subsidiaries
Boardwalk Capital Holdings Limited (Boardwalk)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computec Mexico, S.A. de C.V. (AMEX)	Subsidiaries
Acer American Holdings Corp. (AAH)	Subsidiaries
AGP Tecnologia em Informatica do Brasil Ltda. (ATB)	Subsidiaries
Acer Cloud Technology Inc. (ACTI)	Subsidiaries
Acer Cloud Technology (US), Inc. (ACTUS)	Subsidiaries
Gateway, Inc. (GWI)	Subsidiaries
Acer America Corporation (AAC)	Subsidiaries
Acer Service Corporation (ASC)	Subsidiaries
Acer Holdings International, Incorporated (AHI)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer Co., Ltd. (ATH)	Subsidiaries
Acer Japan Corp. (AJC)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer Australia Pty. Limited (ACA)	Subsidiaries
Acer Sales and Services SDN BHD (ASSB)	Subsidiaries
Acer Asia Pacific Sdn Bhd (AAPH)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. (ACS)	Subsidiaries
Acer Computer New Zealand Limited (ACNZ)	Subsidiaries
PT. Acer Indonesia (AIN)	Subsidiaries
PT. Acer Manufacturing Indonesia (AMI)	Subsidiaries
Acer India Private Limited (AIL)	Subsidiaries

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Name of related party	Relationship with the Company
Acer Vietnam Co., Ltd. (AVN)	Subsidiaries
Acer Philippines, Inc. (APHI)	Subsidiaries
Servex (Malaysia) Sdn Bhd (SMA)	Subsidiaries
Weblink International Inc. (WLII)	Subsidiaries
Wellife Inc. (WELL)	Subsidiaries
Pecer Bio-medical Technology Incorporated (PBT)	Subsidiaries
Protrade Applied Materials Corp. (PAM)	Subsidiaries
Protrade Global Limited (PGL)	Subsidiaries
Snoqualmie Company Ltd. (SCL)	Subsidiaries
Protrade Asia Limited (PAL)	Subsidiaries
Dakota Co., Ltd. (DCL)	Subsidiaries
Cascadia Resources Inc. (CRI)	Subsidiaries
Protrade Shanghai Trading Co., Ltd. (PST)	Subsidiaries
Protrade Resources Vietnam Company Limited (PRV)	Subsidiaries
Acer Synergy Tech Corp. (AST)	Subsidiaries
Shanghai AST Technology Service Ltd. (ASTS)	Subsidiaries
ISU Service Corp. (ISU)	Subsidiaries
Acer Synergy Tech America Corporation (ASTA)	Subsidiaries
Acer Digital Service Co. (ADSC)	Subsidiaries
Keypack Technology Incorporated (KTI)	Subsidiaries
Acer Gaming Inc. (AGM)	Subsidiaries
Acer Global Merchandise Philippines Inc. (AGPH)	Subsidiaries
Winking Entertainment Ltd (WKC)	Subsidiaries (note 1)
Winking Entertainment Corporation (WKTW)	Subsidiaries (note 1)
Winking Skywalker Entertainment Limited (WKSK)	Subsidiaries (note 1)
Winking Art Pte. Ltd (WKSG)	Subsidiaries (note 1)
Winking Entertainment (HK) Ltd	Subsidiaries (note 1)
Shanghai Winking Entertainment Limited (WKSH)	Subsidiaries (note 1)
Shanghai Wishing Entertainment Limited (SHW)	Subsidiaries (note 1)
Nanjing Winking Entertainment Ltd (WKNJ)	Subsidiaries (note 1)
Winking Entertainment Investment Limited	Subsidiaries
Winking Art Limited (WKHK)	Subsidiaries
Cross Century Investment Limited (CCI)	Subsidiaries
Acer SoftCapital Incorporated (ASCBVI)	Subsidiaries
DropZone Holding Limited (DZH)	Subsidiaries
DropZone (Hong Kong) Limited (DZL)	Subsidiaries
Acer Gadget Inc. (AGT, formerly ETEN)	Subsidiaries (note 2)
GadgeTek (Shanghai) Limited (GCN)	Subsidiaries
Acer BeingWare Holding Inc. (ABH)	Subsidiaries

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

Name of related party	Relationship with the Company
Acer Cloud Technology (Taiwan) Inc. (ACTTW)	Subsidiaries
Altos Computing Inc. (ALT)	Subsidiaries
MPS Energy Inc. (MPS)	Subsidiaries
Acer e-Enabling Service Business Inc. (AEB)	Subsidiaries
Acer ITS Inc. (ITS)	Subsidiaries
Acer Medical Inc. (AMED)	Subsidiaries
Xplova Inc. (XPL)	Subsidiaries
Acer AI Cloud Inc. (AIC, Formerly Pawbo Inc.)	Subsidiaries
Acer Third Wave Software (Beijing) Co. Ltd (TWPBJ)	Subsidiaries
Acer Cloud Technology(Chongqing) Ltd. (ACTCQ)	Subsidiaries
Acer Being Communication Inc. (ABC)	Subsidiaries
Acer Being Signage Inc. (ABST)	Subsidiaries
Acer Being Signage GmbH (ABSG)	Subsidiaries
Beijing Altos Computing Ltd. (BJAC)	Subsidiaries
Altos Computing (India) Private Limited (ALIN)	Subsidiaries
Altos Computing (Thailand) Co., Ltd. (ALTH)	Subsidiaries
Xplova (Shanghai) Ltd. (XPLSH)	Subsidiaries
Acer Cyber Security Incorporated (ACSI)	Subsidiaries
ACSI Cyber Security Academy Inc. (ACAD)	Subsidiaries
Acer e-Enabling Data Center Incorporated (EDC)	Subsidiaries
Acer China Venture Corp (ACVC)	Subsidiaries
Acer China Venture Partnership (ACVP)	Subsidiaries
Sertec (Beijing) Ltd. (SEB)	Subsidiaries
StarVR Corporation (ASBZ)	Subsidiaries
StarVR Europe SA (VRE)	Subsidiaries
AOPEN Inc. (AOI)	Subsidiaries
AOPEN America Inc.(AOA)	Subsidiaries
AOPEN Computer B.V.(AOE)	Subsidiaries
AOPEN Technology Inc.(AOTH)	Subsidiaries
AOPEN Japan Inc.(AOJ)	Subsidiaries
Aopen SmartVision Incorporated (AOSV)	Subsidiaries
Heartware Alliance and Integration Limited (HTW)	Subsidiaries
AOPEN Global Solutons Pty Ltd.(AOGS)	Subsidiaries
AOPEN SmartView Incorporated (AOSD)	Subsidiaries
Great Connection LTD.(GCL)	Subsidiaries
AOPEN International (ShangHai) Co., Ltd (AOC)	Subsidiaries
AOPEN Information Products (Zhongshan) Inc. (AOZ)	Subsidiaries
AOPEN Australia & New Zealand Pty Ltd (AOAU)	Subsidiaries
Bluechip Infotech Pty Ltd. (Bluechip)	Subsidiaries

(Continued)

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

Name of related party	Relationship with the Company
Bluechip Infotech Incorporated (BLI)	Subsidiaries
Mia Telecomms Pty Limited (MIA)	Subsidiaries
Dingo Tech Pty Ltd. (DTP)	Subsidiaries
Bluechip Infotech (NZ) Limited (BLNZ)	Subsidiaries
Digital Networks Australia Pty Ltd. (DNA)	Subsidiaries
Ingeniq Pty Ltd (IGP)	Subsidiaries
Soft Solutions Limited (SSL)	Subsidiaries
Highpoint Service Network Corporation (HSNC)	Subsidiaries
Highpoint Service Network (Thailand) Co., Ltd (HSNT)	Subsidiaries
Highpoint Service Network Vietnam Company Limited (HSNV)	Subsidiaries
PT HSN Tech Indonesia (HSNI)	Subsidiaries
HighPoint Service Network Sdn Bhd (HSN)	Subsidiaries
Highpoint Services Network Philippines, Inc. (HSNP)	Subsidiaries
AcerPure Inc. (API)	Subsidiaries
Acer Property Development Inc. (APDI)	Subsidiaries
Aspire Service & Development Inc. (ASDI)	Subsidiaries
Acer Asset Management Incorporated (AAM)	Subsidiaries
Acer Beverage Incorporated (ABI)	Subsidiaries
Smart Frequency Technology Inc. (SFT)	Joint venture
Aegis Semiconductor Technology Inc. (ATI)	Associates, liquidated on August 26, 2021
GrandPad Inc. (GrandPAD)	Associates
Piovision International Inc. (HPT)	Associates
ECOM Software Inc. (ECS)	Associates
Kbest Technology Inc. (KBest)	Associates
Erics Sports Marketing Inc. (Erics)	The entity’s chairman is the first-degree relatives of one of the key management of the Company
Acer Foundation	Substantive related party
Satoro Taiwan Inc.	The entity’s chairman is the Company's director
Mu-Jin Investments Co., Ltd.	The entity’s director is the Company's chairman
AiSails Power Inc.	The entity’s chairman is the Company's director (On December 14, 2022, the chairman of AiSails Power Inc. resigned, AiSails Power Inc. was no longer a related party of the Company since then)

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

Name of related party	Relationship with the Company
Mu-Shi Investments Co., Ltd.	The entity's director is the Company's chairman

(Note1) On December 31, 2022, AGM acquired control over WKC and its subsidiaries, as a result, WKC and its subsidiaries became related parties of the Company.

(Note2) GadgetTek Inc. (GTI), one of subsidiaries of the Company, has been merged into Acer Gadget Inc. in the second quater of 2021.

(b) Significant related-party transactions

(i) Revenue

The amounts of significant sales to related parties were as follows:

	2022	2021
Subsidiaries		
AEG	$ 62,204,606	93,323,424
AAC	39,345,499	73,481,903
Others	48,684,621	58,522,673
Associates	58,894	128,715
Joint venture	7	-
Other related parties	764	89
	$ 150,294,391	**225,456,804**

The sales prices and trade term with related parties depend on the economic environment and market competition, and are not comparable to those with third-party customers.

(ii) Purchases

The amounts of significant purchases from related parties were as follows:

	2022	2021
Subsidiaries	**$ 4,133,492**	**3,274,588**

The purchase price with related parties are not comparable to the purchase price with third-party vendors as the specifications of products are different.

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(iii) Operating costs and expenses

The operating costs and expenses related to after-sale services for IT products, product development and design as well as business continuity plan services and the donation to related parties were as follows:

Accounts	Related-party categories	2022	2021
Cost of revenue	Subsidiaries	$ 461,334	400,493
Operating expense	Subsidiaries	208,974	85,976
Operating expense	Associates	1,745	1,745
Operating expense	Other related parties	13,835	-
		$ 685,888	**488,214**

(iv) Lease

The Company leased investment property and rental office premises to its related parties. The related rental income was reported in " other operating income and expenses — net" and summarized as follows:

	2022	2021
Subsidiaries:		
ASDI	$ 58,745	38,434
AEB	17,890	15,619
Others	18,422	11,047
Associates	212	2,623
Joint venture	211	2,584
Other related parties	127	83
	$ 95,607	**70,390**

(v) Service income

The service income related to the system maintenance service provided to related parties was included in " other gains and losses " and was summarized as follows:

	2022	2021
Subsidiaries	$ 30,143	39,187
Associates	48	48
Joint venture	3,634	3,223
Other related parties	123	165
	$ 33,948	**42,623**

ACER INCORPORATED

Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(vi) Reorganization under common control

In view of continuously optimizing group resourses integration and maximizing operational synergies, the Company sold 44,462 thousand shares of EDC's common stock to ACSI for a consideration of $475,747 in January 2022. In addition, in order to optimize the subsidiaries' investment structure, the Company acquired 30,969 thousand shares of Acer Sales and Services SDN BHD's common stock and 3,985 thousand shares of Acer Computer (Singapore) Pte. Ltd.'s common stock from Acer Holdings International, Incorporated for considerations of $1,193,559 and $171,997, respectively, in December 2022. The aforementioned transactions are classified as reorganization under common control, and therefore, the difference between the considerations and carrying amounts of subsidiaries disposed was recognized in capital surplus.

(vii) Loans to related parties

The actual drawdown amounts were as follows:

		December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Subsidiaries:			
AFE	$	373,931	330,294
ITS		410,000	110,000
MPS		76,000	56,000
ALT		132,000	78,000
	$	**991,931**	**574,294**
Interest rate		**0.98%-2.75%**	**0.65%-0.85%**

Interest income related to loans to subsidiaries in 2022 and 2021 was $9,996 and $2,759, respectively.

(viii) Borrowings from related parties

The borrowings from related parties were as follows:

		December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Subsidiaries:			
ADSC	$	90,000	100,000
AGT		-	70,000
CCI		-	100,000
Others		-	45,000
	$	**90,000**	**315,000**
Interest rate		**0.93%**	**0.60%**

Interest expenses related to borrowings from subsidiaries in 2022 and 2021 were $1,744 and $3,042, respectively.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(ix) Payables related to defined benefit liabilities due to personnel transfer to subsidiaries

The net defined benefit liabilities have been transferred while certain employees transferred from the Company to AEB, EDC, HSNC and other subsidiaries. Related payables were included in "other payables to related parties" and "long-term payable to related parties".

(x) Receivables from related parties

Accounts	Related-party categories	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Notes and accounts receivable from related parties	Subsidiaries:		
	AAC	$ 2,008,759	15,257,348
	AEG	607,349	6,603,418
	AIL	3,491,157	5,039,862
	Others	6,598,605	10,617,881
Notes and accounts receivable from related parties	Associates	37,557	-
Note and accounts receivable from related parties	Other related parties	33	16
	Subtotal	12,743,460	37,518,525
Other receivables from related parties	Subsidiaries	56,772	89,811
Other receivables from related parties (financing)	Subsidiaries	991,931	574,294
Other receivables from related parties	Associates	-	10
Other receivables from related parties	Joint venture	667	294
Other receivables from related parties	Other related parties	129	173
	Subtotal	1,049,499	664,582
		$ 13,792,959	**38,183,107**

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Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(xi) Payables to related parties

Accounts	Related party categories	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Accounts payable to related parties	Subsidiaries	$ 758,286	628,776
Accounts payable to related parties	Associates	-	89
	Subtotal	758,286	628,865
Other payables to related parties	Subsidiaries	2,790,984	190,675
Other payables to related parties	Other related parties	15,000	12,500
Other payables to related parties (financing)	Subsidiaries	90,000	315,000
	Subtotal	2,895,984	518,175
Long-term payable to related parties	Subsidiaries	13,134	14,594
		$ 3,667,404	**1,161,634**

(xii) Guarantees and endorsements provided to related parties

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the balances of guarantees and endorsements provided to subsidiaries were $22,564,546 and $21,183,939, respectively, and the amounts actually drawn were $4,392,591 and $4,285,862, respectively.

(c) Compensation for key management personnel

	2022	2021
Short-term employee benefits	$ 185,428	283,252
Post-employment benefits	3,716	3,187
	$ 189,144	**286,439**

8. Pledged assets

The carrying values of pledged assets (reported under other financial assets－non-current) were as follows:

Assets	Pledged to secure	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Cash in bank and time deposits	Contract bidding, refundable deposits, and project fulfillment guarantee	**$ 148,466**	**160,566**

ACER INCORPORATED

Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

9. Significant commitments and contingencies

(a) The Company has entered into software and royalty license agreements with Microsoft, IBM, and other companies. The Company has fulfilled its obligations according to the contracts.

(b) In the regular course of its business from, the Company received letter of notice from third parties asserting that the Company has infringed certain patents and demanded that it should obtain certain patent licenses. Although the Company does not expect that the outcome of any of these legal proceedings (individually or collectively) will have a material adverse effect on its business operations and finance, the litigation is inherently unpredictable. Therefore, the Company may be involved in a future lawsuit or enter into settlements of claims that could adversely affect its operating results or cash flows within a particular period.

(c) As of December 31, 2022, there were no outstanding stand-by letters of credit issued for bidding or contracts. As of December 31, 2021, the Company had outstanding stand-by letters of credit provided by the banks totaling $6,720 for purposes of bids and contracts.

(d) As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company had issued promissory notes amounting to $36,590,060 and $35,247,050, respectively, as collateral for obtaining credit facilities from financial institutions.

10. Significant loss from disaster: None

11. Significant subsequent events: None

12. Others

A summary of current-period employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, is as follows:

	2022			2021		
	Cost of revenue	**Operating expenses**	**Total**	**Cost of revenue**	**Operating expenses**	**Total**
Employee benefits:						
Salaries	-	2,840,106	2,840,106	-	3,753,103	3,753,103
Insurance	-	179,606	179,606	-	174,644	174,644
Pension	-	104,083	104,083	-	119,812	119,812
Remuneration of directors	-	31,800	31,800	-	42,819	42,819
Others	-	172,870	172,870	-	207,345	207,345
Depreciation	-	144,017	144,017	-	140,120	140,120
Amortization	1,174	22,097	23,271	12,068	12,525	24,593

	2022	2021
Employees	1,621	1,662
Directors not in concurrent employment	4	4
Average employee benefits	$ 2,039	2,566
Average employee salaries	$ 1,756	2,264
Adjustment of average employee salaries	(22.44)%	

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

The Company's compensation policy, including directors, managers, and employees, is as follows:

The compensation of directors and managers is evaluated and reviewed by Compensation Committee periodically. The compensation of employees is determined by participating in salary surveys every year and reviewing salary level regularly to provide competitive compensation to employees.

13. Additional disclosures

(a) Information on significant transactions:

(i) Financing provided to other parties: See Table 1 attached;

(ii) Guarantees and endorsements provided to other parties: See Table 2 attached;

(iii) Marketable securities held at reporting date (excluding investments in subsidiaries, associates, and jointly controlled entities): See Table 3 attached;

(iv) Marketable securities for which the accumulated purchase or sale amounts for the period exceed $300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: See Table 4 attached;

(v) Acquisition of real estate at costs which exceeds $300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None;

(vi) Disposal of real estate at prices which exceeds $300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None;

(vii) Total purchases from and sales to related parties which exceed $100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: See Table 5 attached;

(viii) Receivables from related parties which exceed $100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: See Table 6 attached;

(ix) Information about derivative instruments transactions: See notes 6(b);

(b) Information on investees: See Table 7 attached;

(c) Information on investment in Mainland China:

(i) The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, paid-in capital, method of investment, information on inflow or outflow of capital, percentage of ownership, income (losses) of the investees, share of profits (losses) of investees, ending balance, amount received as earnings distributions from the investment, and limitation on investment: See Table 8 attached;

(ii) Significant direct or indirect transactions with investee companies, the prices and terms of payment, unrealized gain or loss, and other related information which is helpful to understand the impact of investment in Mainland China on financial reports: For the Company' s significant direct or indirect transactions (eliminated when compiling the consolidated financial statements) with investee companies in Mainland China for the year ended December 31, 2022, please refer to "Information on significant transactions" above.

ACER INCORPORATED
Notes to Parent-Company-Only Financial Statements

(d) Major shareholders:

Shareholding Shareholder's Name	Shares	Percentage
Cathay MSCI Taiwan ESG Sustainability High Dividend Yield ETF Fund under the custody of Taishin Bank	188,317,000	6.17 %

Note: (1) The information of major shareholders in this table was calculated by the Taiwan Depository & Clearing Corporation on the last business day at the end of each quarter, based on the Company's common shares (including treasury stock) without physical registration for which the major shareholders own more than 5% of the total shares. The total common shares stated in the accompanying consolidated financial statements and the actual number of shares delivered without physical registration may vary due to the different use of calculation basis.

(2) If the shares are entrusted, the above information regarding such shares will be revealed by each trustor of individual trust account. The shareholders holding more than 10% of the total shares of the company should declare insider's equity according to Securities and Exchange Act. Such shareholdings include self-held shares plus the shares that are delivered to the trust and have the right to exercise decision-making over the trust property, and so on. Please refer to the Market Observation Post System for information on insider shareholding declarations.

14. Segment information

Please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Acer Incorporated
Financing provided to other parties
For the year ended December 31, 2022

Table 1

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

No.	Financing Company	Counterparty	Financial Statement Account (Note 5)	Related Party	Maximum Balance for the Period	Ending Balance	Amout Actually Drawn	Interest Rate	Nature of Financing (Note 1)	Transaction Amounts	Reasons for Short-term Financing	Loss Allowance	Collateral		Financing Limit for Each Borrowing Company (Note 2)	Financing Company's Total Financing Amount Limits (Note 2)
													Item	Value		
0	The Company	APDI	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	30,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	CCI	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	4,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	ADSC	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	16,000	1,000	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	ASDI	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	35,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	AGT	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	100,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	API	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	25,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	MPS	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	250,000	100,000	76,000	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	MPS	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	250,000	50,000	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	EDC	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	800,000	400,000	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	ALT	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	405,000	300,000	132,000	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	AGM	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	295,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	ITS	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	900,000	600,000	410,000	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	AFE	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	744,497	373,931	373,931	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
0	The Company	ABH	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	1,000	1,000	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	6,594,746	32,973,729
1	APDI	The Company	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	30,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	15,467	15,467
2	ABH	ABST	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	209,000	35,000	35,000	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	195,478	781,911
2	ABH	ABST	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	209,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	195,478	781,911
2	ABH	ABST	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	209,000	66,000	66,000	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	195,478	781,911
2	ABH	ABSG	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	134,731	68,211	68,211	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	195,478	781,911
2	ABH	ABC	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	58,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	195,478	781,911
2	ABH	ABC	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	58,000	14,000	14,000	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	195,478	781,911
2	ABH	ABC	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	58,000	10,000	10,000	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	195,478	781,911
2	ABH	ABC	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	58,000	10,000	7,500	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	195,478	781,911
2	ABH	AIC	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	70,000	40,000	20,000	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	195,478	781,911
2	ABH	APDI	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	80,000	80,000	74,000	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	195,478	781,911
2	ABH	The Company	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	100,000	100,000	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	781,911	781,911
3	CCI	The Company	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	100,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	155,719	155,719
4	ADSC	The Company	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	190,000	90,000	90,000	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	507,215	507,215
4	ADSC	Bluechip	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	86,529	37,658	37,658	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	126,804	507,215
4	ADSC	Bluechip	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	86,529	23,013	23,013	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	126,804	507,215

No.	Financing Company	Counterparty	Financial Statement Account (Note 5)	Related Party	Maximum Balance for the Period	Ending Balance	Amout Actually Drawn	Interest Rate	Nature of Financing (Note 1)	Transaction Amounts	Reasons for Short-term Financing	Loss Allowance	Collateral		Financing Limit for Each Borrowing Company (Note 2)	Financing Company's Total Financing Amount Limits (Note 2)
													Item	Value		
5	ASDI	The Company	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	35,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	33,049	33,049
5	ASDI	APDI	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	38,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	33,049	33,049
6	AGT	The Company	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	185,000	-	-	0.6%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	420,010	420,010
7	API	The Company	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	25,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	119,006	119,006
8	AIZS	ACCQ	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	428,063	215,890	215,890	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	266,340	266,340
9	GWI	AAC	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	866,596	446,801	446,801	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	28,625,365	28,625,365
10	AAH	AAC	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	9,109,671	4,652,263	4,621,554	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	35,643,772	35,643,772
11	MPS	The Company	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	1,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	8,173	32,691
12	EDC	The Company	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	50,000	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	225,673	225,673
13	Bluechip	BLI	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	15,387	9,213	7,370	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	77,784	77,784
13	Bluechip	DNA	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	34,878	-	-	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	77,784	77,784
14	AEG	AEH	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	98,619	98,619	98,619	0%~4%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	1,910,388	3,820,776
15	AST	ASTA	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	90,000	90,000	21,496	1.3%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	69,951	279,804
15	AST	ISU	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	60,000	60,000	-	-	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	69,951	279,804
16	WLII	PAM	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	74,315	-	-	1%~1.2%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	202,585	810,339
16	WLII	CRI	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	190,458	153,540	153,540	1.2%~5.5%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	202,585	810,339
16	WLII	PGL	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	84,063	-	-	1%~1.2%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	202,585	810,339
17	PGL	CRI	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	16,945	-	-	1.2~1.5%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	(Note 3)	(Note 3)
17	PGL	PAM	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	16,945	-	-	1.2~1.5%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	(Note 3)	(Note 3)
18	PAL	CRI	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	9,634	-	-	1.2~1.5%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	3,926	15,704
18	PAL	PAM	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	9,634	-	-	1.2~1.5%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	3,926	15,704
18	PAL	PGL	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	9,634	-	-	1.2~1.5%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	3,926	15,704
18	PAL	PST	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	9,634	-	-	1.2~1.5%	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	3,926	15,704
19	WKHK	WKTW	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	45,000	45,000	18,438	-	2	-	Operating requirements	-	None	-	82,861	82,861

Note 1: Nature of Financing:

Type 2: Short-term financing purpose

Note 2: 1. The aggregate financing amount shall not exceed 50% of net worth of the Company, within which the short-term financing amount shall not exceed 20% of net worth of the Company.

1-1. For an entity which the Company owns less than 50% of its outstanding common shares, the individual financing amounts shall not exceed lower of 5% of net worth of the Company and 40% of net worth of the entity.

1-2. For an entity which the Company owns more than 50% of its outstanding common shares, the individual financing amounts shall not exceed 10% of net worth of the Company.

1-3. When a subsidiary who provides financing to other parties is directly or indirectly wholly owned by the Company, the aforementioned limit of aggregate amount and individual financing amount is applied.

2. For AIZS, the aggregate financing amount shall not exceed 120% of net worth of AIZS.

3. The financing limits of GWI and AAH were as follows:

3-1. The individual financing amounts shall not exceed higher of 20% of net worth of the entity or 50% of net worth of the ultimate parent company.

3-2. For an entity which the ultimate parent company wholly owns directly or indirectly, the individual financing amounts shall not exceed 120% of net worth of the entity.

4. The financing limits of APDI, ABH, CCI, ADSC, API and EDC were as follows:

4-1. The aggregate financing amount shall not exceed 40% of net worth of the entities listed above.

4-2. The individual financing amounts to the ultimate parent company shall not exceed 40% of net worth of the entities listed above.

5. For an entity which the financing company owns more than 50% of its outstanding common shares or is fellow subsidiary of the same group, the individual financing amounts of ABH and ADSC shall not exceed 10% of net worth of ABH and ADSC.

6. The financing limit of ASDI was as follows:

6-1. The aggregate financing amount shall not exceed 40% of net worth of ASDI.

6-2. The individual financing amounts to the ultimate parent company and its related parties shall not exceed 40% of net worth of ASDI.

7. Both of the aggregate financing amount and the individual financing amounts of Bluechip shall not exceed 20% of net worth of Bluechip.

8. The financing limits of AST, AGT, MPS, WLII, PGL and PAL were as follows:

8-1. The aggregate financing amount shall not exceed 40% of net worth of the entities listed above.

8-2. The individual financing amounts shall not exceed 10% of net worth of the entities listed above.

8-3.Regarding the financing provided by AST to ASTA, since the financing contract with a financing limit of $30,000 will expire in January 2023, AST's Board of Directors approved the financing of $60,000 to ASTA due to its operating requirements. However, because of the early meeting of the Board of Directors, the ending balance of the financing provided by AST to ASTA was repetitively calculated.

9. The financing limit of AEG was as follows:

8-1. The aggregate financing amount shall not exceed 100% of net worth of the entities listed above.

8-2. The individual financing amounts shall not exceed 50% of net worth of the entities listed above.

10. For the financing limit of WKHK, both of the aggregate financing amount and the individual financing amounts shall not exceed 100% of its net worth.

Note 3: PGL was liquidated during 2022.

Note 4: Net worth of the Company and subsidiaries listed above are the most recent audited.

Note 5: The above transactions are eliminated when preparing the consolidated financial statements.

Acer Incorporated
Guarantees and endorsements provided to other parties
For the year ended December 31, 2022

Table 2

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

No.	Endorsement/ Guarantee Provider	Guaranteed Party		Limits on Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Provided to Each Guaranteed Party (Note 2 to Note 7)	Maximum Balance for the Period	Ending Balance	Amount Actually Drawn	Amount of Endorsement/ Guarantee Collateralized by Properties	Ratio of Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity per Latest Financial Statements	Maximum Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Allowable (Note 2 to Note 7)	Guarantee Provided by Parent Company	Guarantee Provided by A Subsidiary	Guarantee Provided to Subsidiaries in Mainland China
		Name	Nature of Relationship (Note 1)										
0	The Company	AJC	2	13,189,491	730,983	702,593	-	-	1.07%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	ATH	2	13,189,491	170,713	162,752	-	-	0.25%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	Acer Asia Pacific subsidiaries	2	13,189,491	2,254,700	2,149,560	31,164	-	3.26%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	AEG	2	13,189,491	289,681	288,911	288,911	-	0.44%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	Acer EMEA subsidiaries	2	13,189,491	1,127,350	1,074,780	23,999	-	1.63%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	ACN/ACD/ACW/AFN	2	13,189,491	12,233	11,779	11,779	-	0.02%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	ATB	2	13,189,491	858,660	-	-	-	0.00%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	Acer Pan America subsidiaries	2	13,189,491	5,475,700	5,220,360	2,303	-	7.92%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	AMEX	2	13,189,491	289,890	276,372	-	-	0.42%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	Acer Greater China subsidiaries	2	13,189,491	1,771,550	1,688,940	-	-	2.56%	65,947,457	Y		Y
0	The Company	SMA	2	13,189,491	104,591	104,591	2,087	-	0.16%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	ACA	2	13,189,491	177,155	168,894	168,894	-	0.26%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	AIL	2	13,189,491	3,248,771	3,181,039	914,494	-	4.82%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	ACCN/ACCQ/BJAC	2	13,189,491	902,902	890,268	-	-	1.35%	65,947,457	Y		Y
0	The Company	ABSG	2	13,189,491	170,588	169,977	16,436	-	0.26%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	ITS	2	13,189,491	402,100	402,100	102,159	-	0.61%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	ALT	2	13,189,491	400,000	400,000	-	-	0.61%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	HSNC	2	13,189,491	224,480	-	-	-	0.00%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	HSNP	2	13,189,491	58,960	-	-	-	0.00%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	HSNT	2	13,189,491	76,903	-	-	-	0.00%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	HSNC/HSNI/HSNP/HSNT	2	13,189,491	117,920	-	-	-	0.00%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	MPS	2	13,189,491	152,533	152,204	52,204	-	0.23%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	EDC	2	13,189,491	2,898,900	2,763,720	1,055,808	-	4.19%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	AAC	2	13,189,491	1,127,350	1,074,780	1,067,377	-	1.63%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	AGM	2	13,189,491	1,529,020	1,407,080	638,540	-	2.13%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	HSNI	2	13,189,491	117,920	-	-	-	0.00%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	API	2	13,189,491	150,000	100,000	-	-	0.15%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	AGT	2	13,189,491	344,510	-	-	-	0.00%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	HSNV	2	13,189,491	29,480	-	-	-	0.00%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	CPY	2	13,189,491	16,436	16,436	16,436	-	0.02%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	ALTH	2	13,189,491	48,315	46,062	-	-	0.07%	65,947,457	Y		
0	The Company	ALIN	2	13,189,491	113,849	111,348	-	-	0.17%	65,947,457	Y		
1	AAC	ASC	4	2,519,031	19,326	18,425	18,425	-	0.73%	2,519,031			
2	AOI	AOSD	2	254,729	3,221	-	-	-	0.00%	849,095			
2	AOI	AOC	2	254,729	177,155	168,894	-	-	19.89%	849,095			Y
3	AST	ISU	2	139,902	60,000	60,000	-	-	8.58%	349,755			
3	AST	ASTS	2	139,902	35,611	35,611	-	-	5.09%	349,755			Y
3	AST	ASTA	2	139,902	128,840	122,832	-	-	17.56%	349,755			
4	WLII	CRI	2	405,169	266,756	142,844	-	-	7.05%	1,012,923			
4	WLII	PAM	2	405,169	337,333	180,935	-	-	8.93%	1,012,923			
4	WLII	PST	2	405,169	293,834	168,238	25,251	-	8.30%	1,012,923			Y
5	PGL	CRI	2	(Note 8)	9,523	-	-	-	(Note 8)	(Note 8)			

No.	Endorsement/ Guarantee Provider	Guaranteed Party		Limits on Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Provided to Each Guaranteed Party (Note 2 to Note 7)	Maximum Balance for the Period	Ending Balance	Amount Actually Drawn	Amount of Endorsement/ Guarantee Collateralized by Properties	Ratio of Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity per Latest Financial Statements	Maximum Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Allowable (Note 2 to Note 7)	Guarantee Provided by Parent Company	Guarantee Provided by A Subsidiary	Guarantee Provided to Subsidiaries in Mainland China
		Name	Nature of Relationship (Note 1)										
6	HSNC	HSNT	2	39,867	32,210	30,708	14,146	-	15.41%	199,334			
6	HSNC	HSNI	2	39,867	32,210	30,708	888	-	15.41%	199,334			
6	HSNC	HSNV	2	39,867	32,210	30,708	-	-	15.41%	199,334			
6	HSNC	HSNP	2	39,867	32,210	30,708	-	-	15.41%	199,334			
6	HSNC	HSN	2	39,867	32,210	30,708	-	-	15.41%	199,334			

Note 1: Relationships between the endorsement/guarantee provider and the guaranteed party:
Type 2: an entity directly or indirectly owned by the Company over 50%
Type 4: between entities directly or indirectly owned by the Company over 90%

Note 2: The aggregate endorsement/guarantee amount provided shall not exceed the most recent audited net worth of the Company.
The endorsement/guarantee provided to individual guarantee party shall not exceed 20% of the most recent audited net worth of the Company.

Note 3: The aggregate endorsement/guarantee amount provided shall not exceed the most recent audited net worth of AOI.
The endorsement/guarantee provided to individual guarantee party shall not exceed 30% of the most recent audited net worth of AOI.
AOSD was dissolved due to merger on December 15, 2021, and the liquidation was completed on January 28, 2022.

Note 4: The aggregate endorsement/guarantee amount provided shall not exceed 20% of the most recent audited net worth of AAC.
The endorsement/guarantee provided to individual guarantee party shall not exceed 20% of the most recent audited net worth of AAC.

Note 5: The aggregate endorsement/guarantee amount provided shall not exceed 50% of the most recent audited net worth of AST.
The endorsement/guarantee provided to individual guarantee party shall not exceed 20% of the most recent audited net worth of AST.

Note 6: The aggregate endorsement/guarantee amount provided limits of WLII and its subsidiaries were as follows:
The aggregate endorsement/guarantee amount provided shall not exceed 50% of the most recent audited net worth of the entities listed above.
The endorsement/guarantee provided to individual guarantee party shall not exceed 20% of the most recent audited net worth of the entities listed above.
The aggregate endorsement/guarantee amount provided by WLII and its subsidiaries shall not exceed 50% of the most recent audited net worth of WLII.
The endorsement/guarantee provided to individual guarantee party by WLII and its subsidiaries shall not exceed 20% of the most recent audited net worth of WLII.

Note 7: The aggregate endorsement/guarantee amount provided shall not exceed the most recent audited net worth of HSNC.
The endorsement/guarantee provided to individual guarantee party shall not exceed 20% of the most recent audited net worth of HSNC.

Note 8: PGL was liquidated during 2022.

Acer Incorporated
Marketable securities held at reporting date
(Excluding investments in subsidiaries, associates, and joint controlled entities)
December 31, 2022

Table 3

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars / Shares)

Investing Company	Marketable Securities Type and Name	Relationship with the Securities Issuer	Financial Statement Account	Ending Balance				Maximum ownership during 2022		Note
				Shares/ Units (in thousands)	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership	Fair Value	Shares/ Units (in thousands)	Percentage of Ownership	
The Company	Stock: Starbreeze	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss — current	572	2,661	0.10%	2,661	572	0.10%	
The Company	Stock: Qisda	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	89,516	2,519,867	4.55%	2,519,867	89,516	4.55%	
The Company	Stock: WPG Holdings	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	4,012	192,956	0.24%	192,956	4,012	0.24%	
The Company	Stock: Wistron	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	54,816	1,611,590	1.89%	1,611,590	54,816	1.89%	
The Company	Preferred Stock B: SKFHC	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	6,830	245,197	3.08%	245,197	6,830	3.08%	Note 1
The Company	Stock: FocalTech	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	8,733	511,735	4.04%	511,735	8,733	4.04%	
The Company	Preferred stock B: CTBC	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	855	50,701	0.26%	50,701	855	0.26%	Note 1
The Company	Preferred stock B: CTFH	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	1,177	64,265	0.17%	64,265	1,177	0.17%	Note 1
The Company	Preferred stock A: CTFH	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	260	14,716	0.03%	14,716	260	0.03%	Note 2
The Company	Preferred stock B: FBFH	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	991	56,982	0.15%	56,982	991	0.15%	Note 1
The Company	Preferred stock A: FBFH	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	254	15,342	0.04%	15,342	254	0.04%	Note 2
The Company	Preferred stock A: UBOT	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	30	1,551	0.02%	1,551	30	0.02%	Note 2
The Company	Preferred stock C: FBFH	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	7,000	385,700	2.10%	385,700	7,000	2.10%	Note 3
The Company	Preferred stock E: TSFH	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	335	17,286	0.07%	17,286	335	0.07%	Note 4
The Company	Stock: Apacer	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	11,000	455,400	8.97%	455,400	11,000	8.97%	
The Company	Stock: Pell Bio-med Technology Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	2,400	120,000	5.41%	120,000	2,400	7.19%	
The Company	Stock: CellMax Life Inc.	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	600	17,421	0.19%	17,421	600	1.02%	
The Company	Stock: CT Ambi Investment and Consulting Inc.	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	2,000	20,000	15.50%	20,000	2,000	15.50%	
The Company	Stock: Fortune Electric	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	2,500	80,000	8.83%	80,000	2,500	8.83%	

Investing Company	Marketable Securities Type and Name	Relationship with the Securities Issuer	Financial Statement Account	Ending Balance				Maximum ownership during 2022		Note
				Shares/ Units (in thousands)	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership	Fair Value	Shares/ Units (in thousands)	Percentage of Ownership	
The Company	Stock: Starbit	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	2,920	35,040	15.31%	35,040	2,920	15.31%	
The Company	Stock: GreenHarvest	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	1,111	49,995	8.40%	49,995	1,111	8.40%	
The Company	USD Fixed Rate Callable Note (2022/2/23)	-	Financial assets measured at amortized cost－non-current	-	307,080	-	307,080	-	-	
The Company	USD Fixed Rate Callable Note (2022/4/1)	-	Financial assets measured at amortized cost－non-current	-	153,540	-	153,540	-	-	
The Company	USD Fixed Rate Callable Note (2022/5/13)	-	Financial assets measured at amortized cost－non-current	-	153,540	-	153,540	-	-	
The Company	HSBC Holdings PLC Bond	-	Financial assets measured at amortized cost－non-current	-	60,919	-	60,919	-	-	
The Company	CREDIT AGRICOLE SA Corporate Bond	-	Financial assets measured at amortized cost－non-current	-	61,556	-	61,556	-	-	
The Company	UBS GROUP AG Corporate Bond	-	Financial assets measured at amortized cost－non-current	-	61,147	-	61,147	-	-	
ADSC	Stock: Wistron	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	13,046	383,559	0.45%	383,559	13,046	0.45%	
ADSC	Stock: Benepet Biomedical Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	322	12,108	18.92%	12,108	322	18.92%	
ADSC	21st Century Technology Co., Ltd	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	478	126,414	0.86%	126,414	478	0.94%	
ASCBVI	ID5 Fund L.P.	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	3,800	160,937	19.39%	160,937	3,800	19.39%	
ASCBVI	Stock: Trutag	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	1,346	6,633	0.33%	6,633	1,346	0.33%	
ASCBVI	Stock: Gorilla	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	910	61,416	1.21%	61,416	910	1.90%	
ASCBVI	Stock: Locix	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	1,000	-	4.05%	-	1,000	4.05%	
ASCBVI	Stock: BoniO	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	463	122,832	12.20%	122,832	463	12.20%	
AGT	Stock: RoyalTek	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	1,015	22,848	2.01%	22,848	1,015	2.01%	
ABST	Stock: PilotTV Holdings	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	2,676	57,462	19.18%	57,462	2,676	19.18%	
ACTCQ	Equity of Thinputer Technology Corporation	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	-	8,566	13.79%	8,566	-	13.79%	
ACTCQ	Equity of Shenmou Technology (Shenzhen)	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	-	420	19.99%	420	-	19.99%	
AHN	EUR Term Liquidity Fund	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss — current	-	771,292	0.00%	771,292	-	0.00%	
AEB	Preferred Stock B: SKFHC	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	666	23,909	0.30%	23,909	666	0.30%	Note 1

Investing Company	Marketable Securities Type and Name	Relationship with the Securities Issuer	Financial Statement Account	Ending Balance				Maximum ownership during 2022		Note
				Shares/ Units (in thousands)	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership	Fair Value	Shares/ Units (in thousands)	Percentage of Ownership	
AEB	Stock: Ambi Arts	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	180	983	18.00%	983	180	18.00%	
ACSI	Preferred Stock B: SKFHC	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	666	23,909	0.30%	23,909	666	0.30%	Note 1
AOI	Stock: MPL	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	25	9,981	15.06%	9,981	25	15.06%	
AOI	Preferred stock C: FBFH	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	200	11,020	0.06%	11,020	200	0.60%	Note 3
AST	Preferred stock C: FBFH	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	400	22,040	0.12%	22,040	400	0.12%	Note 3
AST	Stock: Simple Mart Retail	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	300	13,140	0.44%	13,140	300	0.44%	
AST	Preferred stock A: FBFH	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	20	1,208	0.003%	1,208	20	0.003%	Note 2
AST	Preferred stock E: TSFH	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	952	49,123	0.19%	49,123	952	0.19%	Note 4
AST	Preferred Stock B: SKFHC	-	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	549	19,709	0.25%	19,709	549	0.25%	Note 1

Note 1: The stocks of SKFHC、CTBC、CTFH、FBFH are prefered stock B. The percentage of ownership listed above is the percentage of ownership of preferred stock B.
Note 2: The stocks of CTFH、FBFH、UBOT are prefered stock A. The percentage of ownership listed above is the percentage of ownership of preferred stock A.
Note 3: The stocks of FBFH are prefered stock C. The percentage of ownership listed above is the percentage of ownership of preferred stock C.
Note 4: The stocks of TSFH are prefered stock E. The percentage of ownership listed above is the percentage of ownership of preferred stock E.

Acer Incorporated

Marketable securities for which the accumulated purchase or sale amounts for the period exceed NT$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital

For the year ended December 31, 2022

Table 4

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars / Shares)

Company Name	Marketable Securities Type and Name	Financial Statement Account	Counterparty	Nature of Relationship	Beginning Balance		Acquisitions		Disposal				Ending Balance	
					Shares/ Units (in thousands)	Amount	Shares/ Units (in thousands)	Amount	Shares/ Units (in thousands)	Amount	Carrying Value	Gain (Loss) on Disposal	Shares/ Units (in thousands)	Amount
ACCN	Fubon Bank (China) CNY SDRMBC 16030000	Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss — current	Fubon Bank (China) Co., Ltd.	None	-	-	788,000	3,518,675	788,000	3,543,359	3,518,675	24,684	-	-
ACCQ	Fubon Bank (China) CNY SDRMBC 16030000	Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss — current	Fubon Bank (China) Co., Ltd.	None	-	-	4,127,000	18,347,417	4,127,000	18,430,956	18,347,417	83,539	-	-
The Company	Acer e-Enabling Data Center Incorporated	Investments accounted for using equity method	Acer Cyber Security Incorporated	Parent/Subsidiary	44,462	468,820	-	-	44,462	475,748	468,820	6,928 (Note 1)	-	-
ACSI	Acer e-Enabling Data Center Incorporated	Investments accounted for using equity method	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	-	-	44,462	475,748	-	-	-	-	44,462	564,183 (Note 3)
AGM	WKC	Investments accounted for using equity method	WKC and its shareholders	Parent/Subsidiary	-	-	9,589	641,544	-	-	-	-	9,589	641,544
WLII	PAM	Investments accounted for using equity method	(Note 2)	Parent/Subsidiary	-	-	14,340	628,483 (Note 2)	-	-	-	-	14,340	591,945 (Note 3)

Note 1: Because ACSI's acquisition of 100% equity ownership of EDC from the Company was classfied as reorganization under common control, the Company recognized such amount in capital surplus.

Note 2: WLII acquired the shares of PAM through its reorganization and subscription its cash capital increase.

Note 3: Ending balances include share of profits of subsidiaries, exchange differences on translation of foreign operations, amortization of customer relationships, capital surplus subscripted disproportionately to the current ownership percentage and the adjustment of retained earnings.

Acer Incorporated
Total purchases from and sales to related parties which exceed NT$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital
For the year ended December 31, 2022

Table 5

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Transaction Details				Transactions with Terms Different from Others(Note 1)		Notes/Accounts Receivable or (Payable)		Note
			Purchases/ (Sales)	Amount	% of Total Purchases/(Sales)	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% of Total	
The Company	AAC	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(39,345,499)	(23.24)%	OA90	-	-	2,008,759	12.31%	
The Company	ACA	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(5,346,411)	(3.16)%	OA60	-	-	1,251,180	7.67%	
The Company	ACCQ	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(12,460,328)	(7.36)%	OA60	-	-	369,683	2.27%	
The Company	ACNZ	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(612,267)	(0.36)%	OA60	-	-	149,370	0.92%	
The Company	ACS	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(1,760,586)	(1.04)%	OA60	-	-	107,310	0.66%	
The Company	AEG	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(62,204,606)	(36.75)%	OA60	-	-	607,349	3.72%	
The Company	AFE	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(533,177)	(0.31)%	OA60	-	-	82,193	0.50%	
The Company	AIL	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(7,928,004)	(4.68)%	OA150	-	-	3,491,157	21.40%	
The Company	AIN	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(4,244,333)	(2.51)%	OA90	-	-	995,444	6.10%	
The Company	AJC	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(1,493,314)	(0.88)%	OA60	-	-	970,810	5.95%	
The Company	AMI	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(2,676,504)	(1.58)%	OA90	-	-	555,097	3.40%	
The Company	APHI	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(2,389,336)	(1.41)%	OA60	-	-	532,357	3.26%	
The Company	ASC	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(134,189)	(0.08)%	OA60	-	-	7,639	0.05%	
The Company	ASSB	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(2,365,200)	(1.40)%	OA60	-	-	535,730	3.28%	
The Company	ATH	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(4,489,999)	(2.65)%	OA60	-	-	636,650	3.90%	
The Company	AVN	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(142,574)	(0.08)%	OA60	-	-	-	-	
The Company	WLII	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(1,845,817)	(1.09)%	EM45	-	-	262,434	1.61%	
The Company	APHI	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	204,754	0.13%	OA60	-	-	(59,587)	(0.27)%	
The Company	API	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	102,754	0.07%	OA60	-	-	(16,182)	(0.07)%	
The Company	AVN	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	118,420	0.08%	OA60	-	-	(30,868)	(0.14)%	
The Company	ALT	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	577,442	0.37%	OA60	-	-	(86,429)	(0.40)%	
The Company	AEB	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	157,280	0.10%	EM30	-	-	(24,289)	(0.11)%	
The Company	AOI	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	2,240,569	1.44%	EM60	-	-	(385,516)	(1.76)%	
The Company	AGT	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	952,666	0.61%	OA60	-	-	(173,919)	(0.80)%	
WELL	WLII	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	510,187	100.00%	EM45	-	-	(42,376)	(95.15)%	
ALT	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(577,442)	(65.51)%	OA60	-	-	86,429	47.47%	

Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Transaction Details				Transactions with Terms Different from Others(Note 1)		Notes/Accounts Receivable or (Payable)		Note
			Purchases/ (Sales)	Amount	% of Total Purchases/(Sales)	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% of Total	
AEB	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(157,280)	(2.19)%	EM30	-	-	24,289	1.22%	
AEB	WLII	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	249,242	4.10%	EM60	-	-	(63,638)	(4.84)%	
AGM	AGPH	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	297,781	(12.78)%	OA30	-	-	220,353	40.16%	
AOI	AOA	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(168,493)	(5.82)%	OA90	-	-	224,100	26.58%	
AOI	AOE	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(404,061)	(13.96)%	OA60	-	-	194,671	23.09%	
AOI	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(2,240,569)	(77.44)%	EM60	-	-	385,516	45.73%	
AGT	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(952,666)	(65.30)%	OA60	-	-	173,919	63.63%	
WLII	WELL	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(510,187)	(2.81)%	EM45	-	-	42,376	1.76%	
WLII	AEB	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(249,242)	(1.37)%	EM60	-	-	63,638	2.64%	
WLII	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	1,845,817	10.80%	EM45	-	-	(262,434)	(11.95)%	
PAM	CRI	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(876,523)	(40.00)%	TT60	-	-	152,244	46.31%	
AAC	AMEX	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(1,831,758)	(3.18)%	OA60	-	-	385,231	4.06%	
AAC	ASC	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(728,672)	(1.27)%	OA60	-	-	93,693	0.99%	
AAC	ATB	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(271,139)	(0.47)%	OA60	-	-	34,368	0.36%	
AAC	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	39,345,499	92.03%	OA90	-	-	(2,008,759)	(55.18)%	
ACA	Bluechip	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(162,433)	(2.10)%	EM30	-	-	23,743	1.67%	
ACA	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	5,346,411	86.95%	OA60	-	-	(1,251,180)	(93.44)%	
ACCN	ACCQ	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(353,145)	(70.07)%	OA60	-	-	137,377	89.59%	
ACCQ	ACCN	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	353,145	2.35%	OA60	-	-	(137,377)	(11.73)%	
ACCQ	AOC	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	274,431	1.83%	EM60	-	-	(26,738)	(2.28)%	
ACCQ	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	12,460,328	82.86%	OA60	-	-	(369,683)	(31.58)%	
ACF	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(345,788)	(3.86)%	OA60	-	-	1,360,946	27.72%	
ACF	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	7,995,951	93.14%	OA60	-	-	(1,712,753)	(98.26)%	
ACF	APX	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	160,511	1.87%	OA60	-	-	(15,204)	(0.87)%	
ACG	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(573,227)	(2.85)%	OA60	-	-	2,058,090	27.63%	
ACG	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	18,376,210	95.68%	OA60	-	-	(3,737,706)	(97.51)%	
ACG	APL	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	141,242	0.74%	OA30	-	-	(9,407)	(0.25)%	
ACG	APX	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	231,546	1.21%	OA45	-	-	(39,767)	(1.04)%	
ACH	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	3,824,276	96.33%	OA60	-	-	(937,216)	(96.81)%	
ACNZ	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	612,267	89.72%	OA60	-	-	(149,370)	(96.20)%	
ACS	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	1,760,586	72.94%	OA60	-	-	(107,310)	(91.38)%	
ACZ	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(123,247)	(21.48)%	OA60	-	-	15,055	20.83%	
ACZ	ASIN	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(230,913)	(40.24)%	OA30	-	-	17,439	24.13%	
ACZ	APX	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	177,290	34.25%	OA90	-	-	(26,958)	(82.70)%	
AEG	ACF	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(7,995,951)	(11.79)%	OA60	-	-	1,712,753	12.10%	
AEG	ACG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(18,376,210)	(27.10)%	OA60	-	-	3,737,706	26.41%	

Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Transaction Details				Transactions with Terms Different from Others(Note 1)		Notes/Accounts Receivable or (Payable)		Note
			Purchases/ (Sales)	Amount	% of Total Purchases/(Sales)	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% of Total	
AEG	ACH	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(3,824,276)	(5.64)%	OA60	-	-	937,216	6.62%	
AEG	AIB	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(4,042,590)	(5.96)%	OA60	-	-	859,846	6.08%	
AEG	AIT	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(3,872,482)	(5.71)%	OA60	-	-	15,866	0.11%	
AEG	ASIN	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(18,640,638)	(27.49)%	OA60	-	-	2,161,708	15.28%	
AEG	ASZ	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(2,047,700)	(3.02)%	OA60	-	-	10,413	0.07%	
AEG	AUK	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(6,330,433)	(9.34)%	OA60	-	-	1,895,944	13.40%	
AEG	CPY	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(1,214,566)	(1.79)%	OA60	-	-	304,759	2.15%	
AEG	SER	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(1,559,211)	(2.30)%	OA60	-	-	279,817	1.98%	
AEG	ACF	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	345,788	0.53%	OA60	-	-	(1,360,946)	(18.89)%	
AEG	ACG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	573,227	0.87%	OA60	-	-	(2,058,090)	(28.56)%	
AEG	ACZ	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	123,247	0.19%	OA60	-	-	(15,055)	(0.21)%	
AEG	AEH	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	216,766	0.33%	OA60	-	-	(3,584)	(0.05)%	
AEG	AIB	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	303,279	0.46%	OA60	-	-	(688,815)	(9.56)%	
AEG	AIT	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	252,276	0.38%	OA60	-	-	(900,067)	(12.49)%	
AEG	APX	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	644,861	0.98%	OA60	-	-	(52,803)	(0.73)%	
AEG	ASZ	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	126,574	0.19%	OA60	-	-	(232,080)	(3.22)%	
AEG	ENNL	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	193,794	0.30%	OA30	-	-	(26,786)	(0.37)%	
AEG	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	62,204,606	94.89%	OA60	-	-	(607,349)	(8.43)%	
AEH	AEG	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(216,766)	(73.09)%	OA60	-	-	3,584	100.00%	
AFE	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	533,177	42.98%	OA60	-	-	(82,193)	(92.19)%	
AGPH	AGM	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	297,781	98.29%	OA30	-	-	(220,353)	(99.71)%	
AIB	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(303,279)	(6.58)%	OA60	-	-	688,815	31.54%	
AIB	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	4,042,590	90.66%	OA60	-	-	(859,846)	(95.24)%	
AIB	APX	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	134,904	3.03%	OA60	-	-	(29,114)	(3.22)%	
AIL	ALIN	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(327,647)	(1.99)%	OA120	-	-	96,076	4.44%	
AIL	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	7,928,004	52.44%	OA150	-	-	(3,491,157)	(85.20)%	
AIN	AMI	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(359,615)	(3.85)%	OA60	-	-	13,244	4.29%	
AIN	AMI	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	3,107,010	32.81%	OA90	-	-	(582)	(0.06)%	
AIN	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	4,244,333	44.82%	OA90	-	-	(995,444)	(99.08)%	
AIT	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(252,276)	(5.86)%	OA60	-	-	900,067	48.56%	
AIT	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	3,872,482	94.25%	OA60	-	-	(15,866)	(55.70)%	
AJC	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	1,493,314	97.02%	OA60	-	-	(970,810)	(93.37)%	
ALIN	AIL	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	327,647	100.00%	OA120	-	-	(96,076)	(99.92)%	
AMEX	AAC	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	1,831,758	100.00%	OA60	-	-	(385,231)	(100.00)%	
AMI	AIN	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(3,107,010)	(99.72)%	OA90	-	-	582	7.86%	
AMI	AIN	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	359,615	11.09%	OA60	-	-	(13,244)	(2.20)%	

Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Transaction Details				Transactions with Terms Different from Others(Note 1)		Notes/Accounts Receivable or (Payable)		Note
			Purchases/ (Sales)	Amount	% of Total Purchases/(Sales)	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% of Total	
AMI	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	2,676,504	82.51%	OA90	-	-	(555,097)	(92.08)%	
AOA	AOI	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	168,493	92.85%	OA90	-	-	(224,100)	(98.12)%	
AOC	ACCQ	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(274,431)	(92.22)%	EM60	-	-	26,738	96.14%	
AOE	AOI	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	404,061	99.29%	OA60	-	-	(194,671)	(100.00)%	
APHI	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(204,754)	(6.43)%	OA60	-	-	59,587	22.68%	
APHI	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	2,389,336	86.22%	OA60	-	-	(532,357)	(91.48)%	
API	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(102,754)	(51.24)%	OA60	-	-	16,182	56.78%	
APL	ACG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(141,242)	(100.00)%	OA30	-	-	9,407	62.98%	
APX	ACF	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(160,511)	(9.13)%	OA60	-	-	15,204	7.16%	
APX	ACG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(231,546)	(13.17)%	OA45	-	-	39,767	18.73%	
APX	ACZ	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(177,290)	(10.08)%	OA90	-	-	26,958	12.70%	
APX	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(644,861)	(36.68)%	OA60	-	-	52,803	24.87%	
APX	AIB	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(134,904)	(7.67)%	OA60	-	-	29,114	13.71%	
ARU	ASIN	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(154,416)	(100.00)%	OA60	-	-	12,088	100.00%	
ASC	AAC	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	728,672	84.08%	OA60	-	-	(93,693)	(51.84)%	
ASC	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	134,189	15.48%	OA60	-	-	(7,639)	(4.23)%	
ASIN	ACZ	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	230,913	1.18%	OA30	-	-	(17,439)	(0.74)%	
ASIN	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	18,640,638	95.19%	OA60	-	-	(2,161,708)	(91.45)%	
ASIN	ARU	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	154,416	0.79%	OA60	-	-	(12,088)	(0.51)%	
ASSB	HSN	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(112,401)	(3.81)%	OA60	-	-	7,610	4.47%	
ASSB	SMA	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(411,108)	(12.80)%	OA60	-	-	-	-	
ASSB	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	2,365,200	90.21%	OA60	-	-	(535,730)	(97.75)%	
ASZ	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(126,574)	(5.22)%	OA60	-	-	232,080	51.97%	
ASZ	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	2,047,700	90.56%	OA60	-	-	(10,413)	(98.04)%	
ATB	AAC	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	271,139	2.09%	OA60	-	-	(34,368)	(1.51)%	
ATH	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	4,489,999	80.41%	OA60	-	-	(636,650)	(93.54)%	
AUK	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	6,330,433	97.56%	OA60	-	-	(1,895,944)	(99.33)%	
AVN	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(118,420)	(31.98)%	OA60	-	-	30,868	62.27%	
AVN	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	142,574	67.07%	OA60	-	-	-	-	
Bluechip	ACA	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	162,433	4.19%	EM30	-	-	(23,743)	(4.29)%	
Bluechip	MIA	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	115,045	2.97%	EM30	-	-	(108,923)	(19.69)%	
CPY	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	1,214,566	90.55%	OA60	-	-	(304,759)	(94.02)%	
CRI	PAM	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	876,523	48.60%	TT60	-	-	(152,244)	(99.83)%	
ENNL	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	(Sales)	(193,794)	(100.00)%	OA30	-	-	26,786	100.00%	
HSN	ASSB	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	112,401	73.36%	OA60	-	-	(7,610)	(49.47)%	

Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Transaction Details				Transactions with Terms Different from Others(Note 1)		Notes/Accounts Receivable or (Payable)		Note
			Purchases/ (Sales)	Amount	% of Total Purchases/(Sales)	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% of Total	
MIA	Bluechip	Parent/Subsidiary	(Sales)	(115,045)	(66.43)%	EM30	-	-	108,923	94.84%	
SER	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	Purchases	1,559,211	100.00%	OA60	-	-	(279,817)	(99.33)%	
SMA	ASSB	Parent/Subsidiary	Purchases	411,108	12.57%	OA60	-	-	-	-	

Note 1: The trade terms and price of sales with related parties are not comparable to those with third-party customers as they are determined by the economic environment and market competition of specific locations.

The purchase price with related parties are not comparable to the purchase price with third-party vendors as the specifications of products are different.

Note 2: The above transactions between parent and subsidiary are eliminated when preparing the consolidated financial statements.

Acer Incorporated
Receivables from related parties which exceed NT$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital
December 31, 2022

Table 6

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Ending Balance	Turnover Rate	Overdue		Amount Received in Subsequent Period	Loss Allowance	Note
					Amount	Action Taken			
The Company	AAC	Parent/Subsidiary	2,008,759	4.56	-	-	926,743	-	
The Company	ACA	Parent/Subsidiary	1,252,722	3.06	752,848	Under collection	965,158	-	
The Company	ACCQ	Parent/Subsidiary	369,683	21.16	-	-	369,683	-	
The Company	ACNZ	Parent/Subsidiary	149,370	3.23	103,725	Under collection	149,370	-	
The Company	ACS	Parent/Subsidiary	107,310	4.41	-	-	106,161	-	
The Company	AEG	Parent/Subsidiary	607,349	17.25	-	-	190,323	-	
The Company	AFE	Parent/Subsidiary	458,021	5.33	69,777	Under collection	33,480	-	
The Company	AIL	Parent/Subsidiary	3,491,157	1.86	729,842	Under collection	1,293,579	-	
The Company	AIN	Parent/Subsidiary	995,693	2.35	-	-	514,137	-	
The Company	AJC	Parent/Subsidiary	981,656	1.77	602,730	Under collection	307,538	-	
The Company	AMI	Parent/Subsidiary	555,204	7.28	8,036	Under collection	276,262	-	
The Company	APHI	Parent/Subsidiary	534,957	4.20	37,768	Under collection	314,837	-	
The Company	ASSB	Parent/Subsidiary	535,730	4.32	337,627	Under collection	230,319	-	
The Company	ATH	Parent/Subsidiary	636,650	4.20	326,676	Under collection	589,855	-	
The Company	ALT	Parent/Subsidiary	144,693	7.37	27	Under collection	5,102	-	
The Company	ITS	Parent/Subsidiary	411,943	3.95	205	Under collection	413	-	
The Company	WLII	Parent/Subsidiary	263,164	9.08	-	-	251,776	-	
ABH	ABST	Parent/Subsidiary	101,303	-	-	-	-	-	
AGM	AGPH	Parent/Subsidiary	220,353	1.34	58,319	Under collection	213,737	-	
AOI	AOA	Parent/Subsidiary	224,100	0.82	196,233	Under collection	7,074	-	
AOI	AOE	Parent/Subsidiary	194,671	2.58	102,787	Under collection	63,760	-	
AOI	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	385,516	6.47	-	-	385,516	-	
AGT	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	174,848	5.70	72,885	Under collection	107,401	-	
WLII	CRI	Parent/Subsidiary	155,325	-	-	-	-	-	Note 2
PAM	CRI	Fellow subsidiary	152,244	6.36	-	-	38,947	-	
AAC	AMEX	Fellow subsidiary	385,231	5.80	351,108	Under collection	322,879	-	

Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Ending Balance	Turnover Rate	Overdue		Amount Received in Subsequent Period	Loss Allowance	Note
					Amount	Action Taken			
AAC	ASC	Fellow subsidiary	503,387	8.94	2,367	Under collection	2,339	-	
AAH	AAC	Parent/Subsidiary	4,644,919	-	-	-	-	-	
ACCN	ACCQ	Fellow subsidiary	137,377	3.20	-	-	-	-	
ACCQ	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	274,215	-	-	-	-	-	
ACF	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	1,360,946	0.27	32,477	Under collection	32,477	-	
ACG	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	2,058,090	0.26	-	-	-	-	
ACH	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	406,881	0.07	6,511	Under collection	6,511	-	
AEG	AEH	Parent/Subsidiary	137,954	0.40	-	-	-	-	
AEG	The Company	Parent/Subsidiary	2,014,650	-	-	-	-	-	
AEG	ACF	Fellow subsidiary	1,712,753	4.41	699,467	Under collection	688,803	-	
AEG	ACG	Fellow subsidiary	3,737,706	3.52	1,417,196	Under collection	737,545	-	
AEG	ACH	Fellow subsidiary	937,216	4.10	556,309	Under collection	547,905	-	
AEG	AIB	Fellow subsidiary	859,846	4.88	468,021	Under collection	458,726	-	
AEG	ASIN	Fellow subsidiary	2,161,708	4.54	-	-	-	-	
AEG	AUK	Fellow subsidiary	1,895,944	3.08	1,162,773	Under collection	1,130,425	-	
AEG	CPY	Fellow subsidiary	304,759	3.61	-	-	-	-	
AEG	SER	Fellow subsidiary	279,817	4.96	-	-	-	-	
AIB	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	690,995	0.46	-	-	-	-	
AIT	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	900,067	0.28	-	-	-	-	
ASC	AAC	Fellow subsidiary	292,373	27.44	-	-	-	-	
ASIN	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	485,200	-	-	-	-	-	
ASZ	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	232,540	0.50	-	-	-	-	
AUK	AEG	Fellow subsidiary	515,237	0.11	-	-	-	-	
Bluechip	MIA	Parent/Subsidiary	108,960	-	1,472	Under collection	30	-	
GWI	AAC	Parent/Subsidiary	446,801	-	-	-	-	-	
MIA	Bluechip	Parent/Subsidiary	108,923	2.11	-	-	-	-	

Note 1: The above transactions between parent and subsidiary are eliminated when preparing the consolidated financial statements.

Note 2: Receivables are financing and interest receivables, not applicable.

Acer Incorporated
Names, Locations, and Related Information of Investees over which The Company Exercises Significant Influence
December 31, 2022

Table 7

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars/Shares)

Investor	Investee	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Original Investment Amount		Balances as of December 31, 2022			Maximum ownership during 2022		Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	Share of profits/ losses of investee	Note
				December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	Shares (in thousands)	Percentage of Ownership	Carrying Value	Shares (in thousands)	Percentage of Ownership			
The Company	ADSC	Taiwan	Investment and holding activity	1,143,730	1,143,730	66,215	100.00	1,268,035	66,215	100.00	47,216	47,216	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	Boardwalk	British Virgin Islands	Investment and holding activity	41,496,383	41,496,383	1,263,432	92.02	28,595,246	1,263,432	92.02	403,836	371,591	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	AEH	Switzerland	Investment and holding activity	2,464,262	2,464,262	147	100.00	19,359,626	147	100.00	331,884	331,884	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	AHI	British Virgin Islands	Investment and holding activity	6,230,208	6,230,208	191,155	100.00	16,338,839	191,155	100.00	11,811	11,811	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	Bluechip	Australia	Sale of computer peripherals and software system	43,407	43,407	1,421	24.86	92,038	1,421	28.10	36,737	9,315	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	ASCBVI	British Virgin Islands	Investment and holding activity	5,658,111	5,658,111	158,475	100.00	3,271,416	158,475	100.00	(18,676)	(18,676)	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	CCI	Taiwan	Investment and holding activity	1,299,817	1,299,817	-	100.00	615,773	-	100.00	3,997	3,997	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	ACSI	Taiwan	Cyber security service	1,362,550	1,139,390	13,296	59.78	722,725	13,296	64.54	155,366	95,406	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	WLII	Taiwan	Sale of computers and communication products	728,694	728,694	48,073	58.93	1,211,483	48,073	58.93	415,049	244,574	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	AGT	Taiwan	Research, design and sale of smart handheld products and peripheral 3C products	6,993,697	6,826,148	39,309	65.51	2,232,474	39,308	100.00	132,552	90,223	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	ABH	Taiwan	Investment and holding activity	2,128,004	2,128,004	130,308	100.00	1,954,777	130,308	100.00	156,011	156,011	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	ASBZ	Taiwan	Solutions provider of B2B virtual reality	395,981	395,981	441	66.81	7,649	441	66.81	692	462	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	EDC	Taiwan	Business continuity plan and IT operation outsourcing services	-	518,167	-	-	-	44,462	100.00	89,192	-	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	AOI	Taiwan	Sale, manufacture, import and export of commercial computer products, software, components, peripheral equipment and apparatus; repair and maintenance service of computer products	333,155	333,155	28,970	40.55	347,183	28,970	40.55	216,560	89,063	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	HSNC	Taiwan	After-sale and value-added services of IT products	102,419	107,429	10,242	63.18	125,938	10,743	66.27	22,285	12,980	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	SFT	Taiwan	Research, manufacturing and sale of radio-detection and civilian technology application products related to distance	132,000	132,000	13,200	55.00	53,733	13,200	55.00	(32,488)	(17,868)	Joint Venture
The Company	AST	Taiwan	System integration service	288,390	82,577	11,349	56.75	396,941	11,349	56.75	75,902	42,881	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	API	Taiwan	Intelligent solutions of air quality	271,642	93,365	22,484	89.94	267,573	22,484	100.00	(622)	(543)	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	AGM	Taiwan	Agency of video game console and peripherals	893,639	107,851	24,449	69.85	799,007	24,449	100.00	39,840	28,670	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	AAM	Taiwan	Property held and related management business	1,077,189	1,077,189	107,719	100.00	1,075,017	107,719	100.00	(2,222)	(2,222)	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	ABI	Taiwan	Sales of beverages and related products	15,000	-	1,500	100.00	5,151	1,500	100.00	(9,849)	(9,849)	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	ASSB	Malaysia	Sale of brand-name IT products	1,193,559	-	30,969	100.00	1,404,134	30,969	100.00	20,408	194,934	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	ACS	Singapore	Sale of brand-name IT products	171,997	-	3,985	100.00	223,952	3,985	100.00	7,072	38,755	Parent/Subsidiary
The Company	CHC	Taiwan	Energy technical services	50,000	-	5,000	41.67	49,513	5,000	41.67	(1,843)	(487)	Associate
ASBZ	VRE	Switzerland	Research of solutions to B2B virtual reality	-	38,979	-	-	-	100	100.00	145	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
HSNC	HSNT	Thailand	After-sale and value-added services of IT products	2,345	2,345	25	100.00	5,995	25	100.00	3,708	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
HSNC	HSNI	Indonesia	After-sale and value-added services of IT products	30,501	30,501	990	99.00	42,529	990	99.00	4,943	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
HSNC	HSN	Malaysia	After-sale and value-added services of IT products	87,268	83,802	1,000	100.00	104,332	1,000	100.00	24,488	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
HSNC	HSNP	Philippines	After-sale and value-added services of IT products	6,357	6,357	106	100.00	32,116	106	100.00	10,994	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
HSNC	HSNV	Vietnam	After-sale and value-added services of IT products	4,192	4,192	-	100.00	4,230	-	100.00	1,233	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AST	ISU	Taiwan	Human resources and project service	20,000	20,000	2,000	100.00	40,798	2,000	100.00	17,891	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AST	ASTA	U.S.A.	System integration service	14,000	14,000	1	100.00	20,867	1	100.00	11,236	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AST	SPE	Taiwan	Plant engineering planning and construction	99,700	-	3,000	33.33	110,277	3,000	33.33	35,886	Note 1	Associate
ADSC	ECS	Taiwan	Business integration system	40,851	40,851	1,244	24.88	28,268	1,244	24.88	33,425	Note 1	Associate
ADSC	APDI	Taiwan	Solar optronics business	-	29,577	-	-	-	2,958	100.00	1,577	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ADSC	ASDI	Taiwan	Hotel management service	-	500,000	-	-	-	5,000	100.00	26,784	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ADSC	KBest	Taiwan	Development and manufacturing of radio and microwave equipment	130,720	130,720	4,713	29.84	31,836	4,713	29.84	(4,617)	Note 1	Associate
ADSC	KTI	Taiwan	Manufacturing of lithium battery module	15,000	-	1,500	75.00	6,545	1,500	75.00	(11,274)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ADSC	AST	Taiwan	System integration service	8,998	-	200	1.00	6,994	200	1.00	75,902	Note 1	Fellow subsidiaries
ADSC	ACSI	Taiwan	Cyber security service	18,720	-	200	0.88	10,638	200	0.90	155,366	Note 1	Fellow subsidiaries

Investor	Investee	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Original Investment Amount		Balances as of December 31, 2022			Maximum ownership during 2022		Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	Share of profits/ losses of investee	Note
				December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	Shares (in thousands)	Percentage of Ownership	Carrying Value	Shares (in thousands)	Percentage of Ownership			
CCI	ECS	Taiwan	Business integration system	-	-	452	9.05	10,275	452	9.05	33,425	Note 1	Associate
WLII	HPT	Taiwan	Retail service of software	26,820	26,820	882	30.22	16,899	882	30.22	9,210	Note 1	Associate
WLII	WELL	Taiwan	Sales of 3C products and home appliances	10,000	10,000	1,000	100.00	26,616	1,000	100.00	16,737	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
WLII	ANT	Taiwan	OEM sales agent of mechanical components, automobiles and locomotives	203,052	203,052	6,000	20.00	317,502	6,000	20.00	394,843	Note 1	Associate
WLII	PBT	Taiwan	Sale of health supplements and biotech service	750	750	75	75.00	704	75	75.00	(7)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
WLII	PGL	Cayman Islands	Investment and holding activity	-	337,906	-	-	-	2,550	51.00	64,986	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
WLII	Bluechip	Australia	Sale of computer peripherals and software system	22,411	-	434	7.59	22,719	434	8.31	36,737	Note 1	Fellow subsidiaries
WLII	PAM	Taiwan	Trade and distribution of synthetic and natural rubber, plastic resins and related fillers	628,483	-	14,340	62.53	591,945	14,340	62.53	4,486	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
PAM	PAL	British Virgin Islands	Trade and distribution of synthetic and natural rubber, plastic resins and related fillers	36,979	-	70	100.00	39,259	70	100.00	16,488	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
PAM	DCL	Samoa	Investment and holding activity	135,924	-	650	100.00	123,915	650	100.00	(11,221)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
PAM	CRI	U.S.A.	Trade and distribution of synthetic and natural rubber, plastic resins and related fillers	99,087	-	2,000	100.00	133,279	2,000	100.00	71,915	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
PAM	PRV	Vietnam	Trade and distribution of synthetic and natural rubber, plastic resins and related fillers	2,880	2,880.00	1	100.00	2,128	1	100.00	(652)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AEH	Boardwalk	British Virgin Islands	Investment and holding activity	3,333,032	3,333,032	109,639	7.98	2,485,368	109,639	7.98	403,836	Note 1	Fellow subsidiaries
ACTI	GrandPAD	U.S.A.	Development of user-friendly IoT device	350,477	350,477	436	28.85	182,967	436	28.88	(5,232)	Note 1	Associate
Bluechip	BLI	Taiwan	Sale of computer peripherals and software system	1,000	1,000	100	100.00	(2,654)	100	100.00	(1,040)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
Bluechip	DTP	Australia	Investment and holding activity	110,110	110,110	1	100.00	115,329	1	100.00	902	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
Bluechip	BLNZ	New Zealand	Investment and holding activity	69,343	69,343	3,600	100.00	95,207	3,600	100.00	4,311	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ABH	AEB	Taiwan	Providing solutions of cloud and digitalization	276,559	275,612	26,304	63.46	1,129,963	26,404	72.44	436,771	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ABH	ACTTW	Taiwan	Development of Internet of Beings and cloud technology, and integration of cloud technology, software and hardware	955,056	955,056	2,900	100.00	(42,450)	2,900	100.00	(9,161)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ABH	MPS	Taiwan	Research, development, and sale of batteries	179,111	141,711	9,750	94.20	76,990	9,750	100.00	(23,280)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ABH	ALT	Taiwan	High performance computing, cloud computing, softwaredefined storage, and IT solution	78,613	78,613	6,581	78.59	65,666	6,581	78.59	1,338	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ABH	ITS	Taiwan	Programs and services of intelligent transportation and electronic ticketing	394,772	394,772	34,308	94.41	31,478	34,308	94.41	(80,169)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ABH	AMED	Taiwan	Intelligent medical examination and data interpretation analysis, medical big data, and health management and related information exchange	267,834	83,490	10,279	67.51	175,605	10,279	67.51	(54,706)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ABH	ABC	Taiwan	Software design service	18,500	18,500	1,225	49.00	(11,789)	1,225	49.00	(11,494)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ABH	XPL	Taiwan	Design, development and sale of smart bicycle speedometer	38,173	38,173	2,310	100.00	14,152	2,310	100.00	1,623	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ABH	AIC	Taiwan	Providing cloud technology and solutions	50,676	50,676	2,900	100.00	16,298	2,947	100.00	(556)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ACTTW	ABC	Taiwan	Software design service	76,371	76,371	1,275	51.00	(12,271)	1,275	51.00	(11,494)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ACTTW	ABST	Taiwan	Technical service and research of aBeing cloud digital content management	300,000	300,000	2,500	100.00	(63,553)	2,500	100.00	(492)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ABST	ABSG	Germany	Technical service and research of aBeing cloud digital content management	325,630	325,630	6,029	100.00	(22,597)	6,029	100.00	244	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AEB	DIS	Taiwan	Wholesale of packaged software	10,125	-	675	20.00	10,785	675	20.00	12,401	Note 1	Associate
AGM	AGPH	Philippines	Agency of video game console and peripherals	8,340	-	154	100.00	17,133	154	100.00	8,609	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AGM	WKC	Cayman Islands	Investment and holding activity	641,544	-	9,589	54.96	641,544	9,589	54.96	-	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
API	APDI	Taiwan	Solar optronics business	37,446	-	2,958	100.00	38,667	2,958	100.00	1,577	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
API	ASDI	Taiwan	Hotel management service	73,758	-	5,000	100.00	82,622	5,000	100.00	26,784	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ACSI	ACAD	Taiwan	Cyber security training	10,000	10,000	1,000	100.00	5,922	1,000	100.00	(1,783)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
ACSI	EDC	Taiwan	Uninterrupted operation and IT operation outsourcing services	475,748	-	44,462	100.00	564,183	44,462	100.00	89,192	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AOI	Bluechip	Australia	Sale of computer peripherals and software system	36,915	36,915	570	9.97	37,003	570	11.27	36,737	Note 1	Fellow subsidiaries
AOI	AOA	U.S.A.	Sale of computer, apparatus system, and peripheral equipment	295,771	295,771	15,000	100.00	(169,763)	15,000	100.00	(646)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AOI	AOE	the Netherlands	Sale of computer, apparatus system, and peripheral equipment	214,094	214,094	1	100.00	(23,115)	1	100.00	(1,065)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AOI	AOTH	British Virgin Islands	Investment and holding activity	1,623	1,623	50	100.00	319,822	50	100.00	45,541	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AOI	AOJ	Japan	Sale of computer, apparatus system, and peripheral equipment	2,899	2,899	1	100.00	28,413	1	100.00	727	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AOI	AOSV	Taiwan	Sale of computer, apparatus system, and peripheral equipment	60,000	60,000	1,500	100.00	13,574	4,000	100.00	20	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AOI	AOGS	Australia	Sale of computer, apparatus system, and peripheral equipment	2,956	2,956	105	70.00	9,195	105	70.00	(4,646)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AOI	HTW	Hong Kong	Software development and agency	-	405	-	-	-	-	100.00	5	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AOI	AMTC	Taiwan	Manufacturing and sale of touch display, touch controller and its driver	363,284	376,238	6,399	16.60	348,265	6,399	17.28	312,302	Note 1	Associate
AOTH	GCL	Hong Kong	Sale of computer, apparatus system, and peripheral equipment	2,675	2,675	300	100.00	3,890	300	100.00	(1)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary
AOGS	AOAU	Australia	Sale of computer, apparatus system, and peripheral equipment	3	3	1	100.00	13,355	1	100.00	(4,646)	Note 1	Parent/Subsidiary

Note 1: The share of profits or losses of the investee company is not disclosed herein as such amount is already included in the share of profits or losses of the investor company.

Acer Incorporated
Information on Investments in Mainland China
For the year ended December 31, 2022

Table 8

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Investee Company Name	Main Businesses and Products	Total Amount of Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment (Note 1)	Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2022	Investment Flows		Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of December 31, 2022	Net Income (Losses) of Investee	% of Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Maximum ownership during 2022		Share of profits/ losses of investee	Carrying Value as of December 31, 2022	Accumulated Inward Remittance of Earnings as of December 31, 2022
					Outflow	Inflow				Shares	Percentage of Ownership			
Acer Third Wave Software (Beijing) Co. Ltd.	Sale of commercial and cloud application software and technical service	92,124	1	92,124	-	-	92,124	(6,480)	100.00	-	100.00	(6,480)	(7,364)	-
Acer Information (Zhong Shan) Co., Ltd.	Sale of brand-name IT products	46,062	2	-	-	-	-	3,569	100.00	-	100.00	3,569	221,950	-
Acer Computer (Shanghai) Ltd.	Sale of brand-name IT products	61,416	2	61,416	-	-	61,416	19,448	100.00	-	100.00	19,448	1,256,648	-
Acer (Chongqing) Ltd.	Sale of brand-name IT products	4,606,200	2	4,729,032 (Note 2)	-	-	4,729,032	(55,754)	100.00	-	100.00	(55,754)	4,487,516	-
Acer Cloud Technology (Chongqing) Ltd.	Design, development, sale, and advisory of computer software and hardware	153,540	1	153,540	-	-	153,540	(2,939)	100.00	-	100.00	(2,939)	28,662	-
Innovation and Commercialization Accelerator Inc.	Development, design, manufacturing, sale, and maintenance of intelligent terminal devices	26,708	1	(Note 3)	-	-	-	(4,013)	30.00	-	30.00	(1,204)	6,314	-
Xplova (Shanghai) Ltd.	Sale of smart bicycle speedometer and operating social platform for bicycle riding and sports	9,231	1	9,231	-	-	9,231	(276)	100.00	-	100.00	(276)	5,164	-
Consumer Insights Research (Chongqing) Inc.	Collection, analysis and research of data information	13,354	1	(Note 3)	-	-	-	(4,697)	30.00	-	30.00	(1,409)	7,272	-
Acer China Venture Corp	Fund company management	22,257	1	22,257	-	1,898	20,359	(118)	-	-	100.00	(117)	-	-
Acer China Venture Partnership (Limited Partnership)	Investment fund	66,770	1	62,319 (Note 4)	-	9,469	52,850	2	-	-	100.00	2	-	-
Sertec (Beijing) Ltd.	Repair and maintenance of IT products	4,451	1	4,451	-	-	4,451	68	100.00	-	100.00	68	9,163	-
Beijing Altos Computing Ltd.	High performance computing, cloud computing, software-defined storage, and IT solution	19,586	1	19,586	-	-	19,586	(2,029)	100.00	-	100.00	(2,029)	93,295	-
Shanghai AST Technology Service Ltd.	System integration service	19,973	1	19,973	-	-	19,973	713	100.00	-	100.00	713	29,842	-
GadgeTek (Shanghai) Limited	Sale of peripheral 3C products	15,354	1	15,354	-	-	15,354	11,184	100.00	-	100.00	11,184	46,583	-
AOPEN International (ShangHai) Co., Ltd	Sale of computer, apparatus system, and peripheral equipment	161,322	2	161,322	-	-	161,322	(2,864)	100.00	-	100.00	(2,864)	12,768	-
AOPEN Information Products (Zhongshan) Inc.	Manufacture and sale of computer parts and components	450,261	2	450,261	-	-	450,261	48,454	100.00	-	100.00	48,454	303,577	-
Protrade Shanghai Trading Co., Ltd.	Trade and distribution of synthetic and natural rubber, plastic resins and related fillers	19,960	2	-	-	-	-	(10,743)	100.00		100.00	(10,743)	120,897	-
Shanghai Winking Entertainment Limited	Holding activity, Art outsourcing and Game development headquarter	446,030	2	-	-	-	-	-	54.96	-	54.96	-	158,855	-
Shanghai Wishing Entertainment Limited	Management of collaborative art design and IP licensing in Mainland China	92,000	2	-	-	-	-	-	54.96	-	54.96	-	9,053	-
Nanjing Winking Entertainment Ltd	Art outsourcing	88,847	2	-	-	-	-	-	54.96	-	54.96	-	114,213	-

Note 1: Method of Investment:

Type 1: Direct investment in Mainland China.

Type 2: Indirect investment in Mainland China through a holding company established in other countries.

Note 2: Acer Intellectual (Chongqing) Limited had merged with Acer (Chongqing) Ltd. in 2014, and Acer (Chongqing) Ltd. was the surviving entity from the merger. This amount included the original investment in Acer Intellectual (Chongqing) Limited of $122,832 (US$ 4,000 thousand).

Note 3: Innovation and Commercialization Accelerator Inc. and Consumer Insights Research (Chongqing) Inc. were reinvested by Acer Cloud Technology(Chongqing) Ltd.

Note 4: Acer China Venture Partnership was invested by the Company and Acer China Venture Corp of $60,533 and $4,324, respectively.

Investor Company Name	Accumulated Investment in Mainland China as of December 31, 2022 (Note 5)(Note 6)(Note 7)(Note 8)	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA (Note 5)(Note 6)(Note 7)(Note 8)	Upper Limit on Investment Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA
The Company and Subsidiaries	$5,791,757 (US$188,607,415)	$7,893,171 (US$257,039,530.8)	(Note)

Note 5: In September, 2008, AOI had disposed all shares of JNS Technology Co., Ltd., and the proceeds from the disposal of US$ 730,000 had been remitted to AOI in March 2010.

AOI has not yet to report to MOEA, therefore, the amout of US$ 1,645,200 was still included the original investment in JNS Technology Co., Ltd.

Note 6: T-Conn Precision(Zhongshan) Co., Ltd., indirectly invested by AOI, had been dissolved and the related liquidation process has been completed. The liquidation proceeds of US$ 31,549.06 (according to ownership percentage of 19%) has been remitted to Super Elite Ltd., a holding company established in other countries. On March 12, 2010, AOI has obtained MOEA's approval to withdraw its investment. However, the amount of accumulated investment in Mainland China still included the amount of US$ 57,000 due to the liquidation of capital which has yet to be remitted to Taiwan.

Note 7: As a result of the acquisition of WKC, AGM indirectly acquired its investment of WKSH located in Mainland China, and meanwhile accumulated the investments in Mainland China amounting to US$16,033,042.

Note 8: AGM made indirect investment in Mainland China through a holding company (WKC) established in other countries.

The above amounts were translated into New Taiwan dollars at the exchange rate of US$1=NT$30.708 as of December 31, 2022.

Note: Since the Company has obtained the Certificate of Headquarter Operation, there is no upper limitation on investment in Mainland China.

ACER INCORPORATED

Statement of Cash and Cash Equivalents

December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Item	Description	Amount
Cash on hand		$ 614
Bank deposits	Note 1	5,185,171
Time deposits (mature within three months)	Interest rate at 4.00%~4.38%; Note 2	11,239,128
		$ 16,424,913

Note 1: Foreign currency deposits (in thousands) and their exchange rates were as follows:

CNY	$ 685	CNY: NTD=1 :	4.4513
EUR	$ 1,071	EUR: NTD=1 :	32.8729
USD	$ 105,768	USD: NTD=1 :	30.7080
JPY	$ 13	JPY: NTD=1 :	0.2342
SEK	$ 213	SEK: NTD=1 :	2.9447
AUD	$ 81	AUD: NTD=1 :	20.9214
NZD	$ 491	NZD: NTD=1 :	19.4996
HKD	$ 0.2	HKD: NTD=1 :	3.9361

Note 2: Including USD $366,000.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Statement of Notes and Accounts Receivable

December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Item	Amount
Notes and accounts receivable:	
Client A	$ 548,419
Client B	439,851
Client C	215,398
Client D	207,280
Others (the amount of individual client does not exceed 5% of the account balance)	2,160,782
Less: loss allowance	(1,755)
	$ 3,569,975

Statement of Inventories

Item	Amount: Carrying Amount	Amount: Market Value	Note
Raw materials	$ 11,456,106	11,458,853	Market value at net realizable value
Finished goods and merchandise	709,763	856,128	Market value at net realizable value
Spare parts	59,573	59,573	Market value at net realizable value
Inventories in transit	290,504	290,504	Market value at net realizable value
	$ 12,515,946	**12,665,058**	

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Statement of Other Current Assets

December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Item	Amount
Prepaid expenses	$ 67,340
Input VAT	172,021
Current income tax assets	56,483
Others	10,805
	$ 306,649

(Continued)

Acer Incorporated

Statement of Changes in Financial Assets Measured at Amortized Cost – Non-current

December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Beginning Balance		Addition		Deductions		Others (Note)		Ending Balance		Pledged as	
Name	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	Collateral	Remark
Citigroup Global Markets Holdings Inc. Bond	-	$ -	-	566,000	-	-	-	48,160	-	614,160		
UBS Group AG Bond	-	-	-	57,880	-	-	-	3,267	-	61,147		
Credit Agricole SA Bond	-	-	-	58,174	-	-	-	3,382	-	61,556		
HSBC Bond	-	-	-	57,721	-	-	-	3,198	-	60,919		
		$ -		739,775		-		58,007		797,782		

Note: Others include amortization and translation adjustments.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Statement of Changes in Investments Accounted for Using The Equity Method

For the year ended December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars / Thousands of Shares)

	Beginning Balance		Addition		Decrease					Ending balance			Market Value or Net Assets Value		
Name of Investee	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount (note)	Others	Investment Profit (Loss)	Foreign Currency Translation Differences	Shares	Percentage of Ownership	Amount	Unit Price (In Dollars)	Total Amount	Collateral
ADSC	66,215	1,291,834	-	-	-	(57,927)	(13,100)	47,216	12	66,215	100.00 %	1,268,035	19.15	1,268,035	-
Boardwalk	1,263,432	25,487,197	-	-	-	-	2,723	371,591	2,733,735	1,263,432	92.02 %	28,595,246	22.63	28,595,246	-
AEH	147	17,738,760	-	-	-	-	439,371	331,884	849,611	147	100.00 %	19,359,626	131,698	19,359,626	-
AHI	191,155	15,443,940	-	-	-	-	(791,193)	11,811	1,674,281	191,155	100.00 %	16,338,839	85.47	16,338,839	-
Bluechip	1,421	82,086	-	-	-	(1,812)	(1,574)	9,315	4,023	1,421	24.86 %	92,038	64.77	92,038	-
ASCBVI	158,475	683,136	-	-	-	-	2,531,495	(18,676)	75,461	158,475	100.00 %	3,271,416	20.64	3,271,416	-
CCI	-	600,892	-	-	-	-	10,884	3,997	-	-	100.00 %	615,773	-	615,773	-
ACSI	10,971	415,709	2,325	223,160	-	(40,590)	29,040	95,406	-	13,296	59.78 %	722,725	113.50	1,509,096	-
WLII	48,073	1,118,169	-	-	-	(153,834)	1,190	244,574	1,384	48,073	58.93 %	1,211,483	38.90	1,870,040	-
AGT	12,540	1,983,403	26,769	167,549	-	-	(9,315)	90,223	614	39,309	65.51 %	2,232,474	56.79	2,232,474	-
ABH	130,308	1,607,555	-	-	-	(112,895)	303,203	156,011	903	130,308	100.00 %	1,954,777	15.00	1,954,777	-
ASBZ	441	7,092	-	-	-	-	-	462	95	441	66.81 %	7,649	17.34	7,649	-
AOI	28,970	271,241	-	-	-	-	(9,341)	89,063	(3,780)	28,970	40.55 %	347,183	47.30	1,370,281	-
EDC	44,462	468,820	-	-	(44,462)	(481,643)	12,823	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ACVC	-	2,593	-	-	-	(2,474)	-	(117)	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
ACVP	-	8,651	-	-	-	(9,016)	-	2	363	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEB	-	8,901	-	-	-	-	-	68	194	-	100.00 %	9,163	-	9,163	-
SFT	13,200	71,601	-	-	-	-	-	(17,868)	-	13,200	55.00 %	53,733	4.07	53,733	-
HSNC	10,743	111,599	-	-	(501)	(5,520)	2,399	12,980	4,480	10,242	63.18 %	125,938	34.50	353,349	-
AST	6,775	190,403	4,574	205,813	-	(23,833)	(19,366)	42,881	1,043	11,349	56.75 %	396,941	42.90	486,872	-
API	8,222	84,778	14,262	178,276	-	(964)	6,026	(543)	-	22,484	89.94 %	267,573	11.90	267,573	-
AGM	10,000	133,637	15,200	795,856	(751)	(41,931)	(117,353)	28,670	128	24,449	69.85 %	799,007	80.20	1,960,810	-
AAM	107,719	1,077,692	-	-	-	(453)	-	(2,222)	-	107,719	100.00 %	1,075,017	9.98	1,075,017	-
ABI	-	-	1,500	15,000	-	-	-	(9,849)	-	1,500	100.00 %	5,151	3.43	5,151	-
ASSB	-	-	30,969	1,193,559	-	-	761,108	194,934	(745,467)	30,969	100.00 %	1,404,134	45.34	1,404,134	-
ACS	-	-	3,985	171,997	-	-	25,466	38,755	(12,266)	3,985	100.00 %	223,952	56.20	223,952	-
CHC	-	-	5,000	50,000	-	-	-	(487)	-	5,000	41.67 %	49,513	10.00	49,513	-
Others	-	9,895	-	-	-	-	3,530	997	(973)	-	-	13,449	-	-	-
Subtotal		68,899,584		3,001,210		(932,892)	3,168,016	1,721,078	4,583,839			80,440,835			
Less: Treasury stock held by subsidiaries		(423,002)		-		-	(2,491,854)	-	-			(2,914,856)			
Adjustments of unrealized profits or losses resulting from transactions with subsidiaries and associates		(524,887)		-		40,330	-	-	-			(484,557)			
		$ 67,951,695		3,001,210		(892,562)	676,162	1,721,078	4,583,839			77,041,422			

Note: The amount included cash dividend $422,308 distributed from the investees.

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Statement of Changes in Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income —Non-current

For the year ended December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars / Thousands of Shares)

	Beginning balance		Addition		Decrease			Ending Balance		
Name of Financial Instrument	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Unrealized Gain (Loss)	Shares	Amount	Collateral
Common Stock of Qisda	81,713	$ 2,488,151	7,803	223,781	-	-	(192,065)	89,516	2,519,867	-
Common Stock of Wistron	54,816	1,597,886	-	-	-	-	13,704	54,816	1,611,590	-
Common Stock of WPG Holdings	4,012	211,008	-	-	-	-	(18,052)	4,012	192,956	-
Preferred stock B of SKFH	6,830	292,666	-	-	-	-	(47,469)	6,830	245,197	-
Stock of Pell Bio-med Technology Co., Ltd.	2,400	120,000	-	-	-	-	-	2,400	120,000	-
Stock of CellMax Life Inc.	600	17,421	-	-	-	-	-	600	17,421	-
Stock of CT Ambi Investment and Consulting Inc.	2,000	20,000	-	-	-	-	-	2,000	20,000	-
Common Stock of FocalTech	7,538	1,292,713	1,195	137,149	-	-	(918,127)	8,733	511,735	-
Preferred stock B of CTBC	830	53,286	25	1,593	-	-	(4,178)	855	50,701	-
Preferred stock A of CTFH	260	16,354	-	-	-	-	(1,638)	260	14,716	-
Preferred stock B of CTFH	1,177	74,741	-	-	-	-	(10,476)	1,177	64,265	-
Preferred stock A of FBFH	254	16,053	-	-	-	-	(711)	254	15,342	-
Preferred stock B of FBFH	951	60,008	40	2,513	-	-	(5,539)	991	56,982	-
Preferred stock C of FBFH	7,000	420,700	-	-	-	-	(35,000)	7,000	385,700	-
Preferred stock A of UBOT	30	1,590	-	-	-	-	(39)	30	1,551	-
Preferred stock E of TSFH	150	7,965	185	9,855	-	-	(534)	335	17,286	-
Common Stock of Apacer Technology	-	-	11,000	363,000	-	-	92,400	11,000	455,400	-
Stock of Fortune Electric Value Company Limited	-	-	2,500	80,000	-	-	-	2,500	80,000	-
Stock of Starbit Innovation Co., Ltd.	-	-	2,920	35,040	-	-	-	2,920	35,040	-
Stock of GreenHarvest Co., Ltd.	-	-	1,111	49,995	-	-	-	1,111	49,995	-
		$ 6,690,542		902,926		-	(1,127,724)		6,465,744	

Statement of Other Non-current Assets

Item	Amount
Prepaid patent development expense	$ 45,232
Assets recognized from costs to fulfill contracts with customers	1,225
	$ 46,457

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Statement of Other Financial Assets－Non-current

December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Item	Amount
Tender deposits and refundable deposits	$ **148,466**

Statement of Notes and Accounts Payable

Vendor Name	Amount
Vendor A	$ 6,430,763
Vendor B	2,334,521
Vendor C	1,865,677
Vendor D	1,193,147
Others (the amount of individual vendor does not exceed 5% of the account balance)	9,275,294
	$ **21,099,402**

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Statement of Other Payables

December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Item	Amount
Royalty payable	$ 3,467,820
Accrued for price difference	8,239,338
Accrued product development costs	5,307,281
Salaries and bonus payable	2,452,568
Others (the amount of individual item does not exceed 5% of the account balance)	5,209,391
	$ 24,676,398

Statement of Other Current Liabilities

Items	Amount
Temporary credits	$ 273,289
Others (the amount of individual item does not exceed 5% of the account balance)	3,448
	$ 276,737

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Statement of Other Non-Current Liabilities

December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Item	Amount
Defined benefit liabilities	$ 610,526
Guarantee deposits	13,553
	$ 624,079

Statement of Lease Liabilities

Item	Description	Lease terms	Discount rate	Ending balance
Lease liabilities	Buildings	2019/12~2027/11	0.90%~1.79%	$ 119,655
Lease liabilities	Other equipments	2020/09~2023/09	1.10%	1,477
				$ 121,132
Lease liabilities—current				**$ 63,209**
Lease liabilities—non-current				**$ 57,923**

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Statement of Cost of Revenue

For the year ended December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Item	Amount: Subtotal	Amount: Total
Cost of goods sold from purchase		$ 158,552,464
Beginning inventory	$ 18,061,147	
Net purchase for the period	143,109,622	
Ending inventory	(15,005,479)	
Reclassified to property, plant and equipment	(10,237)	
Royalty for software and technology	10,565,897	
Write-downs of inventories	894,308	
ODM stock provision	139,938	
Others	797,268	
Cost of product development and repair and maintenance		640,334
Cost of revenue		**$ 159,192,798**

(Continued)

ACER INCORPORATED

Statement of Operating Expenses

For the year ended December 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Item	Selling expenses	Administrative expenses	Research and development expenses
Salaries	$ 1,381,565	579,991	878,550
Depreciation	57,937	63,454	22,626
Amortization	319	20,064	1,714
Advertising and promotion expense	454,169	1,279	992
Utilities expense	14,798	6,968	8,566
Professional service expense	662,698	541,866	512,163
Others	201,086	69,547	566,852
	$ 2,772,572	**1,283,169**	**1,991,463**

Statement of Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss – Current: Note 6(b).
Statement of Receivable from Related Parties and Other Receivable from Related Parties: Note 7.
Statement of Other Receivables: Note 6(f).
Statement of Changes in Property, Plant and Equipment: Note 6(i).
Statement of Changes in Right-of-use Assets: Note 6(j).
Statement of Changes in Investment Property: Note 6(k).
Statement of Changes in Intangible Assets: Note 6(l).
Statement of Financial Liabilities Measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss – Current: Note 6(b).
Statement of Payables to Related Parties and Other Payables to Related Parties: Note 7.
Statement of Provisions – Current: Note 6(o).
Statement of Bonds Payable: Note 6(m).
Statement of Deferred Tax Assets/Liabilities: Note 6(r).
Statement of Revenue: Note 6(u).
Statement of Other Operating Income and Expenses: Note 6(w).
Statement of Other Income: Note 6(x).
Statement of Other Gains and Losses: Note 6(x).
Statement of Financial Costs: Note 6(x).